





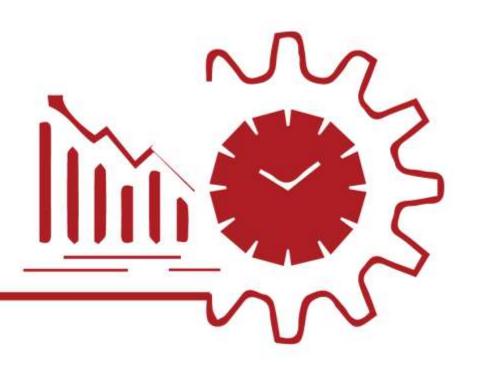
MAKKAH CITY

DECEMBER 2020





Valuation Report





REF: 2010842-2 Date: 31/12/2020

M/S MUSCAT CAPITAL

Subject: Valuation Report for Eskan Tower 5 in Makkah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on November 30, 2020 for valuation service of the hospitality project (Eskan Tower 5) located in Makkah city, please find hereafter our detailed valuation report including other information related to the mentioned property.

Issued without prejudice and liabilities

WHITE CUBES REAL ESTATE

Mr. Essam Al Hussaini - GM- WHITE CUBES KSA

Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Tageem)



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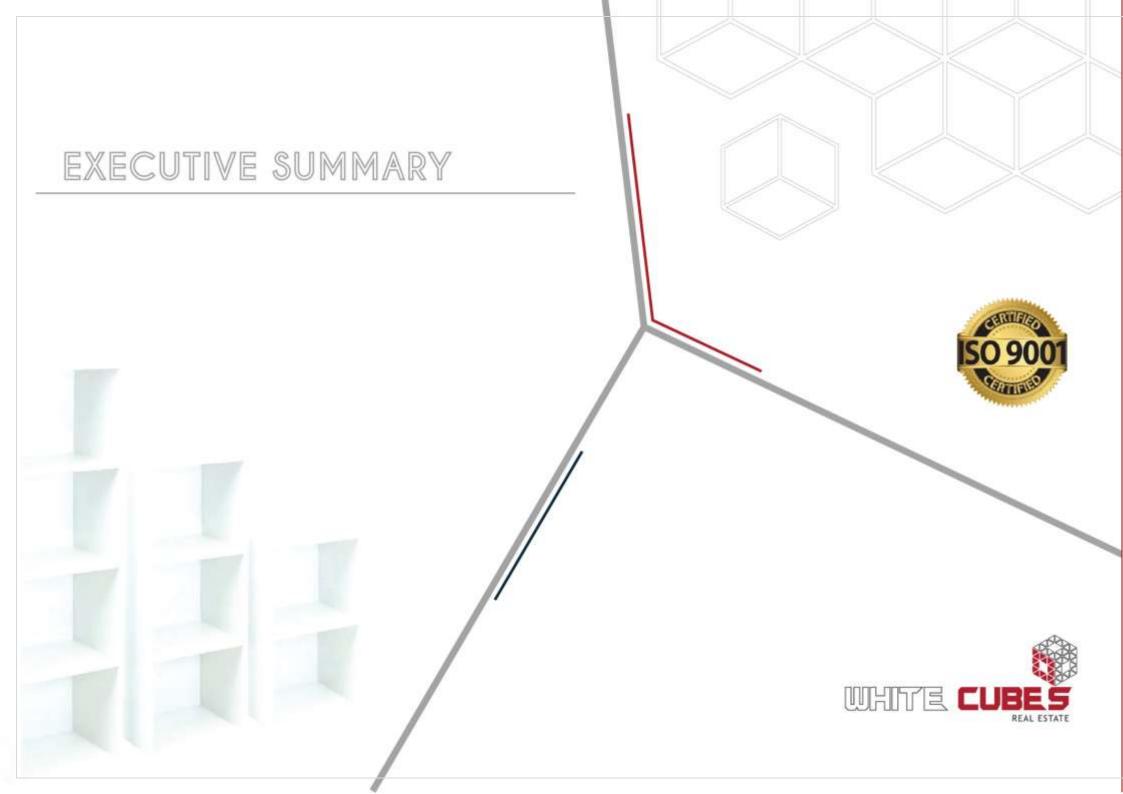
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1.1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction We received instructions from the client on 30/11/2020 to implement valuation service for a hospitality tower in Makkah city.

For whom this report is being prepared is Muscat Capital, a Saudi company registered under the Saudi law. Client

Reference No. 2010842-2

Purpose of Valuation Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT) Purposes

Subject Property Hospitality Tower

Property Location The property is located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah City.

Title Deed Information Title Deed No: 920121009575, Title Deed Date: 09/04/1439, Issued from Makkah Notary Freehold **Ownership Type**

Machaer REIT for Real Estate **Owner**

Land Use Commercial

Land Area (Sqm) Based on the title deed, the land has an area size of 1,382.73 Sqm BUA (Sqm) The building is composed of 20 floors with a total BUA of 19,905 Sqm

No. of Rooms The total number of rooms is 428 Rooms

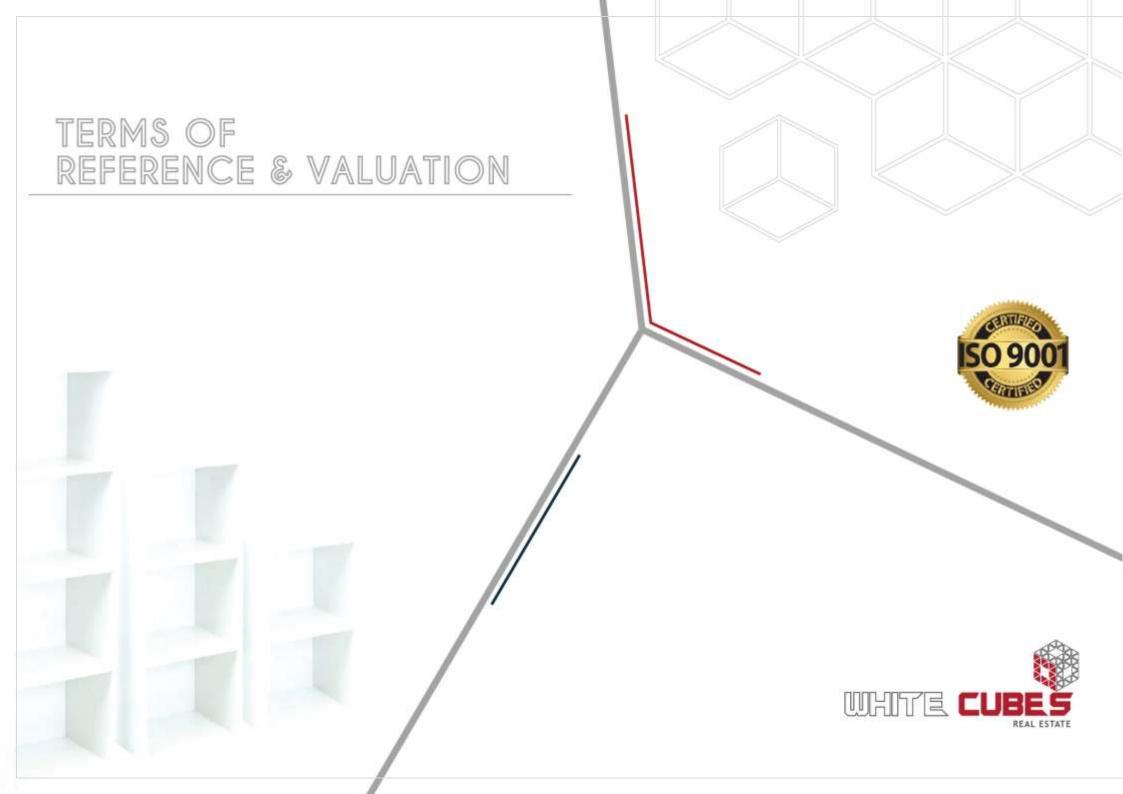
1976 Pilgrims **Pilgrim's Capacity**

Vacancy Rate The property is fully leased to 1 tenant with a triple net of 12,312,000 SAR

Valuation Approach Comparable Approach, Cost Approach & Income Approach

Final Property Value 164,200,000 SAR

Valuation Date 31/12/2020 **Inspection Date** 05/12/2020





1.2 VALUATION REFERENCE

This report was prepared based on the instructions issued to us by Muscat Capital (the customer) to estimate the market value of the property / real estate that is the subject of this report for the mentioned purpose only. This report may not be used for other purposes. The valuation was prepared in accordance to the regulations and standards issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers and the International valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC).

1.3 BASIS OF VALUATION

Market Value

Market Value is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of Market Value is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

"The estimated amount" refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. Market value is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the valuation date in keeping with the market value definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of special value:

AN ASSET SHOULD EXCHANGE

"an asset should exchange" refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the valuation date;

ON THE VALUATION DATE

"on the valuation date" requires that the value is time specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the valuation date, not those at any other date;

BETWEEN WILLING BUYER

"between a willing buyer" refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute "the market":



AND WILLING SELLER "and a willing seller" is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

IN AN ARM'S LENGTH TRANSACTION

"in an arm's-length transaction" is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, eg parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of special value. The market value transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

AFTER PROPER MARKETING "after proper marketing" means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the market value definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the valuation date:

KNOWLEDGEABLY AND PRUDENTLY

'where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently' presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the valuation date. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the valuation date, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

AND WITHOUT COMPULSION 'and without compulsion' establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it. Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm's length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible and financially feasible. Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller's costs of sale or the buyer's costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.



1.4 CLIENT APPROVAL DATE

The client approval date reflects the green light given to us by the client to start the inspection procedures of the property / properties subject to the valuation process.

November 30, 2020.

1.5 INSPECTION DATE

The inspection date reflects the exact date of the property's inspection and the date of executed market survey. Yet, the outcome value of the subject property / properties will be based on the findings at the inspection date.

December 05, 2020.

1.6 VALUATION DATE

The Valuation date is the date on which the opinion of value/s applies. The date of valuation is the date were the value/s of the subject property / properties is reflected. The valuation date is at

December 31, 2020.

1.7 REPORT DATE

The valuation reports usually dated exactly as the valuation date. Yet, and in some cases, the report date can be after the valuation date depending on the nature, size and location of the subject property.

December 31, 2020.

1.8 OPINION OF VALUE

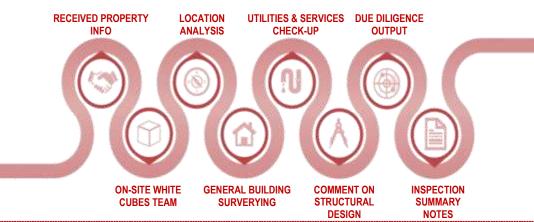
All the outputs will be shown in this report (Values) are based on our best knowledge of the market, documents received from the client (assumed to be correct), market findings and inspection inputs. Yet, the estimated values of the subject property / properties express our opinion of values based on the previously mentioned findings.

1.9 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The client requested to know the current market value of the subject property for Real Estate Investment trust (REIT) Purposes. Therefore, and according to the valuation purpose, and as requested by the client, we will adapt the valuation methodologies of The Comparable Approach, The Income Approach & Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC)

1.10 INSPECTION ROLE

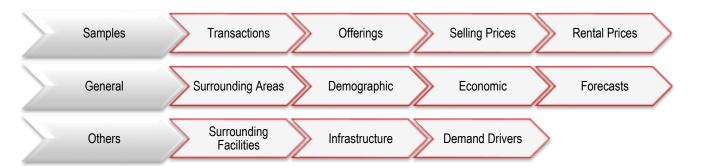
A visit to a property or inspection of an asset, to examine it and obtain relevant information, in order to express a professional opinion of its value. We hereby confirm that we have inspected the subject property / Asset at the date of inspection. Our inspection procedure covers only the surface / boundaries / out layers of the property. No technical inspection has been made such as soil test, construction durability, etc. the following shows the findings from the inspection procedures.





1.11 MARKET SURVEY

During the site visit, our team has made the market survey for the immediate surrounding areas of the subject property to collect all the possible and related data to the valuation process. The collected data will be prices, rents, land offerings, properties transactions, etc. the collected data type will be according to the property data and the purpose of valuation.







1.12 PROPERTY & LOCATION DESCRIPTION

Property DescriptionThe subject property is a hospitality tower composed of 20 floors and located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah

City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 1,382.73 Sqm and a total BUA of 19,905 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is open from 1 side with a direct view on Al Rida Street from the west side. The tower is mostly surrounded by several residential and mix-use building where all infrastructural facilities such as water electricity, sewage and telecommunication

are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.

Location DescriptionThe property subject of valuation is a hospitality tower located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah City.

The property is bordered from the north by a private property
The property is bordered from the south by a private property
The Property is bordered from the east by a private property
The property is bordered to the west by Al Rida Street

Ease of AccessBased on the current location of the subject property, the access level is medium since it is located near Al Hajj Road.

Area Surrounding the Property The subject property is mostly surrounded by residential and mix-use buildings.

Land			Building	
Land Use	Commercial	Building Type	Hospitality Tower	
No. of Streets	1	Building Structural Conditions	Fully Constructed	
Land Shape	Graded	External Elevation Conditions	Good	
Direct View on the Main Road	No Direct View on the main road	Building Finishing Conditions	Good	
Direct View on an Internal Street	Al Rida Street	Overall Building Conditions	Good	
Land Condition	Constructed	•		

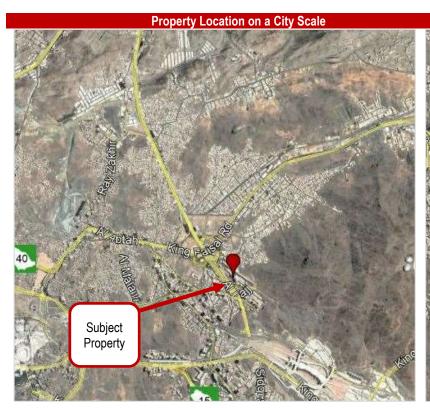
1.13 INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Available in the surrounding	Connected to the property	
Water	~	~	_
Electricity	✓	✓	All the infrastructural facilities are available in the
Tele-Communication	✓	✓	surroundings and connected to the subject property.
Sewage	✓	✓	



1.14 LOCATION

The subject property is located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah city and surrounded by several landmarks as follows:





Surrounding Landmarks

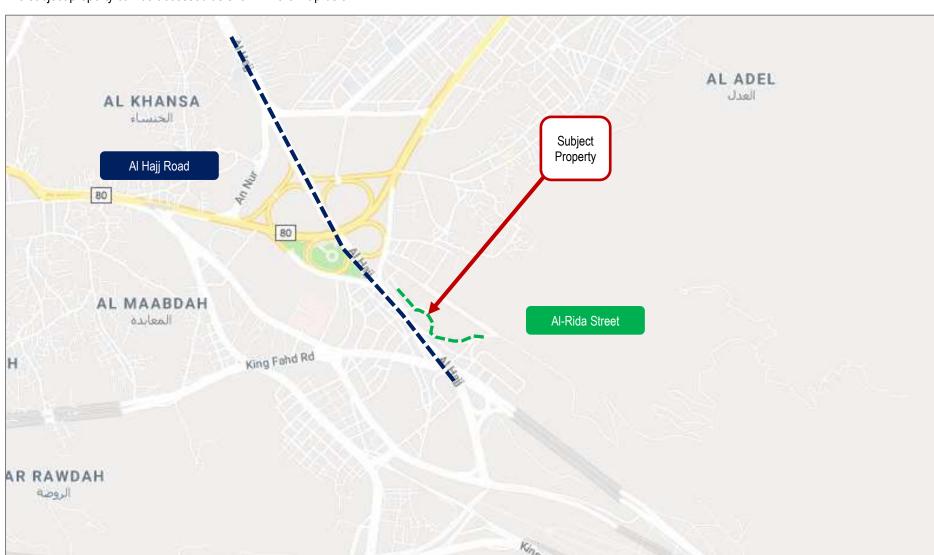
- 1- Faculty Alchp (0.5 Kilometre)
- 2- Makarim Albait (0.7 Kilometre)
- 3- Al Saad Flower Hotel 3 (0.5 Kilometre)
- 4- Retaj Al Rayyan (0.9 Kilometre)
- 5- King Faisal Hospital (0.6 Kilometre)

- 6- Zajil (0.7 Kilometre)
- 7- Jarir Bookstore (1 Kilometre)
- 8- Bin Dawood Shisha (1 Kilometre)
- 9- Makkah Province Emirate (1.1 Kilometres)
- 10- Noor (1.2 Kilometres)



1.15 PROPERTY ACCESS

The subject property can be accessed as shown in the map below:





1.16 TITLE DEED & OWNERSHIP

We were provided with copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City District T.D Type T.D Number T.D Date	Makkah Prince Abdullah Faisal Electronic 920121009575 09/04/1439 H. D	Land Area Plot No. Block No. Layout No. Owner	1,382.73 166 N/A 1/15/23/ب Machaer REIT For Real
T.D Value Date of Last Transaction Issued From	182,400,000 N/A Makkah Notary	Ownership Type Limitation of Document	Estate FreeHold N/A
North Side South Side	Private Property Private Property	East Side West Side	Private Property Al Rida Street
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

1.17 CONSTRUCTION & BUILDINGS

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, if the customer did not provide us with a copy of the approved plans, the valuation will be done based on the building permit provided by the customer. In the event that the customer does not provide us with a copy of the legal documents that show the total building surfaces, we will valuate them using the skills of our team along with the municipality's laws and regulations, and therefore the building surfaces will be estimated only roughly.

Source of BUA		Actual Age of	f the Property	Status of the property	
Construction Permit	✓	Construction Permit	~	New	
As Built Drawings		As Built Drawings		Fully Constructed	~
Other Documents		Other Documents		Under Construction	
Verbal Information		Verbal Information			
Estimation		Estimation			



The subject property is a fully constructed Hospitality Tower composed of 20 floors. The Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Makkah Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property	
Construction Permit Type	New Permit
Property Type	Residential commercial
Construction Permit No.	68942
Construction Permit Date	23/12/1434 H. D

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement	1	1,382.73	Parking Spots
Ground Floor	1	1,018.74	Reception + Commercial
Mezzanine	1	758.78	Reception
Restaurant Floor	1	1,016.88	Restaurant
Mosque Floor	1	1,016.88	Mosque
14 Typical Floors	14	12,780.6	Residential
Annex Floor	1	755.03	Residential
Stair Case & Elevators	1	44.19	Staircase & Elevators
Sewage	1	6	Sewage
Tanks	1	1,125.17	Tanks
Total BAU (sqm)		19,905	

1.18 PILGRIMS PERMIT

The client has provided us with copy of the pilgrims permit which was assumed to be correct and authentic. We must note that it is not in our scope to run legal diagnoses to any legal document. The details are shown below:

	Pilgrims Permit
Permit No.	13702
Permit Issuance Date	02/07/1434 H. D
Total Number of Rooms	428
Number of Pilgrims	1976
Number of Elevators	6
Number of Internal Emergency Staircases	3
Number of Electrical Generators	1
Means of S	Safety Available in the property
Automatic Sprinkler System	Fire Alarm System
Fire Extinguishing System	Fire Pump



1.19 PHOTO RECORD









































1.20 STATUS & CONDITION

The subject property is a fully constructed hospitality tower. It is composed of 20 floors in total, 14 of which are typical residential floors with a total capacity of 428 rooms units. It has six elevators and three internal emergency staircases. The property is equipped with variety of safety means such as an automatic sprinkler system, fire alarm system, fire extinguishing system and a fire pump.

1.21 INSURANCE

We have not been provided with any insurance policy for the underlying asset.





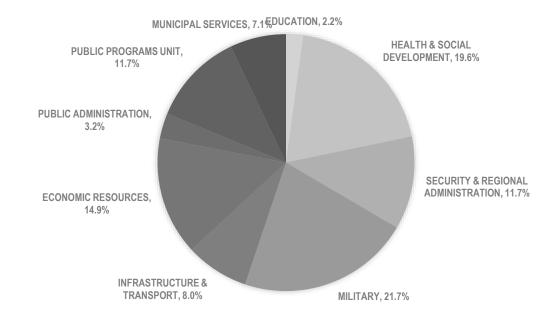
1.22 SAUDI ARABIA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Economic Indicator	2018	2019	2020
GDP (Source: General Authority for Statistics)	(Q2) 732,747 Bn	642.8 Bn (E)	657.58 Bn (E)
GDP Growth (Source: Ministry of Finance)	%2.3	0.5%	2% (E)
Inflation Rate (Source: SAMA)	2.45%	-1.22%	-1.5% (E)
Interest Rates (Source: Trading Economics)	2.75%	3%	2.5% (E)
Government Revenues (Source: General Authority for Statistics)	895 Bn	978 Bn	833 Bn (E)
Government Spending (Source: General Authority for Statistics)	1,079 Bn	1,050 Bn (E)	1,020 Bn (E)
Unemployment Rate (Source: General Authority for Statistics)	6%	5.6%	5.2% (E)
Population (Source: General Authority for Statistics)	33,413,660	34,413,660	34,218,169

1.23 BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR 2019

Public Administration Military Security & Regional Adm.	28 SAR bn 191 SAR bn 103 SAR bn
Municipal Services Education Health & Social Dev.	62 SAR bn 193 SAR bn 172 SAR bn
Economic Resources Infrastructure & Transport Public Programs Unit	131 SAR bn 70 SAR bn 103 SAR bn

Source: Ministry of Economy





1.24 SWOT ANALYSIS

Strength

- Good quality of finishing
- Newly Constructed Project

Weakness

- No direct view on the main road
- It is open on 1 side only

Opportunities

- High demand of hospitality project due to the nature of the city

Threats

- Existing and upcoming hospitality projects
- High Competition in the area

The strength and weakness points mentioned above are considered as an indicator only, where no full market study was conducted in this matter. Yet, all the mentioned points are based only on the site inspection of the subject property.

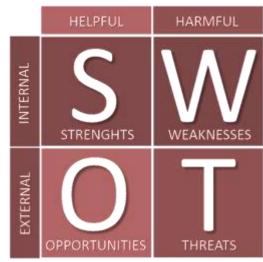
1.25 SECTOR BRIEF

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.

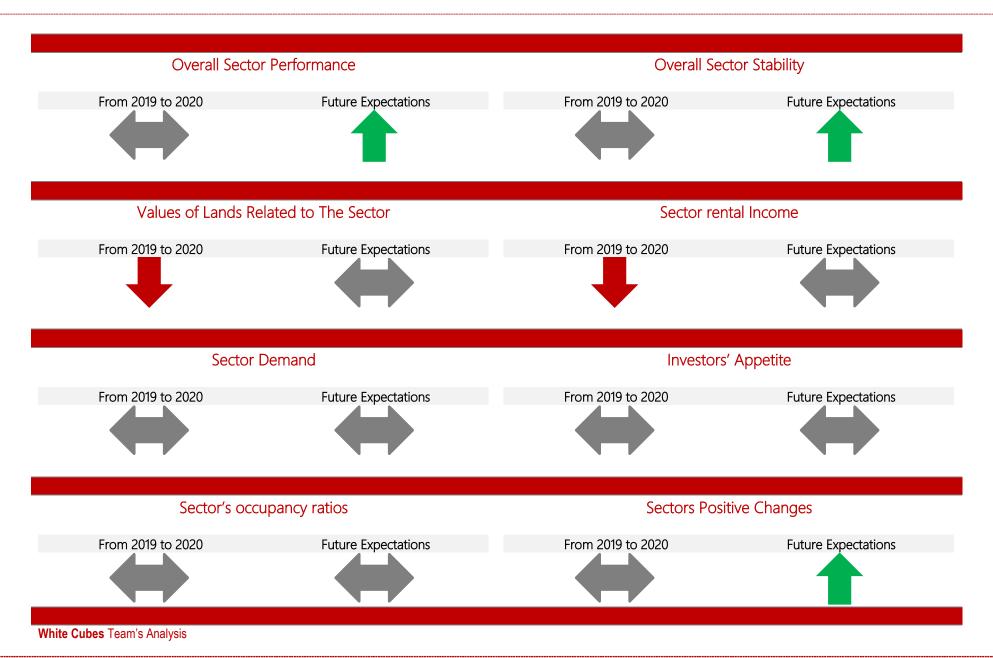




Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to the last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to the last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to the last year









1.26 RISK ANALYSIS

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 8-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30	Sector Analysis
Overall Economy			✓			
Sector Current Performance			✓			
Sector Future Performance		✓				
Occupancy Rates			✓			
Supply Rate			✓			D: 1 O 1 40 D: 1
Demand Rate		✓				Risk Category- 16 Risk
Total Risk	0	4	12	0	0	Points - Medium Risk
Risk Category 16 Risk Poi	ints - Medium Risk				l	

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access			✓		
Location			V		
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	9	0	0
Risk Category 11 Risk Po	oints – Medium Risk				

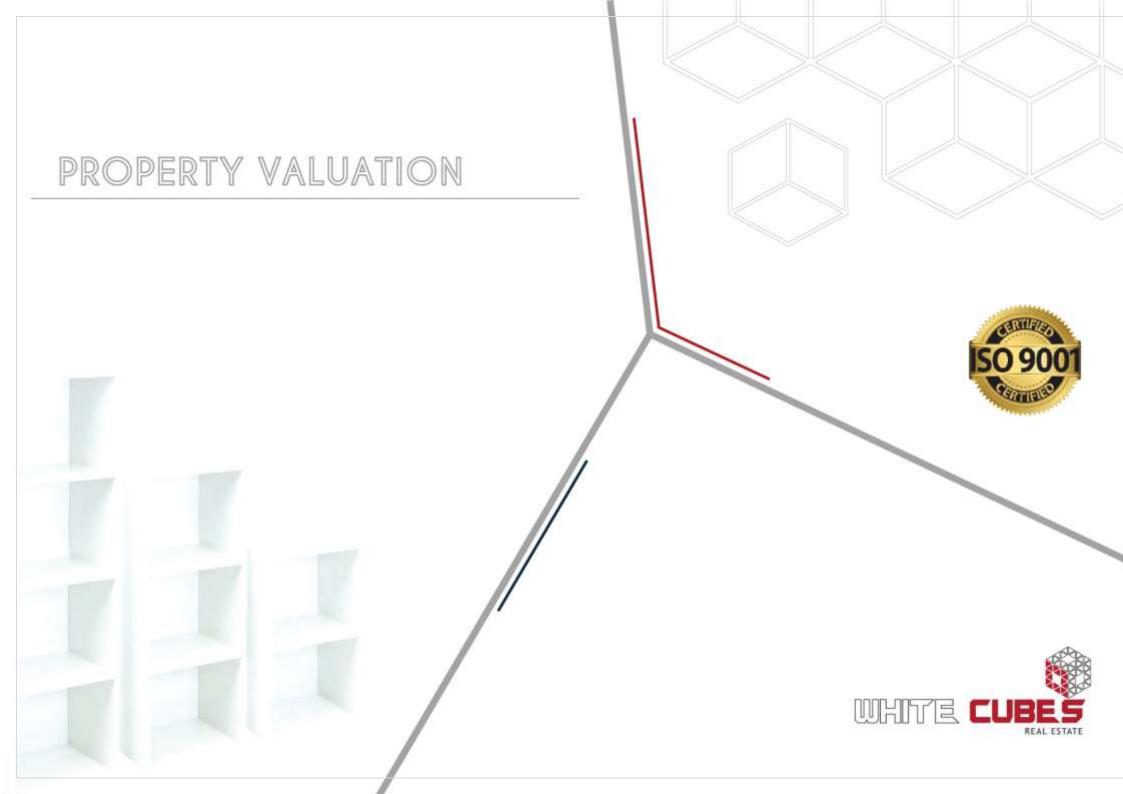
Land Analysis

Risk Category- 11 Risk Points – Medium Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities		~			
Management Skills		✓			
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	6	0	0	0
Risk Category 6 Ris	sk Points - Minimal Risk				

Property Analysis

Risk Category- 6 Risk Points - Minimal Risk





1.27 DOCUMENTS RECIEVED

The client has provided us by clear copy of the following documents.

Title Deed Copy	Construction Permit	Krooki
~	~	
Master Plan	Layouts	3D Design & Perspectives
Pictures	Presentation of the subject property	Pilgrims Permit
		✓
Location Link	Contact Details	Costing & Budget
~	~	
Tenant List	Income & Revenues	Operational Cost - OPEX
<u></u>		<u> </u>

1.28 GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- The subject property is valued under the assumption of freehold status unless otherwise stated in the report.
- All the written and verbal information provided to us by the Client assumed to be up to date, complete and correct in relation to elements such as title deed, construction permits, land area, and any other relevant matters that are set out in the report.
- This report is a valuation report and not structural / building survey. Therefore, we did not carry out any structural due diligence, utilities check, services check, soil test, etc.
- All the inputs used in the valuation methodologies are based on the collected market data using our best know how and experience in the related market.
- The output of this report (Final Value), is based on the used assumptions, received documents from the client and available market data. Yet, the output estimates show an indicative value of the subject property / properties.

1.29 LEGAL NOTICES

We are not aware of and have not been notified of any legal notices on the property, whether they are ongoing or pending in the courts.



1.30 INFORMATION SOURCE

Referring to the purpose of this report, it has been assumed that all information received from the client, whether verbal or written, is up-to-date and correct. Our team conducted a field research in order to ensure the validity of some market information for the purpose of valuation, which included the values of assets in the region, occupancy rates and market information related to the asset being valued in order to reach the market value of the asset being valued. During the field research process, some sources were relied on as follows:

- The field survey prepared by us
- Site inspection done by our team
- Our historical database for the similar assets of the property being valuated
- Sales agents specialized with the same type of assets subject to valuation

1.31 STRUCTURAL EXAMINATION OF BUILDINGS (IF ANY)

Our service's scope does not include any technical testing of buildings and / or structural examinations and does not include any quality assurance of these constructions. However, in the event of any visible and observed deficiencies in the structural structure, we will write it down in our report and reflect such effect on the value.

1.32 VALUATION APPROACH

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the market value of the subject property:

	DRC	Comparable	Income Cap	DCF	RLV
Land		✓			
Building	✓				
Overall Property			✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.



DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for market value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and churches, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included, since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest, since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



1.33 INPUT VALUATION PROCESS

After carrying out the inspection process of the subject property, and based on the purpose of the valuation, we surveyed the surrounding area for the purpose of bringing in information related to the same sector to begin the actual assessment. This information may include similar land prices, residual values, income rates and other information that may be useful, depending on the assessment method to be followed in this report.

1.34 COST APPROACH (DRC)

As a first step, we did not find samples similar to the property's land in terms of area, nature, etc. Yet, we have conducted a market survey in addition to interviews with several real estate agents and found that the square meter's value fall between 13,500 & 14,500 SAR/ Sqm. We will base our valuation analysis on the average rate 14,100 SAR/ Sqm.

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS						
	- <mark>10%</mark> -5% 0% 5% 10%					
Land Area	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
SAR / Sqm	SAR 12,690.0	SAR 13,395.0	SAR 14,100.0	SAR 14,805.0	SAR 15,510.0	
Property Value	SAR 12,690,000	SAR 13,395,000	SAR 14,100,000	SAR 14,805,000	SAR 15,510,000	
			PROPERTY VALUE			

As a second step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regards. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Skeleton - Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 450	SAR 550	SAR 500
Finishing Materials	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 250	SAR 350	SAR 300
Furniture	SAR 750	SAR 850	SAR 800
Site Improvements	280	320	300
Owner Profit	28%	32%	30%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project



		L <i>L</i>	AND		
Title Deed	Land Area		SAR / Sqm	Total Value	
920121009575	1,383.00		SAR 14,100	SAF	R 19,500,300
		Bui	lding		
Unit			No of Floors		Total BUA
Basement	Sqm		1		1,382.73
Ground Floor	Sqm		1		1,018.74
Mezzanine	Sqm		1		758.78
Restaurant Floor	Sqm		1		1,016.88
Mosque Floor	Sqm		1		1,016.88
14 Typical Floors	Sqm		14		2,780.60
Annex Floor	Sqm		1		755.03
Stair Case & Elevators	Sqm		1		44.19
Sewage	Sqm		1		6
Tanks	Sqm		1		1,125.17
Total (SQM)	19,905.00		'	1,125.17	
Total (SQM)	19,903.00				
			S ESTIMATES		
	A		Floors + Annex	O malatina Bata	Table
Circleton 9 Disale	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	18,522.27	SAR 1,000	SAR 18,522,270	100% 100%	SAR 18,522,270
Electro Mechanic	18,522.27 18,522.27	SAR 500 SAR 1,000	SAR 9,261,135 SAR 18,522,270	100%	SAR 9,261,135 SAR 18,522,270
Finishing Fit outs & Appliances	18,522.27	SAR 1,000 SAR 300	SAR 10,522,270 SAR 5,556,681	100%	SAR 10,522,270 SAR 5,556,681
Furniture	18,522.27	SAR 800	SAR 14,817,816	100%	SAR 14,817,816
Total	10,322.21	3AN 000	SAR 14,617,610 SAR 66,680,172	100.00%	SAR 66,680,172
Total		Under	ground	100.00 /8	OAIX 00,000,172
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	1,382.73	SAR 1,500	SAR 2,074,095	100%	SAR 2,074,095
Electro Mechanic	1,382.73	SAR 500	SAR 691,365	100%	SAR 691,365
Finishing	1,382.73	SAR 400	SAR 553,092	100%	SAR 553,092
Total	.,		SAR 3,318,552	100.00%	SAR 3,318,552
		General Site	Development		
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Land Development	1,382.73	SAR 80	SAR 110,618	100%	SAR 110,618
External Landscape	363.99	SAR 200	SAR 72,798	100%	SAR 72,798
Fences	0.00	SAR 250	SAR 0	100%	SAR 0
Site Improvements	363.99	SAR 300	SAR 109,197	100%	SAR 109,197
Total			SAR 292,613	100.00%	SAR 292,613



G+M + Upper Floor Under Ground General Site Dev.	Actual Completion % 100.00% 100.00% 100.00%	1 <i>P</i>	Fotal BUA Fotal Hard Cost Average SAR / Sqm Overall Completion	19,905.00 SAR 70,291,337 SAR 3,531 100.00%
	S	OFT COSTS ESTIMATES		
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 70,291,337	0.10%	SAR 70,291.34
Design		SAR 70,291,337	0.50%	SAR 351,456.69
Eng Consultant		SAR 70,291,337	1.00%	SAR 702,913.37
Management		SAR 70,291,337	5.00%	SAR 3,514,566.87
Contingency		SAR 70,291,337	5.00%	SAR 3,514,566.87
Others		SAR 70,291,337	0.00%	SAR 0.00
TOTAL				SAR 8.153.795.14

After knowing the total construction costs (Incl. Soft Costs) at a rate of 3,941 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated market value of the building

	DEVELOR	PMENT VALUE	
Hard Cost	SAR 70,291,337	Economic Age	50
Soft Cost	SAR 8,153,795	Annual Dep Rate	2.00%
Total Dev Cost	SAR 78,445,133		
		Actual Age	7
Net Dep Rate	14.00%	Total Dep Rate	14.00%
Dev Cost After Depreciation	SAR 67,462,814	Add Appr Rate	0.00%
		Net Dep Rate	14.00%
Total Completion Rate	100.00%		
Developer Profit Rate @ 20%	30.0%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 20,238,844		
Development Value	SAR 87,701,658		

The total value of the building is 87,702,662 SAR, which will be added to the value of the land in order to get the full value of the property as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 87,702,662	SAR 19,500,300	SAR 107,202,962	SAR 107,200,000



1.35 INCOME APPROACH- MARKET RATES

Market Rental Analysis

PILGRIMS - HAJJ SEASON

We have noted that the average market rate for the Hajj season in the surrounding areas of the subject property falls in the range of SAR 1,650 to SAR 1,750, which we have applied the rate of SAR 1,700 for conservative basis. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 95% occupancy rate in Hajj season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) - RAMADAN SEASON (20 DAYS)

The Average Daily Rates for the hospitality sector depend on the category of the property itself (no of Stars). The average ADR falls in the range of SAR 130 to SAR 190 as rooms daily rates for the first 20 days of Ramadan Season. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 80% occupancy rate for the same mentioned season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) - RAMADAN SEASON (10 DAYS)

The average ADR of the last 10 days of Ramadan season falls in the range of SAR 200 to SAR 400 in the surrounding areas of the subject property, in addition to occupancy rate of 90%.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) - OTHER SEASONS

The overall estimated occupancy rate of the hospitality sector in Makkah for the remaining days of the year, and in the year of 2020, is almost 45%. Yet we have assumed 45% occupancy rate due to the property's location with an ADR of SAR 130 / Night.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%



Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The owner did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 15% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate Maximum capitalization rate			7% 8%
Average			7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the proper	ty		
Item	Status	Influence	Notes
Ease of access to the property		0.00%	several major methods
General condition of the property		0.25%	The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property		-0.25%	The area is served good
Quality and finishes		0.00%	Good quality finishes
Project Management Team		-0.25%	Excellent management and operational team level
Services and public facilities		0.00%	level and availability of services is average
Total		-0.25%	
Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capithis increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the va			s the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+),
Total adjustments on capitalization rate		-0.25%	
Capitalization rate, according to market averages		7.50%	
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation		7.25%	

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.



Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

			REVENUES	3		
	Quantit	у		Revenues		
Season Type	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Revenue Type	No of Days	Total Revenues
Hajj Season	Pilgrims	1,976	SAR 1,700	Seasonal	10	SAR 3,359,200
Ramadan (20 Days)	Keys	428	SAR 160	Daily	20	SAR 1,369,600
Ramadan (10 Days)	Keys	428	SAR 320	Daily	10	SAR 1,369,600
Other Seasons	Keys	428	SAR 130	Daily	325	SAR 18,083,000
				•	Total Revenues	SAR 24,181,400
			EXPENSES	5		
Season Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Vacancy	Total Deduction
Hajj Season	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	5.00%	15.00%
Ramadan (20 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	20.00%	30.00%
Ramadan (10 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	10.00%	20.00%
Other Seasons	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	55.00%	65.00%
Showrooms	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%
			NET OPERATING			
Season Type	Total Reve			Total Deduction		NOI
Hajj Season	SAR 3,359	,		15.00%		SAR 2,855,320
Ramadan (20 Days)	SAR 1,369	•		30.00%		SAR 958,720
Ramadan (10 Days)	SAR 1,369	•		20.00%		SAR 1,095,680
Other Seasons	SAR 18,083			65.00%		SAR 6,329,050
Showrooms	SAR 0			2.50%		SAR 0
					Total	SAR 11,238,770
Revenues						SAR 24,181,400
Deductions						-SAR 12,942,630
Net Operating Income						SAR 11,238,770.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rat			Property Value		Rounded Value
SAR 11,238,770.00	7.25%			155,017,517.24 SAR		155,000,000.00 SAR



1.36 INCOME APPROACH- LEASING CONTRACT

Market Rental Analysis

As per the received copy of the leasing contract, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant with an annual triple net lease of SAR 12,312,000. As for the OPEX rate, which is being paid by the Tenant, no expenses were calculated.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate		7%
Maximum capitalization rate		8%
Average		7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property		
Item	Influence	Notes
Ease of access to the property	0.00%	several major methods
General condition of the property	0.25%	The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	0.00%	The area is served good
Quality and finishes	0.00%	Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	0.00%	Good management and operational team level
Tenant Status	-0.25%	Stronghold tenant
Total	0.00%	
Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization	tion rate, which increases the va	alue of the property. And when the effect is positive
(+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the val	ue of the property	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	0.00%	
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.50%	
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.50%	

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.5%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.



Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		RE\	/ENUES		
	Quantity		Revenues		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No Of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Hospitality Project	The subject property		is Fully leased to 1 tenant		SAR 12,312,000
	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
			To the second se	otal Revenues	SAR 12,312,000
		EXI	PENSES		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Hospitality Project	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
		NET OPER	ATING INCOME		
Unit Type	Total Rev	enues	Total E	xpenses	NOI
Hospitality Project			0.00%		SAR 12,312,000
SAR 0 SAR 0		0	0.	00%	SAR 0
		0	0.	00%	SAR 0
			1	otal	SAR 12,312,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 12,312,000
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0
Net Operating Income					SAR 12,312,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap R	ate	Prope	rty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 12,312,000.00	7.509			000.00 SAR	164,200,000.00 SAF

1.37 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE IN DIFFERENT APPROACHES

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 155,000,000	One Hundred Fifty-Five Million Saudi Riyals
Income- Actual	Property	SAR 164,200,000	One Hundred Sixty-Four Million and Two Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 107,200,000	One Hundred Seven Million and Five Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals



1.38 VALUATION NOTES

The achieved value from the income approach is based the leasing contract. In case there were modifications in the contract value and terms between the owner and the tenant, this may cause a direct impact on the final value of the subject property based on the Income approach.

1.39 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE

We are of an opinion that the total market value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the leasing contract is:

Property Value: 164,200,000 SAR

One Hundred Sixty-Four Million and Two Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

1.40 REPORT USE

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party. No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorized.

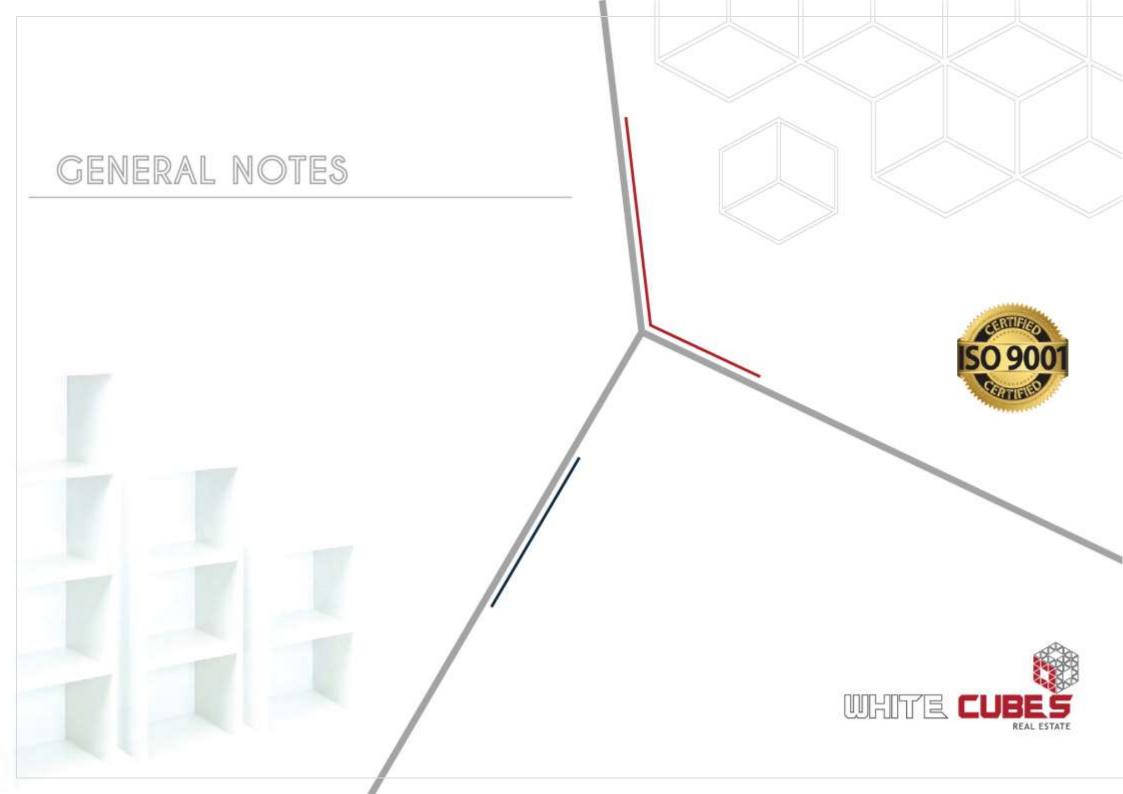
1.41 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, extreme care and precaution has been exercised. This report is based on the information supplied by the bank and or the owner/s of the property. The values may differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc. It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

1.42 CONCLUSION

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright.

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1.43 CONSULTANT STATUS

We confirm that the consultant / valuator has no physical contact or affiliation with the original subject matter of valuation or with the client and can provide objective, unbiased valuation. We confirm that the valuator is competent to carry out the valuation task and has sufficient skills and market knowledge concerned to conduct the valuation.

1.44 DISCLOSING CONFLICT OF INTEREST

We affirm that we are completely independent of the customer and the subject of the valuation, and nothing contained in this agreement must be interpreted as constituting any relationship with the customer except for the normal official relationship of work, or that it aims to establish any business relationship whatsoever between the customer and Whitecubes employees. We also confirm that we do not have any conflicts of interest with the customer's property. We would like to draw your attention to the following:

The subject property was previously valuated by White Cubes White Cubes was previously involved in selling activities related to the property White Cubes was previously involved in advisory services related to the property

No	If Yes		Remarks
	Client	Date	
	Muscat Capital	June 2020	
~			
~			

1.45 CONFIDENTIALITY

This document and / or any other documents received from the client are confidential between White Cubes Est. and the client. Except as may be required by any court or authority, the subject service shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during the Term.

Any of the Client's secrets and/or confidential information, any other non-public information relating to the client business, financial or other affairs acquired by the subject service during the process remain confidential.



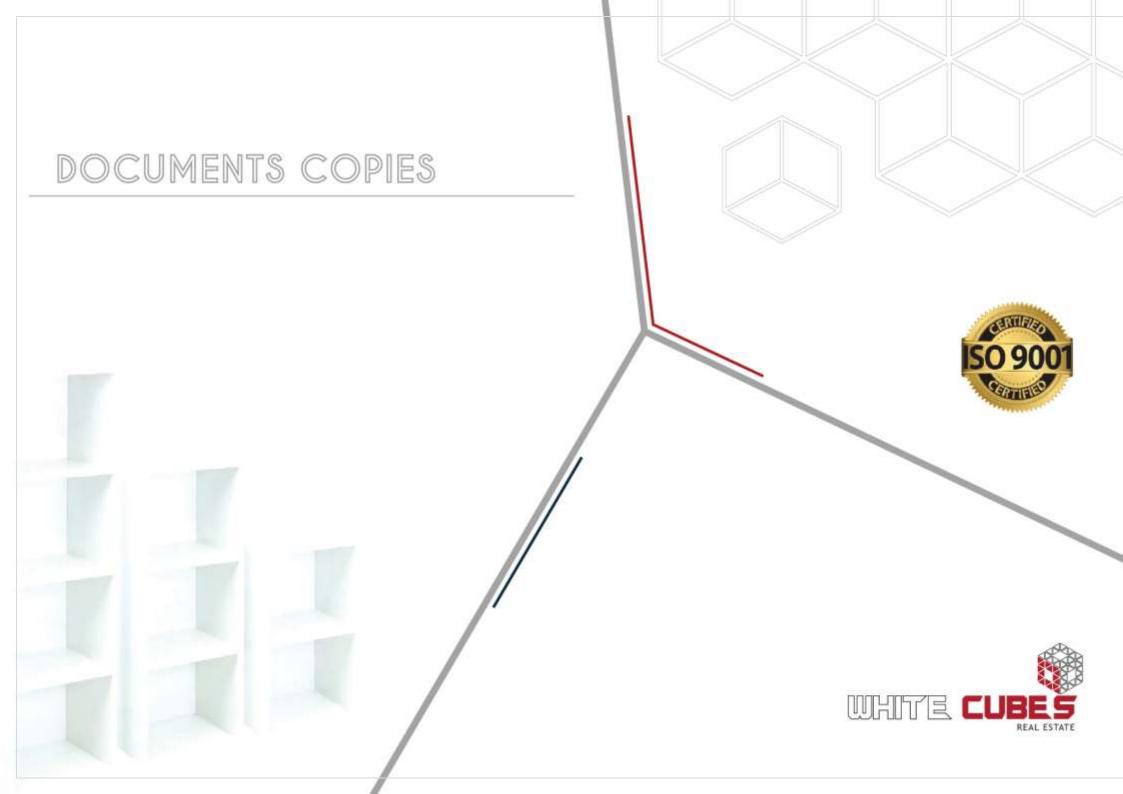
1.46 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination.

In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property.

We have not carried out any investigation into past or present uses, either of the properties or of any neighboring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject properties from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists.

However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the properties or on any neighboring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.





Title Deed Construction Permit



