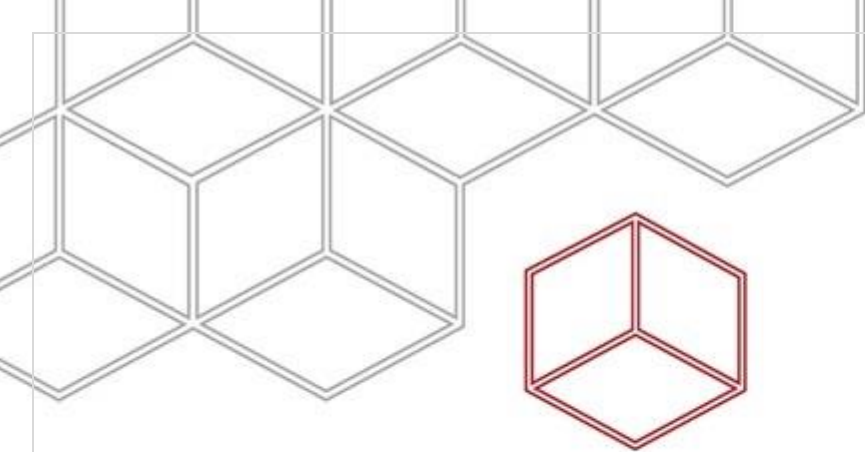




ESKAN TOWER 4

**SICO CAPITAL
SICO SAUDI REIT**

Makkah City
July 2022

Valuation Report





REF: 22-0139-1
Date: 24/07/2022
M/S: SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT

Subject: Valuation Report for Eskin Tower 4 in Makkah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on June 22, 2022, for valuation service of the hospitality project (Eskin Tower 4) located in Makkah city, please find hereafter our detailed valuation report including other information related to the mentioned property.

Issued without prejudice and liabilities

WHITECUBES

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini- Owner

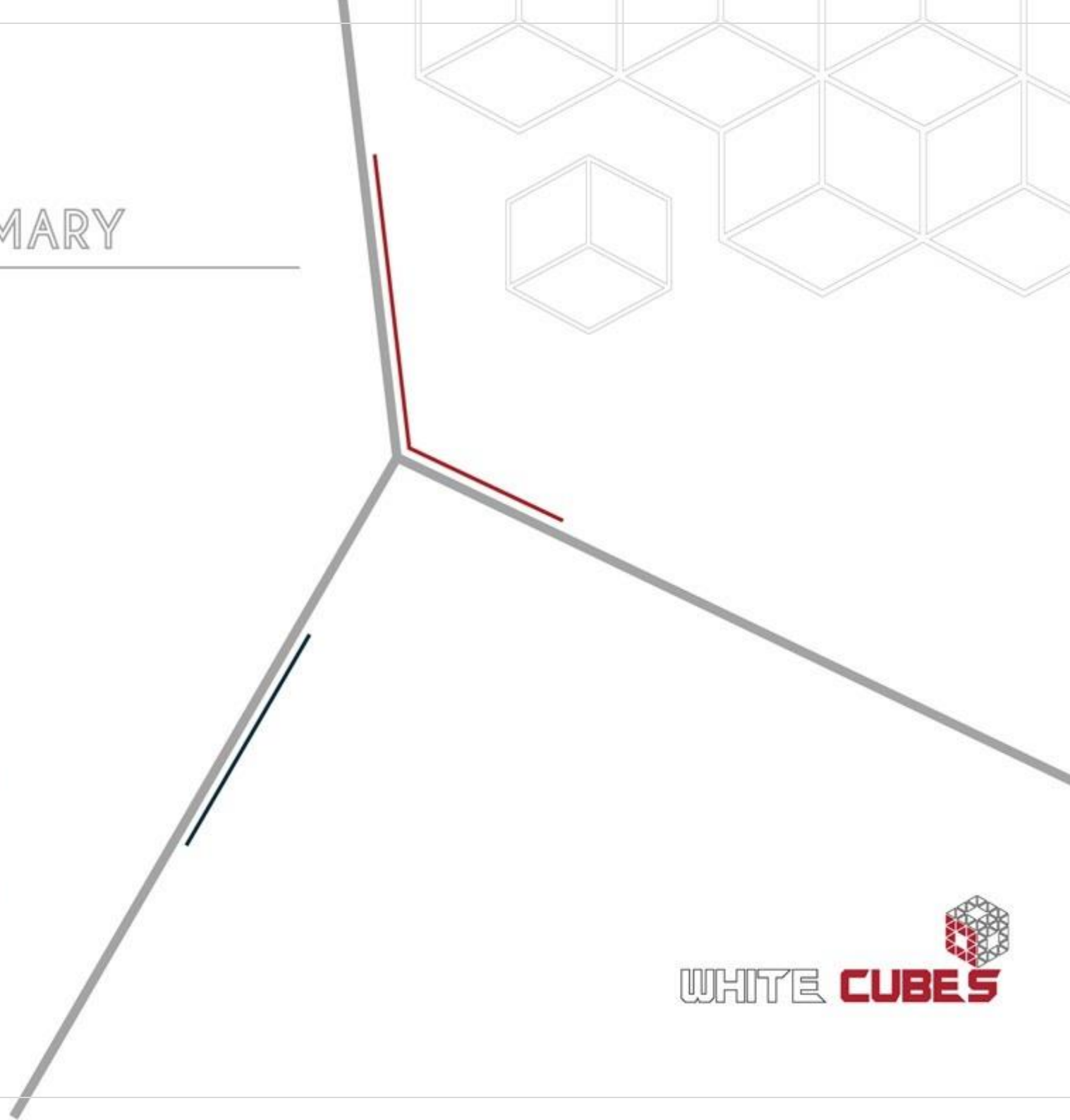
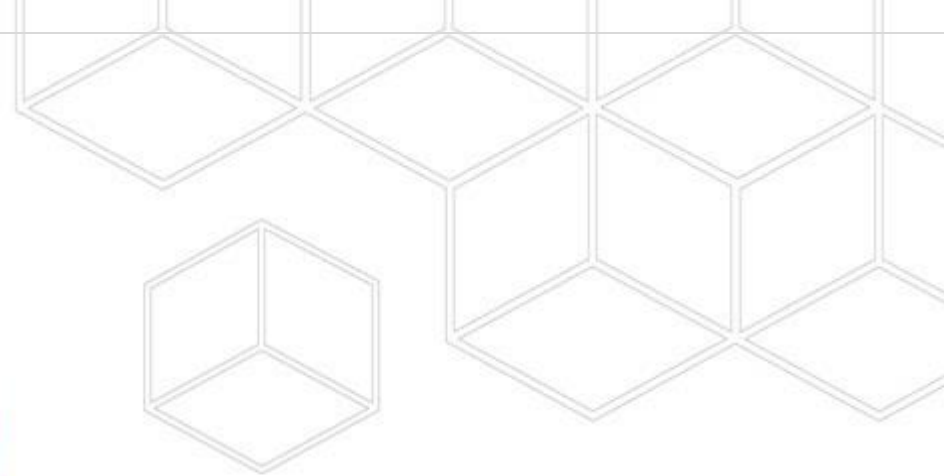
Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem)

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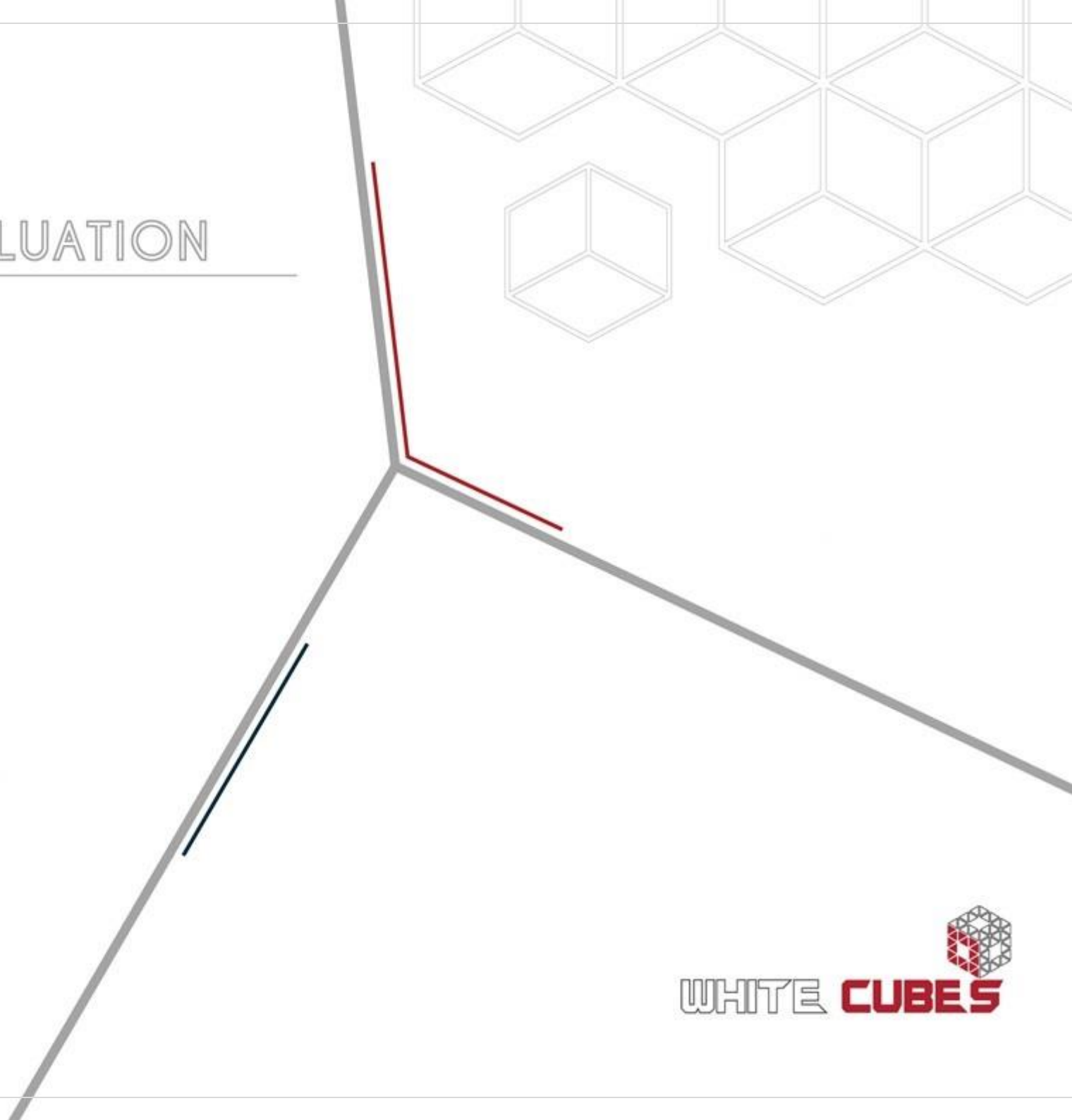
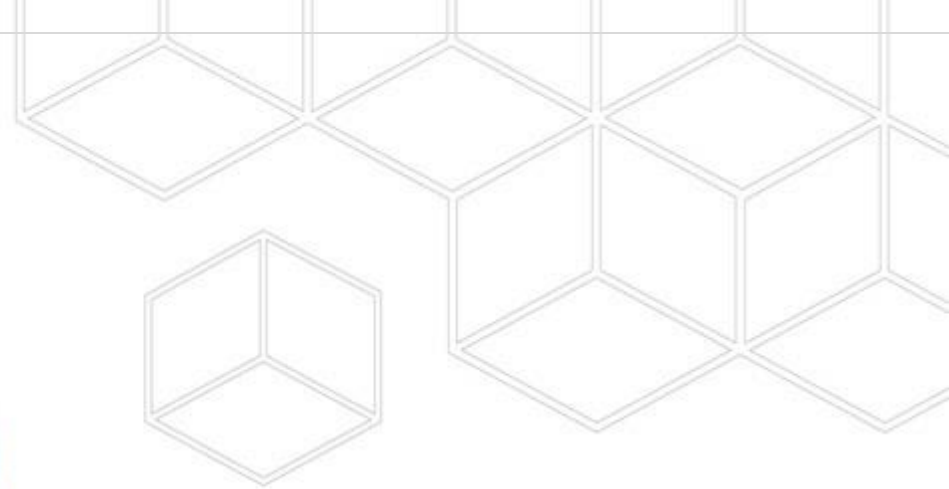
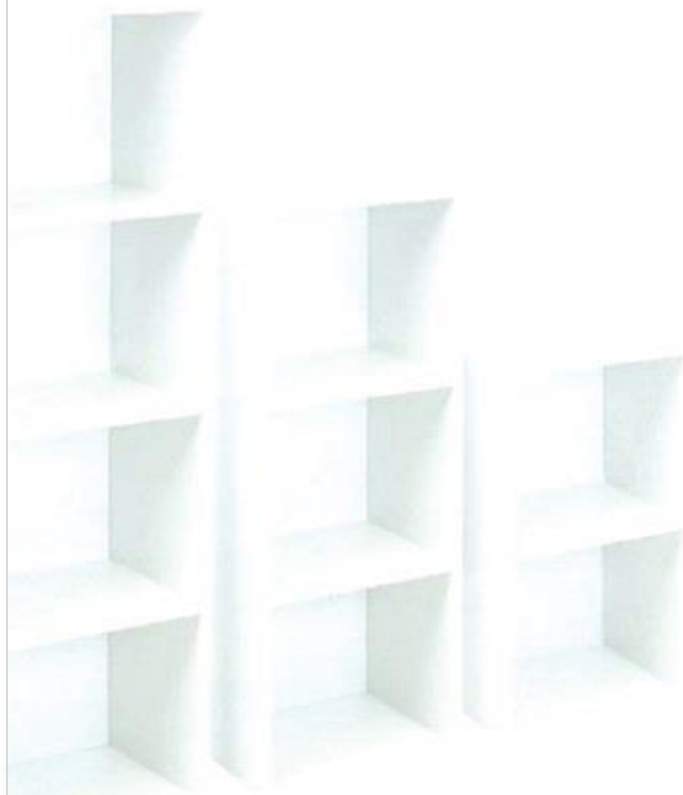
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



1.1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction	We received instructions from the client on 22/06/2022 to implement valuation service for a hospitality tower in Makkah city.
Client	For whom this report is being prepared is SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT, a Saudi company registered under the Saudi law.
Reference No.	22-0139-1
Purpose of Valuation	Auditing Purposes
Subject Property	Hospitality Tower
Property Location	The property is located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City.
Title Deed Information	Title Deed No: 320123008398, Title Deed Date: 08/04/1439, Issued from Makkah Notary
Ownership Type	Freehold
Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	Based on the title deed, the land has an area size of 1,287.97 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	The building is composed of 23 floors with a total BUA of 18,053 Sqm
No. of Rooms	The total number of rooms is 450 Rooms
Pilgrim's Capacity	1868 Pilgrims
Vacancy Rate	The property is fully leased to 1 tenant with a triple net of 12,825,000 SAR
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach & Income Approach
Final Property Value	171,000,000 SAR
Valuation Date	30/06/2022
Inspection Date	25/06/2022

TERMS OF REFERENCE & VALUATION



1.2 VALUATION REFERENCE

This report was prepared based on the instructions issued to us by SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT to estimate the market value of the property / real estate that is the subject of this report for the mentioned purpose only. This report may not be used for other purposes. The valuation was prepared in accordance to the regulations and standards issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers and the International valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC).

1.3 BASIS OF VALUATION

Market Value

Market Value is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of Market Value is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

"The estimated amount" refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. Market value is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the valuation date in keeping with the market value definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of special value:

AN ASSET SHOULD EXCHANGE

"an asset should exchange" refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the valuation date;

ON THE VALUATION DATE

"on the valuation date" requires that the value is time specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the valuation date, not those at any other date;

BETWEEN WILLING BUYER

"between a willing buyer" refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute "the market,"

AND
WILLING
SELLER

“and a willing seller” is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

IN AN ARM’S
LENGTH
TRANSACTION

“in an arm’s-length transaction” is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of special value. The market value transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

AFTER
PROPER
MARKETING

“after proper marketing” means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the market value definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the valuation date;

KNOWLEDGEABLY
AND
PRUDENTLY

‘where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently’ presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the valuation date. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the valuation date, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

AND
WITHOUT
COMPULSION

‘and without compulsion’ establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it. Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm’s length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible, and financially feasible. Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller’s costs of sale or the buyer’s costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.

1.4 CLIENT APPROVAL DATE

The client approval date reflects the green light given to us by the client to start the inspection procedures of the property / properties subject to the valuation process.

June 22, 2022.

1.5 INSPECTION DATE

The inspection date reflects the exact date of the property's inspection and the date of executed market survey. Yet, the outcome value of the subject property / properties will be based on the findings at the inspection date.

June 25, 2022.

1.6 VALUATION DATE

The Valuation date is the date on which the opinion of value/s applies. The date of valuation is the date where the value/s of the subject property / properties is reflected. The valuation date is at

June 30, 2022.

1.7 REPORT DATE

The valuation reports usually dated exactly as the valuation date. Yet, and in some cases, the report date can be after the valuation date depending on the nature, size, and location of the subject property.

July 24, 2022.

1.8 OPINION OF VALUE

All the outputs will be shown in this report (Values) are based on our best knowledge of the market, documents received from the client (assumed to be correct), market findings and inspection inputs. Yet, the estimated values of the subject property / properties express our opinion of values based on the previously mentioned findings.

1.9 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The client requested to know the current market value of the subject property for **Auditing Purposes**. Therefore, and according to the valuation purpose, and as requested by the client, we will adapt the valuation methodologies of **Income Approach, Cost Approach and Comparable Approach**.

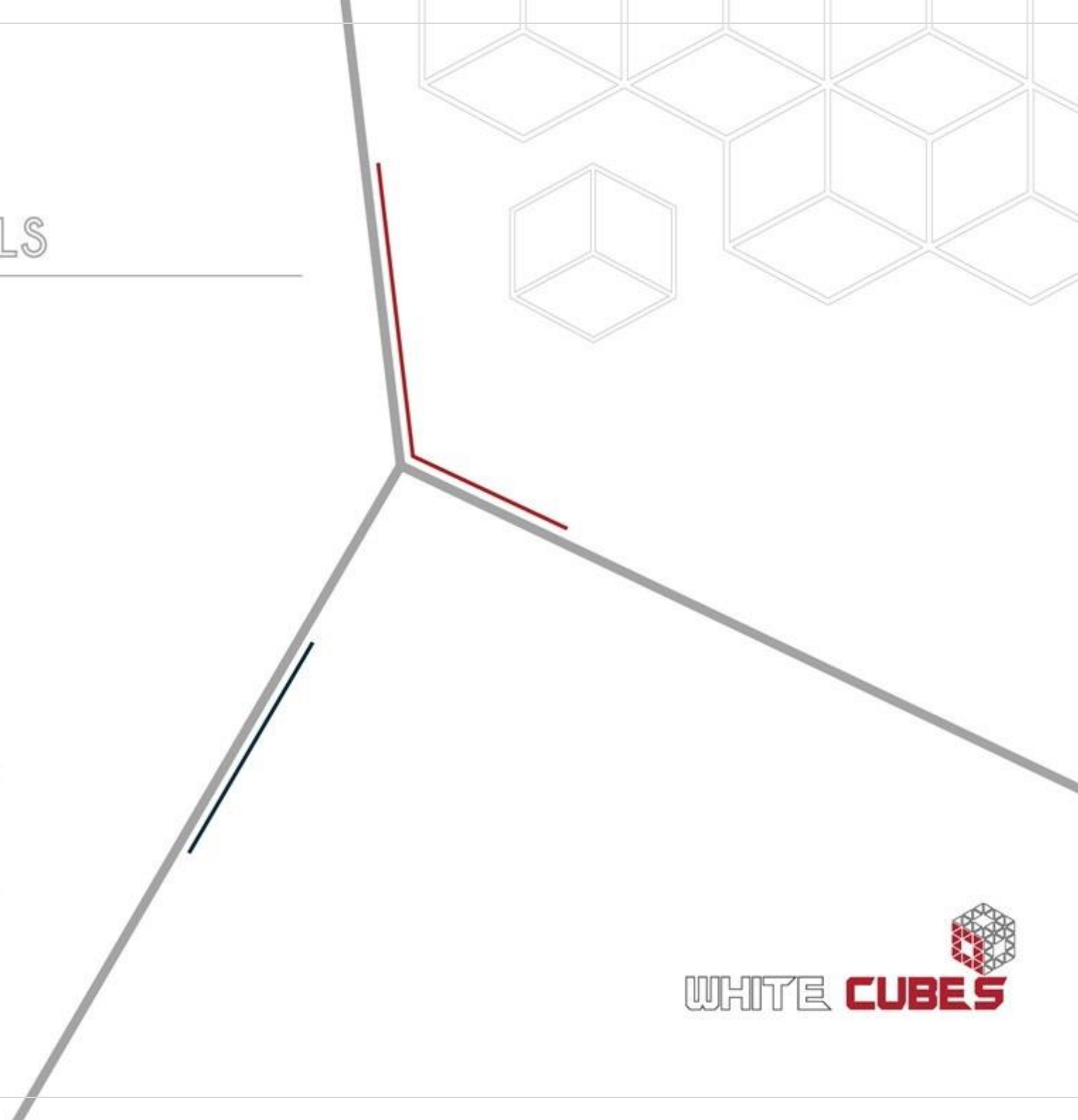
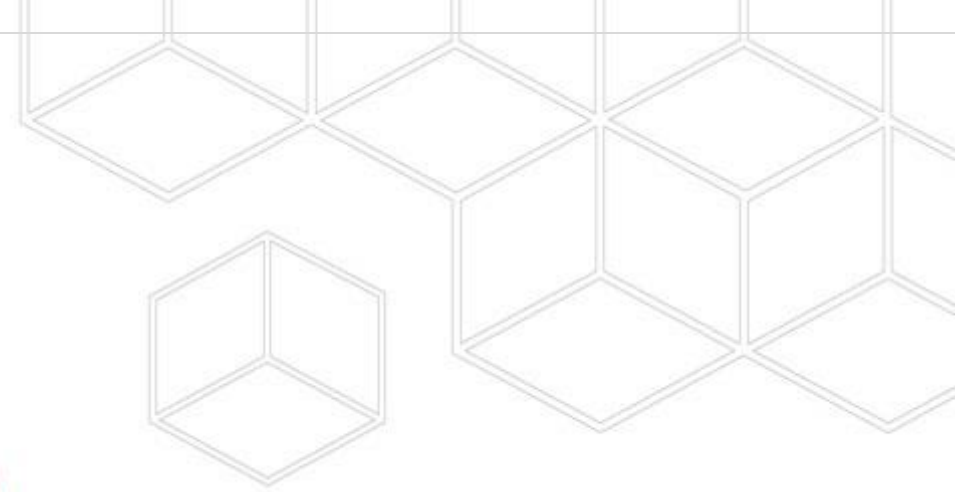
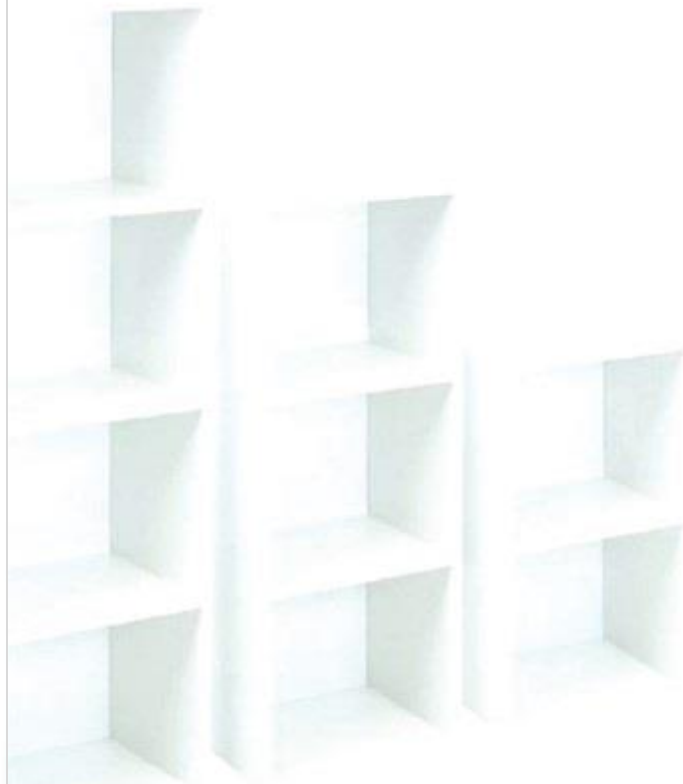
1.10 INSPECTION ROLE

A visit to a property or inspection of an asset, to examine it and obtain relevant information, in order to express a professional opinion of its value. We hereby confirm that we have inspected the subject property / Asset at the date of inspection. Our inspection procedure covers only the surface / boundaries / out layers of the property. No technical inspection has been made such as soil test, construction durability, etc. the following shows the findings from the inspection procedures.

1.11 MARKET SURVEY

During the site visit, our team has made the market survey for the immediate surrounding areas of the subject property to collect all the possible and related data to the valuation process. The collected data will be prices, rents, land offerings, properties transactions, etc. the collected data type will be according to the property data and the purpose of valuation.

PROPERTY DETAILS



2.1 PROPERTY & LOCATION DESCRIPTION

Property Description

The subject property is a hospitality tower composed of 23 floors and located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 1,287.97 Sqm and a total BUA of 18,053 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is open from two sides with a direct view on Al Masjid Al Haram Road from the west side. The tower is mostly surrounded by several residential and mix-use building. All infrastructural facilities such as water, electricity, telecommunication, and sewage are available in the surroundings and connected the subject property.

Location Description

The property subject of valuation is a commercial project in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City.
 The property is bordered from the north by a private property
 The property is bordered from the south by a private property
 The Property is bordered from the east by an internal street 10 meters width
 The property is bordered from the west by AL Masjid Al Haram Road.30 meters width

Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on AL Masjid Al Haram Road.

Area Surrounding the Property

The subject property is mostly surrounded by residential and mix-use buildings

Land		Building	
Land Use	Commercial	Building Type	Hospitality Tower
No. of Streets	2	Building Structural Conditions	Fully Constructed
Land Shape	Graded	External Elevation Conditions	Good
Direct View on the Main Road	AL Masjid Al Haram Road	Building Finishing Conditions	Good
Direct View on an Internal Street	Nabtat saif Street	Overall Building Conditions	Good
Land Condition	Constructed		

2.2 INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Available in the surrounding	Connected to the property	
Water	✓	✓	All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.
Electricity	✓	✓	
Tele-Communication	✓	✓	
Sewage	✓	✓	

2.3 LOCATION

The subject property is located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah city:

Property Location on a City Scale

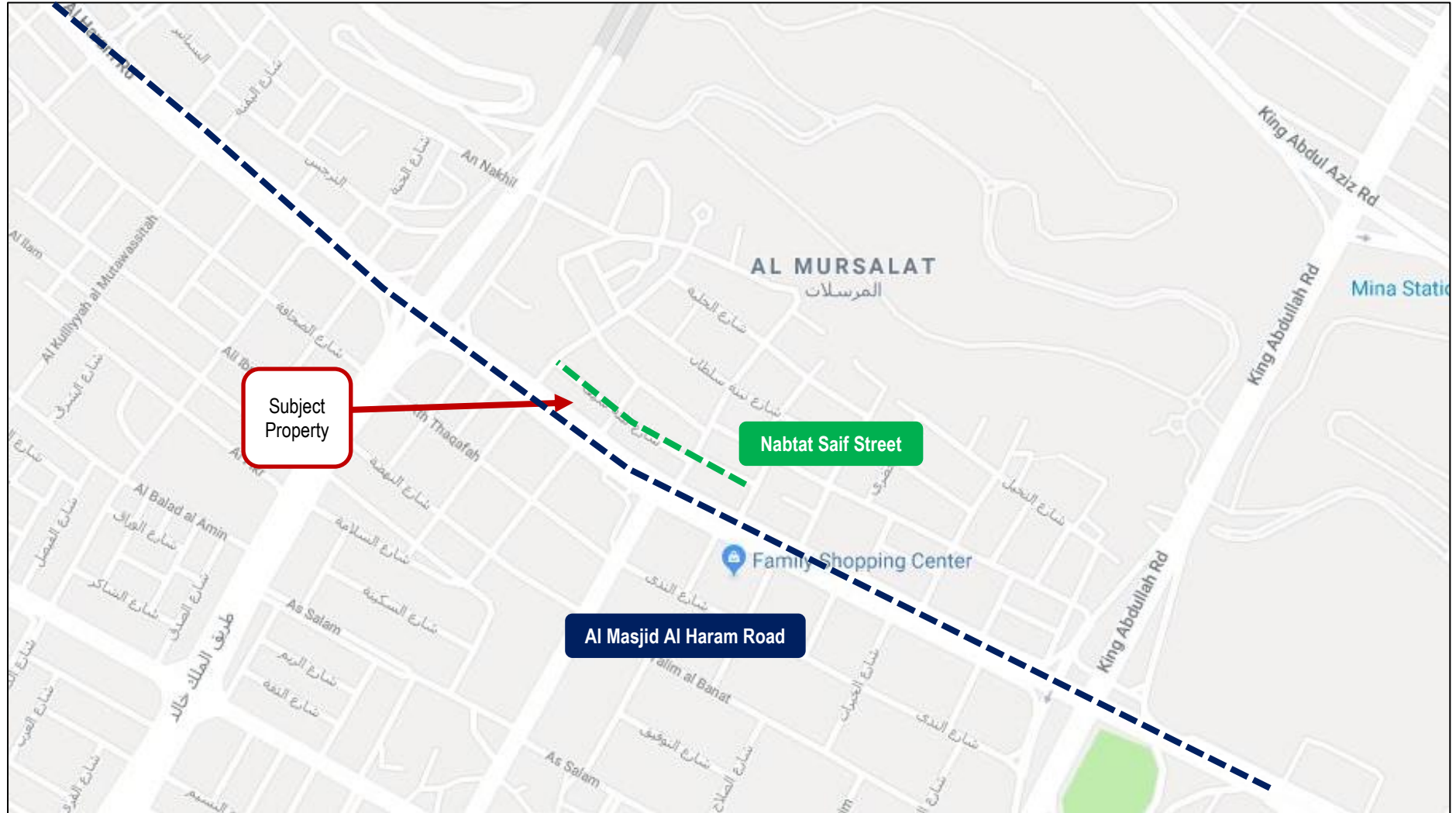


Property Location on a District Scale



2.4 PROPERTY ACCESS

The subject property can be accessed as shown in the map below:



2.5 TITLE DEED & OWNERSHIP

We were provided with copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Makkah	Land Area	1,287.97
District	Al Aziziyah	Plot No.	1/277
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	N/A
T.D Number	320123008398	Layout No.	1/21/7 ج
T.D Date	08/04/1439	Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate
T.D Value	N/A	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	N/A	Limitation of Document	N/A
Issued From	Makkah Notary		
North Side	private property	East Side	10 Meters width Street
South Side	private property	West Side	30 Meters width Street
Notes		The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.	

2.6 CONSTRUCTION & BUILDINGS

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, if the customer did not provide us with a copy of the approved plans, the valuation will be done based on the building permit provided by the customer. In the event that the customer does not provide us with a copy of the legal documents that show the total building surfaces, we will value them using the skills of our team along with the municipality's laws and regulations, and therefore the building surfaces will be estimated only roughly.

Source of BUA		Actual Age of the Property		Status of the property	
Construction Permit	✓	Construction Permit	✓	New	-----
As Built Drawings	-----	As Built Drawings	-----	Fully Constructed	✓
Other Documents	-----	Other Documents	-----	Under Construction	-----
Verbal Information	-----	Verbal Information	-----		
Estimation	-----	Estimation	-----		

The subject property is a fully constructed Hospitality Tower composed of 23 floors. The Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Makkah Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property			
Construction Permit Type	New Permit		
Property Type	Residential commercial		
Construction Permit No.	68605		
Construction Permit Date	14/10/1432 H. D		

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement	1	1,287.97	Parking Spots
Ground Floor	5	789.9	Reception + Commercial
Mezzanine	1	587.86	Reception
Restaurant Floor	1	824.91	Restaurant
Mosque Floor	1	824.91	Mosque
17 Typical Floors	82	12,304.6	Residential
Annex Floor	1	261.2	Residential
Staircase & Elevators	1	75.43	Staircase & Elevators
Sewage	1	6	Sewage
Tanks	1	1,089.97	Tanks
Total BAU (sqm)		18,053	

2.7 PILGRIMS PERMIT

The client has provided us with copy of the pilgrims permit which was assumed to be correct and authentic. We must note that it is not in our scope to run legal diagnoses to any legal document. The details are shown below:

Pilgrims Permit	
Permit No.	13637
Permit Issuance Date	11/06/1436 H. D
Total Number of Rooms	450
Number of Pilgrims	1868
Number of Elevators	6
Number of Internal Emergency Staircases	2
Number of Electrical Generators	1

Means of Safety Available in the property	
Automatic Sprinkler System	Fire Alarm System
Fire Extinguishing System	Fire Pump

2.8 TOURISM ACCOMODATION LICENCE

The client has provided us with copy of the tourism accommodation license issued by the Saudi Commission for Tourism and Antiquities. The Details are shown below:

Tourism Accommodation License	
License No.	4101406
Issuance Date	04/03/1435 H. D
Trade Name	Eskan 4
Owner's Name	Eskan Company
Operator's Name	Eskan Company
District	Al Aziziah
City	Makkah

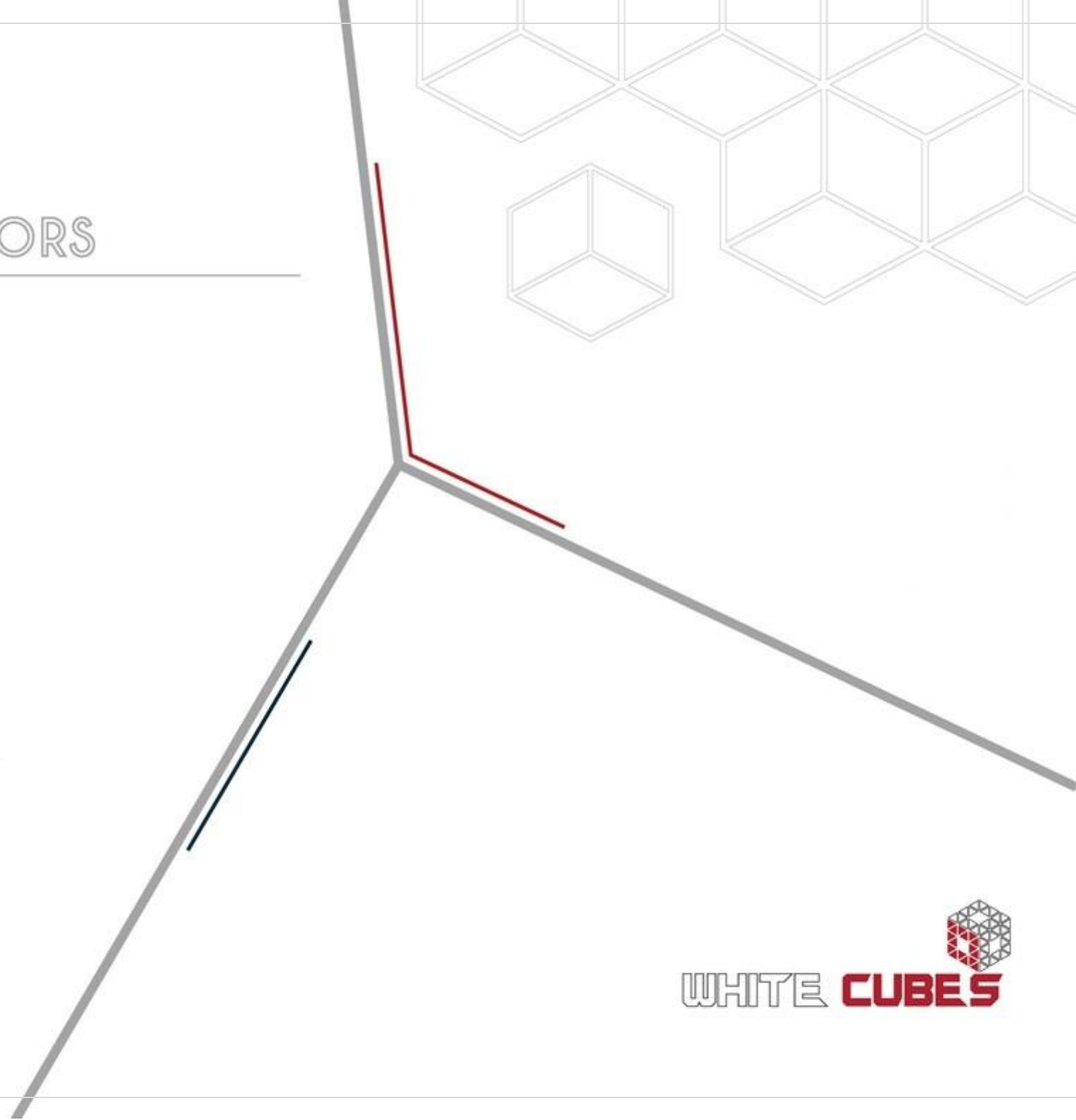
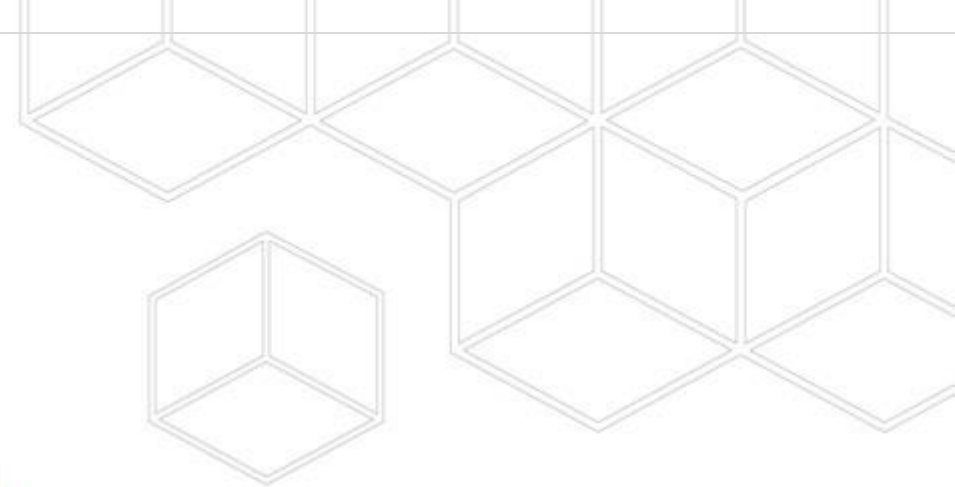
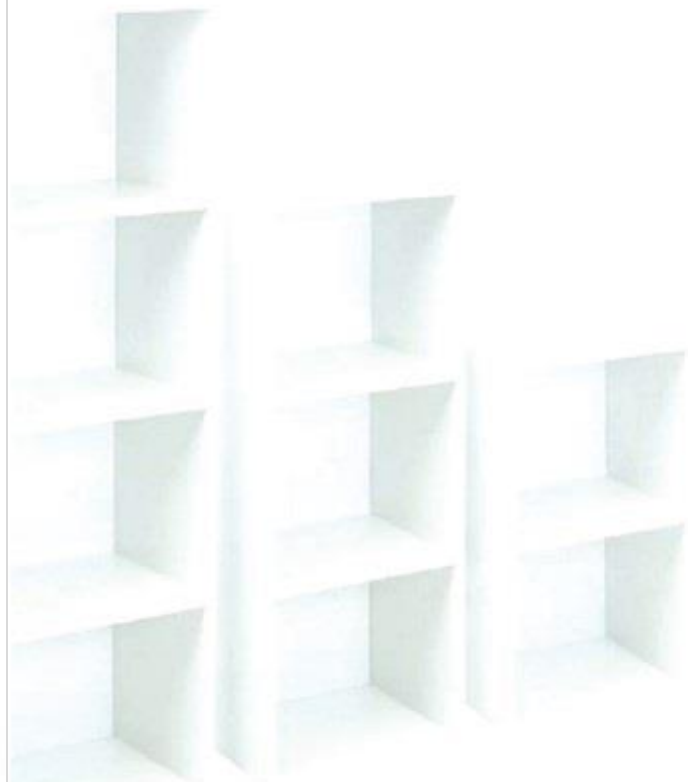
2.9 INSURANCE

We have not been provided with any insurance policy for the underlying asset.

2.10 PHOTO RECORD



MARKET INDICATORS



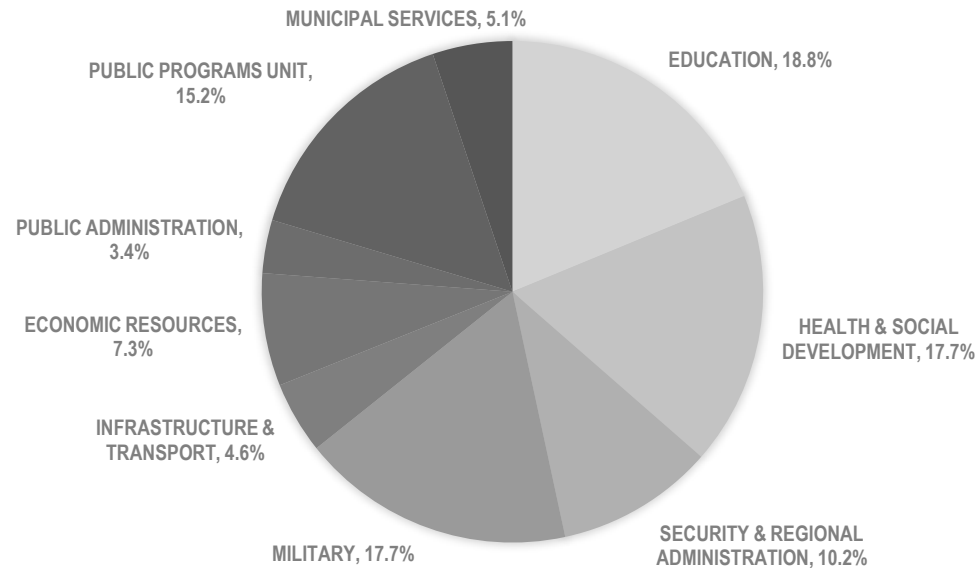
3.1 SAUDI ARABIA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Economic Indicator	2021 Budget	2022 Expectations	2023 Estimated
Nominal GDP (Billion Riyals)	2,866	3,042	3,232
Real GDP Growth	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%
Inflation Rate	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Total Revenue (Billion Riyals)	849	864	928
Total Expenses (Billion Riyals)	990	955	941
Budget Deficit	-141	-91	-13
Public Debt	937	1,013	1,026
Government Reserves at the Saudi Central Bank	280	265	265

3.2 BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR 2021

Public Administration	34 SAR bn
Military	175 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	101 SAR bn
Municipal Services	51 SAR bn
Education	186 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	175 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure & Transport	46 SAR bn
General Items	151 SAR bn

Source: Ministry of Economy



3.3 SWOT ANALYSIS

Strength - Good quality of finishing - Ease of access - Direct View on Al Masjid Al Haram St. - Newly Constructed Project	Weakness - Located with a distance from the holy mosque (6.2 Km)
Opportunities - High demand of hospitality project due to the nature of the city	Threats - Existing and upcoming hospitality projects - High Competition in the area

The strength and weakness points mentioned above are considered as an indicator only, where no full market study was conducted in this matter. Yet, all the mentioned points are based only on the site inspection of the subject property.

3.4 SECTOR BRIEF

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year

	HELPFUL	HARMFUL
INTERNAL	S STRENGTHS	W WEAKNESSES
EXTERNAL	O OPPORTUNITIES	T THREATS



White Cubes Team's Analysis

3.5 RISK ANALYSIS

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 8-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0
Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

Sector Analysis

Risk Category

17 Risk Points

Medium Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk					

Land Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Minimal Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

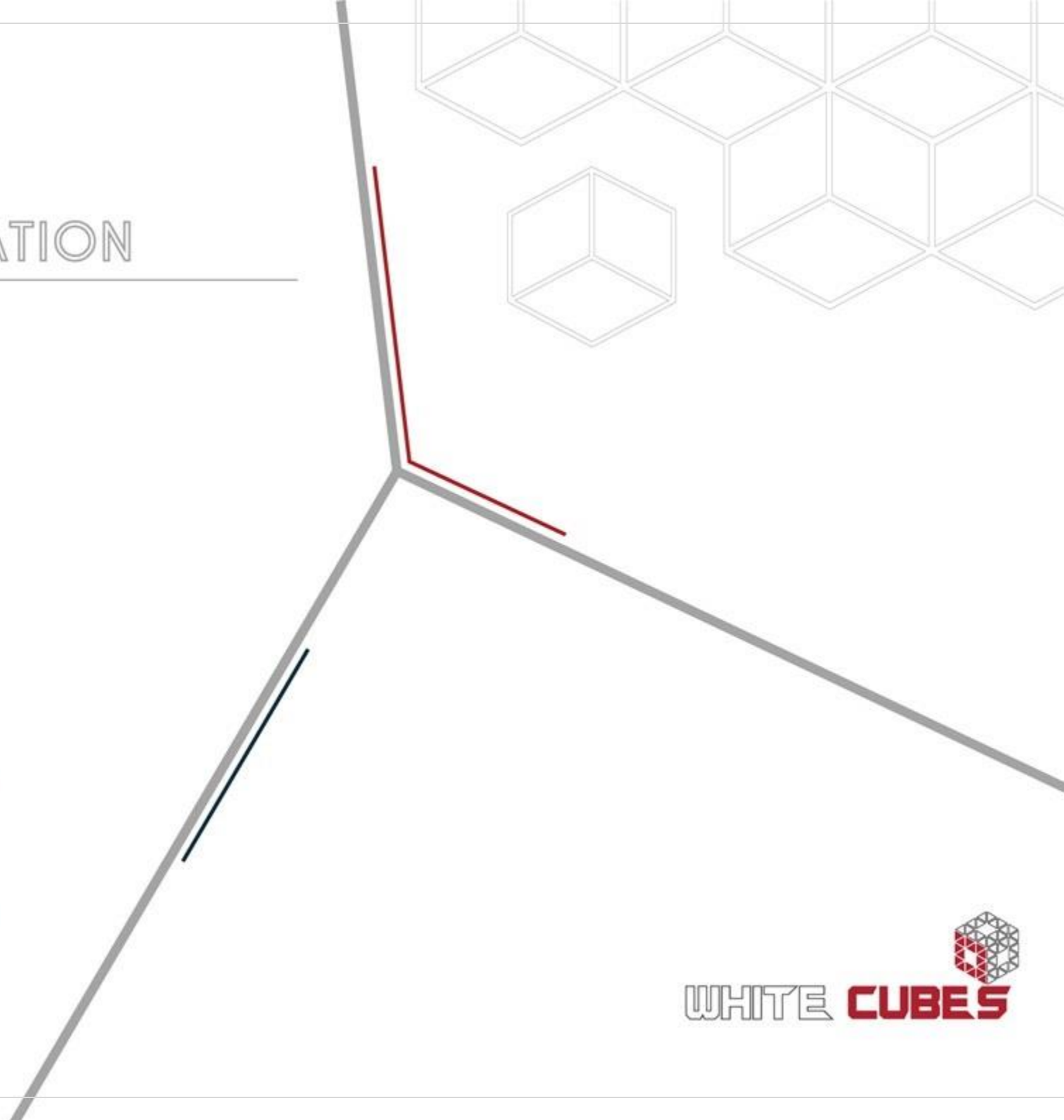
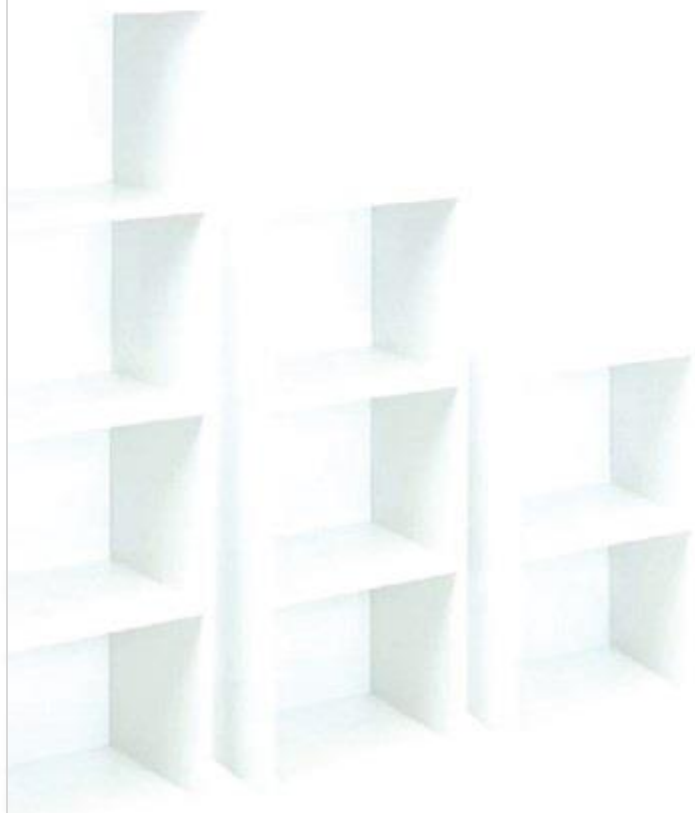
Property Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Medium Risk

PROPERTY VALUATION



4.1 DOCUMENTS RECIEVED

The client has provided us by clear copy of the following documents.

Title Deed Copy ✓	Construction Permit ✓	Krooki
Master Plan	Layouts	3D Design & Perspectives
Pictures	Presentation of the subject property	Location Map ✓
Location Link ✓	Contact Details ✓	Costing & Budget
Tenant List	Leasing Contract	Operational Cost - OPEX

4.2 GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- The subject property is valued under the assumption of freehold status unless otherwise stated in the report.
- All the written and verbal information provided to us by the Client assumed to be up to date, complete and correct in relation to elements such as title deed, construction permits, land area, and any other relevant matters that are set out in the report.
- This report is a valuation report and not structural / building survey. Therefore, we did not carry out any structural due diligence, utilities check, services check, soil test, etc.
- All the inputs used in the valuation methodologies are based on the collected market data using our best know how and experience in the related market.
- The output of this report (Final Value), is based on the used assumptions, received documents from the client and available market data. Yet, the output estimates show an indicative value of the subject property / properties.

4.3 LEGAL NOTICES

We are not aware of and have not been notified of any legal notices on the property, whether they are ongoing or pending in the courts.

4.4 INFORMATION SOURCE

Referring to the purpose of this report, it has been assumed that all information received from the client, whether verbal or written, is up-to-date and correct. Our team conducted field research in order to ensure the validity of some market information for the purpose of valuation, which included the values of assets in the region, occupancy rates and market information related to the asset being valued in order to reach the market value of the asset being valued. During the field research process, some sources were relied on as follows:

- The field survey prepared by us
- Site inspection done by our team
- Our historical database for the similar assets of the property being valued
- Sales agents specialized with the same type of assets subject to valuation

4.5 STRUCTURAL EXAMINATION OF BUILDINGS (IF ANY)

Our service's scope does not include any technical testing of buildings and / or structural examinations and does not include any quality assurance of these constructions. However, in the event of any visible and observed deficiencies in the structural structure, we will write it down in our report and reflect such effect on the value.

4.6 VALUATION APPROACH

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the market value of the subject property:

	DRC	Comparable	Income Cap	DCF	RLV
Land	-----	✓	-----	-----	-----
Building	✓	-----	-----	-----	-----
Overall Property	-----	-----	✓	-----	-----

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for market value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and churches, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.
-

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

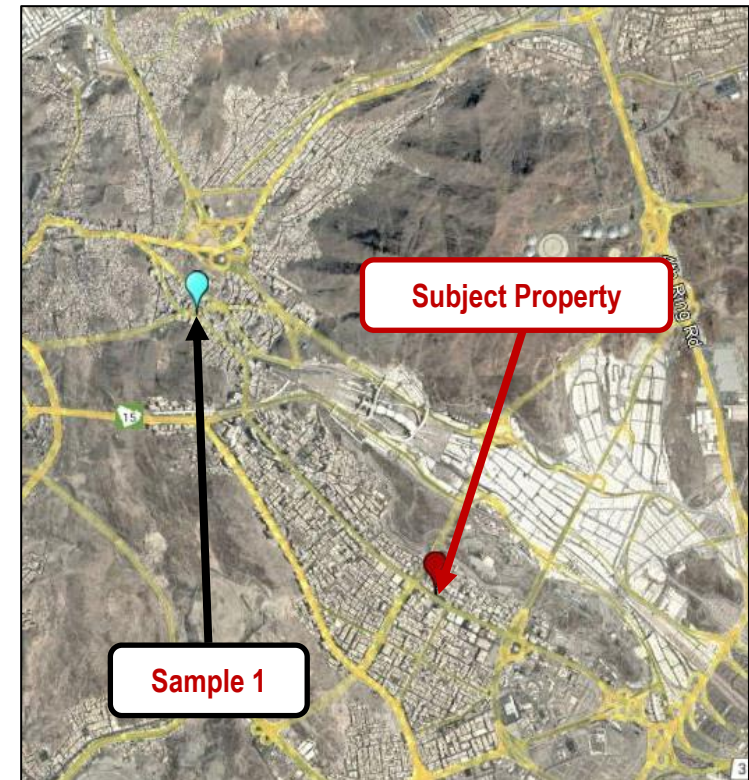
Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.

4.7 COMPARABLE APPROACH

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

Characteristics of Samples		
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1
Quoting	-----	Offering
District	Al Aziziyah	Al Aziziyah
Sale Price	-----	SAR 35,900,000
Data Source	Title Deed	Market Survey
Area Size	1,287.97	703.00
SAR / Sqm	-----	SAR 51,067
Sides Open	2	3

Adjustment Analysis			
			SAMPLE 1
Area size	1,287.97	703.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	High	-5.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	60	60	0.00%
Sides Open	2	3	-5.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%
Negotiable	-----	No	0.00%
Other Factor	-----	-----	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			-10.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			-SAR 5,106.7
Net After Adjustment			SAR 45,960.2
SAR / Sqm			SAR 45,960
Rounded Value			SAR 46,000



SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS					
	-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
Land Area	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288
SAR / Sqm	SAR 41,400.0	SAR 43,700.0	SAR 46,000.0	SAR 48,300.0	SAR 50,600.0
Property Value	SAR 53,321,958	SAR 56,284,289	SAR 59,246,620	SAR 62,208,951	SAR 65,171,282
	PROPERTY VALUE				

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average prices for similar properties falls in the range of 40,000 - 50,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 45,000 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.

4.8 COST APPROACH (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Skeleton - Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 450	SAR 550	SAR 500
Finishing Materials	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 250	SAR 350	SAR 300
Furniture	SAR 750	SAR 850	SAR 800
Site Improvements	SAR 180	SAR 220	SAR 200
Owner Profit	28%	32%	30%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

LAND			
Title Deed	Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
320123008398	1,287.97	SAR 46,000	SAR 59,246,620
Building			
	Unit	No of Floors	Total BUA
Underground	Sqm	1	1,287.97
Ground Floor	Sqm	1	789.90
Restaurant Floor	Sqm	1	824.91
Mosque Floor	Sqm	1	824.91
Mezzanine	Sqm	1	587.86
Upper Floors	Sqm	17	12,304.60
Tanks	Sqm	1	1,089.97
Annex	Sqm	1	261.20
Staircases & Elevators	Sqm	1	75.43
Sewage	Sqm	1	6.00
Total (SQM)	18,052.75		

HARD COSTS ESTIMATES					
G + M + Upper Floors + Annex					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	16,764.78	SAR 1,000	SAR 16,764,780	100%	SAR 16,764,780
Electro Mechanic	16,764.78	SAR 500	SAR 8,382,390	100%	SAR 8,382,390
Finishing	16,764.78	SAR 1,000	SAR 16,764,780	100%	SAR 16,764,780
Fit outs & Appliances	16,764.78	SAR 300	SAR 5,029,434	100%	SAR 5,029,434
Furniture	16,764.78	SAR 800	SAR 13,411,824	100%	SAR 13,411,824
Total			SAR 60,353,208	100.00%	SAR 60,353,208
Underground					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	1,287.97	SAR 1,500	SAR 1,931,955	100%	SAR 1,931,955
Electro Mechanic	1,287.97	SAR 500	SAR 643,985	100%	SAR 643,985
Finishing	1,287.97	SAR 400	SAR 515,188	100%	SAR 515,188
Total			SAR 3,091,128	100.00%	SAR 3,091,128
General Site Development					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Land Development	1,287.97	SAR 80	SAR 103,038	100%	SAR 103,038
External Landscape	498.07	SAR 200	SAR 99,614	100%	SAR 99,614
Site Improvements	498.07	SAR 200	SAR 99,614	100%	SAR 99,614
Total			SAR 302,266	100.00%	SAR 302,266
	Actual Completion %			Total BUA	18,052.75
G+M + Upper Floor	100.00%			Total Hard Cost	SAR 63,746,602
Under Ground	100.00%			Average SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,531
General Site Dev.	100.00%			Overall Completion	100.00%
SOFT COSTS ESTIMATES					
	Total Hard Cost		Ratio	Soft Cost	
Initial Project Pre Cost	SAR 63,746,602		1.00%	SAR 637,466.02	
Design	SAR 63,746,602		2.00%	SAR 1,274,932.03	
Eng Consultant	SAR 63,746,602		2.50%	SAR 1,593,665.04	
Management	SAR 63,746,602		2.50%	SAR 1,593,665.04	
Contingency	SAR 63,746,602		5.00%	SAR 3,187,330.08	
Others	SAR 63,746,602		0.00%	SAR 0.00	
TOTAL				SAR 8,287,058.21	

After knowing the total construction costs (Incl. Soft Costs) at a rate of 3,990 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated market value of the building

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Hard Cost	SAR 63,746,602	Economic Age	40
Soft Cost	SAR 8,287,058	Annual Dep Rate	2.50%
Total Dev Cost	SAR 72,033,660		
Net Dep Rate	20.00%	Actual Age	8
Dev Cost After Depreciation	SAR 57,626,928	Total Dep Rate	20.00%
		Add Appr Rate	0.00%
		Net Dep Rate	20.00%
Total Completion Rate	100.00%		
Developer Profit Rate @ 30%	30.0%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 17,288,078		
Development Value	SAR 74,915,006		

The total value of the building is 74,915,006 SAR, which will be added to the value of the land in order to get the full value of the property as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 74,915,006	SAR 59,246,620	SAR 134,161,626	SAR 134,200,000

4.9 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON MARKET RATES

Market Rental Analysis

PILGRIMS – HAJJ SEASON

We have noted that the average market rate for the Hajj season in the surrounding areas of the subject property falls in the range of SAR 1,800 to SAR 2,200 which we have applied the rate of SAR 2,000 for conservative basis. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 95% occupancy rate in Hajj season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (20 DAYS)

The Average Daily Rates for the hospitality sector depend on the category of the property itself (no of Stars). The average ADR falls in the range of SAR 220 to SAR 280 as rooms daily rates for the first 20 days of Ramadan Season. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 70% occupancy rate for the same mentioned season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (10 DAYS)

The average ADR of the last 10 days of Ramadan season falls in the range of SAR 350 to SAR 450 in the surrounding areas of the subject property, in addition to occupancy rate of 80%.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – OTHER SEASONS

The overall estimated occupancy rate of the hospitality sector in Makkah for the remaining days of the year, and in the year of 2020, is almost 40%. Same rate will be applied on the subject property with an ADR of SAR 200 / Night.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The owner did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 15% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate	7%
Maximum capitalization rate	8%
Average	7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Status Influence Notes
Ease of access to the property	----- 0.00% several major methods
General condition of the property	----- 0.25% The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	----- -0.25% The area is served good
Quality and finishes	----- 0.00% Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	----- -0.25% Excellent management and operational team level
Services and public facilities	----- 0.00% level and availability of services is average
Total	-0.25%
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	-0.25%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.50%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.25%

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

REVENUES						
		Quantity	Revenues			
Season Type	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Revenue Type	No of Days	Total Revenues
Hajj Season	Pilgrims	1,868	SAR 2,000	Seasonal	10	SAR 3,736,000
Ramadan (20 Days)	Keys	450	SAR 250	Daily	20	SAR 2,250,000
Ramadan (10 Days)	Keys	450	SAR 400	Daily	10	SAR 1,800,000
Other Seasons	Keys	450	SAR 200	Daily	325	SAR 29,250,000
Total Revenues						SAR 37,036,000
EXPENSES						
Season Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Vacancy	Total Deduction
Hajj Season	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	5.00%	20.00%
Ramadan (20 Days)	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	30.00%	45.00%
Ramadan (10 Days)	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	20.00%	35.00%
Other Seasons	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	60.00%	75.00%
Showrooms	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%

NET OPERATING INCOME			
Season Type	Total Revenues	Total Deduction	NOI
Hajj Season	SAR 3,736,000	20.00%	SAR 0
Ramadan (20 Days)	SAR 2,250,000	45.00%	SAR 0
Ramadan (10 Days)	SAR 1,800,000	35.00%	SAR 0
Other Seasons	SAR 29,250,000	75.00%	SAR 7,312,500
Showrooms	SAR 0	2.50%	SAR 0
Total			SAR 7,312,500
Revenues			SAR 37,036,000
Deductions			-SAR 29,723,500
Net Operating Income			SAR 7,312,500.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 7,312,500.00	7.25%	100,862,068.97 SAR	100,900,000.00 SAR

4.10 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON LEASING CONTRACT

Market Rental Analysis

As per the received copy of the leasing contract, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant with an annual triple net lease of SAR 12,825,000. As for the OPEX rate, which is being paid by the Tenant, no expenses were calculated.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate	7%
Maximum capitalization rate	8%
Average	7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Status Influence Notes
Ease of access to the property	----- 0.00% several major methods
General condition of the property	----- 0.25% The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	----- 0.00% The area is served good
Quality and finishes	----- 0.00% Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	----- 0.00% Good management and operational team level
Stronghold tenant	----- -0.25% level and availability of services is average
Total	0.00%
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	0.00%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.50%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.50%

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.5%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

REVENUES					
Unit Type	Quantity	No Of Units	SAR / Sqm	Revenues	Total Revenues
Hospitality Tower		The subject property is Fully leased to 1 tenant			SAR 12,825,000
-----	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
-----	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
				Total Revenues	SAR 12,825,000
EXPENSES					
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Hospitality Tower	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-----	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-----	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
NET OPERATING INCOME					
Unit Type	Total Revenues	Total Expenses	NOI		
Hospitality Tower	SAR 12,825,000	0.00%	SAR 12,825,000		
-----	SAR 0	0.00%	SAR 0		
-----	SAR 0	0.00%	SAR 0		
				Total	SAR 12,825,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 12,825,000
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0
Net Operating Income					SAR 12,825,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	Property Value		Rounded Value	
SAR 12,825,000.00	7.50%	171,000,000.00 SAR		171,000,000.00 SAR	

4.11 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE IN DIFFERENT APPROACHES

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 100,900,000	One Hundred Million and Nine Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Actual	Property	SAR 171,000,000	One Hundred Seventy-One Million Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 134,200,000	One Hundred Thirty-Four Million and Two Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.12 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE

We are of an opinion that the total market value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the leasing contract is

Property Value: 171,000,000 SAR
One Hundred Seventy-One Million Saudi Riyals

4.13 REPORT USE

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party. No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorized.

4.14 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, extreme care and precaution has been exercised. This report is based on the information supplied by the bank and or the owner/s of the property. The values may differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc. It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

4.15 CONCLUSION

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright.

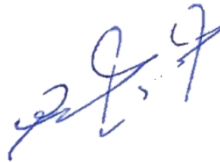
4.16 ACCREDITED VALUERS

Essam M. Al Husaini
Owner



Fellow Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210000474

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO



Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210002782

Farah E. Al Husaini
Valuation Manager

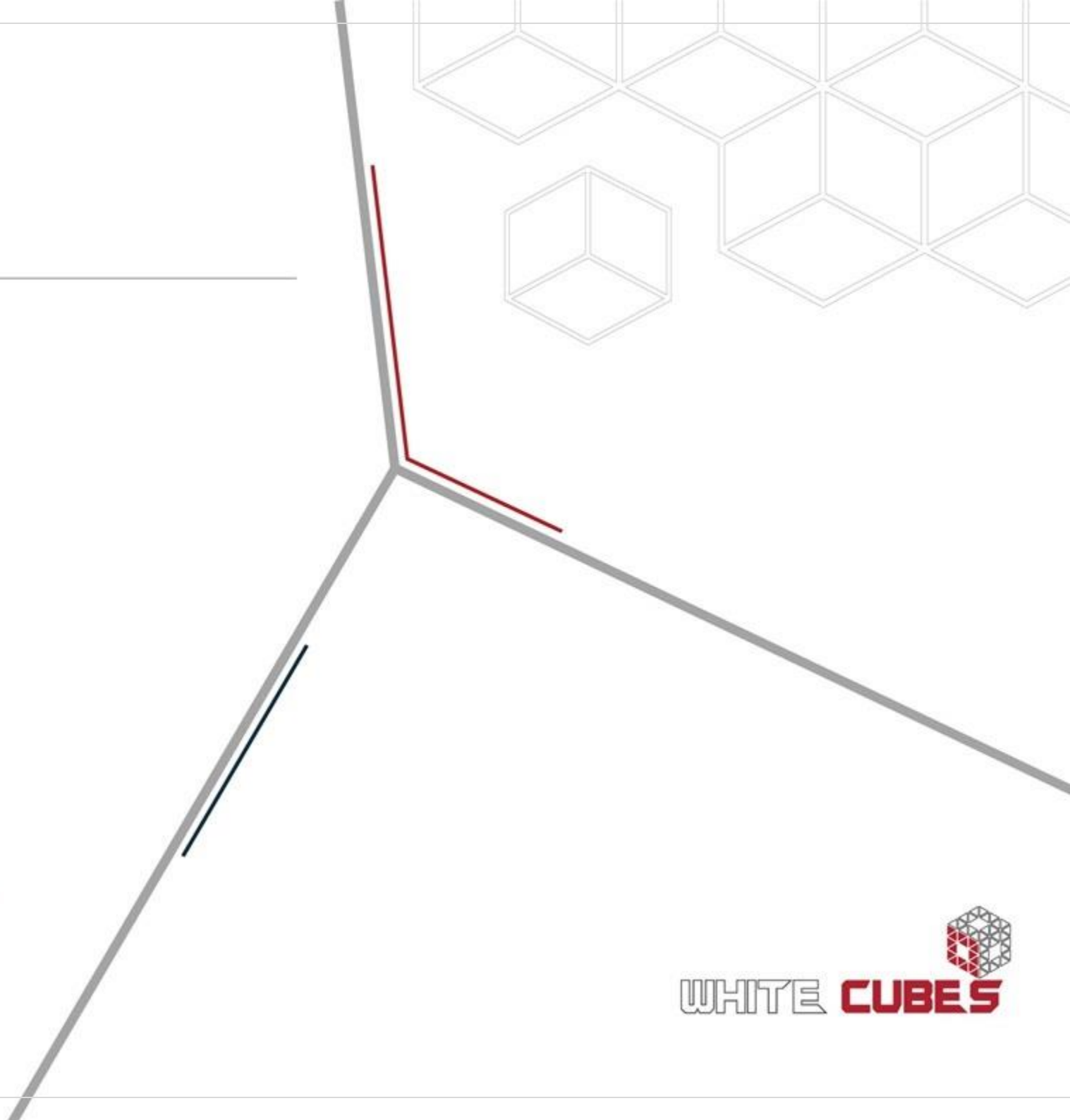
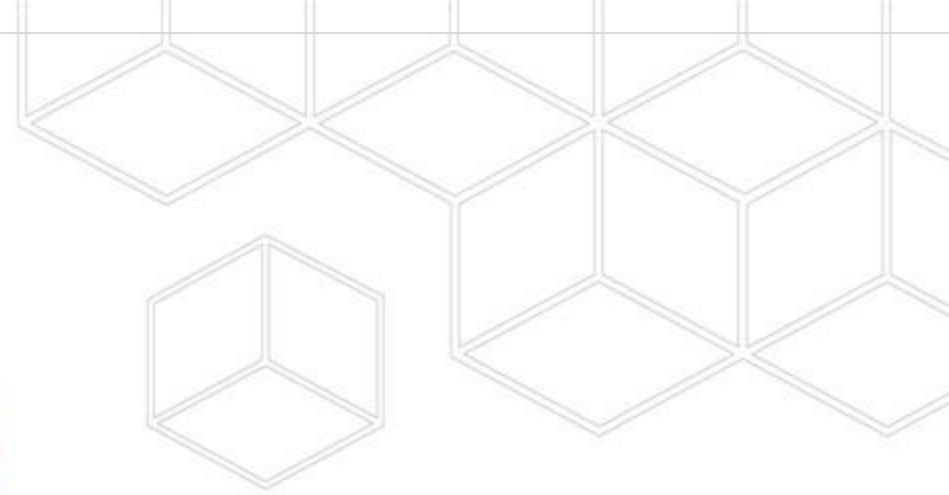
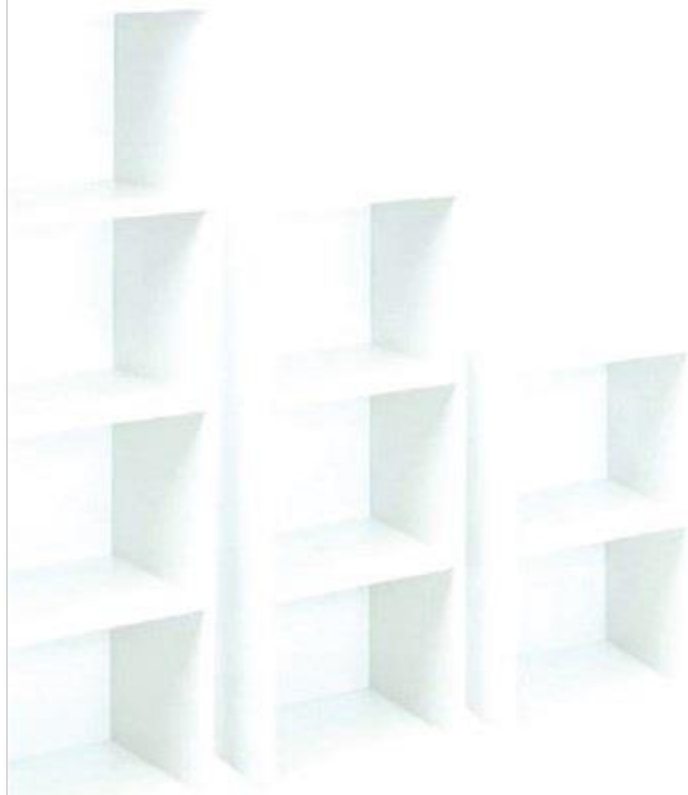


Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210001964

WHITECUBES Stamp



GENERAL NOTES



5.1 CONSULTANT STATUS

We confirm that the consultant / valuator has no physical contact or affiliation with the original subject matter of valuation or with the client and can provide objective, unbiased valuation. We confirm that the valuator is competent to carry out the valuation task and has sufficient skills and market knowledge concerned to conduct the valuation.

5.2 DISCLOSING CONFLICT OF INTEREST

We affirm that we are completely independent of the customer and the subject of the valuation, and nothing contained in this agreement must be interpreted as constituting any relationship with the customer except for the normal official relationship of work, or that it aims to establish any business relationship whatsoever between the customer and White Cubes employees. We also confirm that we do not have any conflicts of interest with the customer's property. We would like to draw your attention to the following:

The subject property was previously valued by White Cubes
White Cubes was previously involved in selling activities related to the property
White Cubes was previously involved in advisory services related to the property

No	If Yes		Remarks
	Client	Date	
✓	SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT	Dec. 2021	_____
✓	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____

5.3 CONFIDENTIALITY

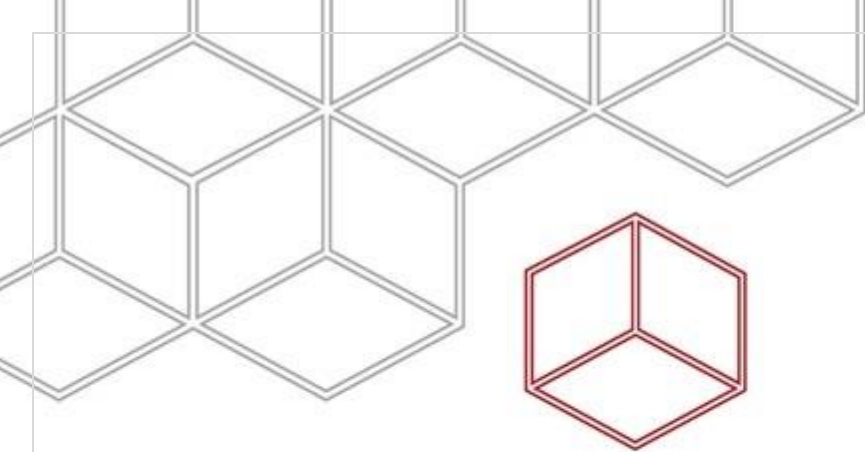
This document and / or any other documents received from the client are confidential between White Cubes. and the client. Except as may be required by any court or authority, the subject service shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during the Term.

Any of the Client's secrets and/or confidential information, any other non-public information relating to the client business, financial or other affairs acquired by the subject service during the process remain confidential.

5.4 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination.

In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property. We have not carried out any investigation into past or present uses, either of the properties or of any neighboring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject properties from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists. However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the properties or on any neighboring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.



ESKAN TOWER 5

**SICO CAPITAL
SICO SAUDI REIT**

Makkah City
July 2022

Valuation Report





REF: 22-0139-2
Date: 24/07/2022
M/S: SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT

Subject: Valuation Report for Eskin Tower 5 in Makkah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on June 22, 2022, for valuation service of the hospitality project (Eskin Tower 5) located in Makkah city, please find hereafter our detailed valuation report including other information related to the mentioned property.

Issued without prejudice and liabilities

WHITECUBES

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini- Owner

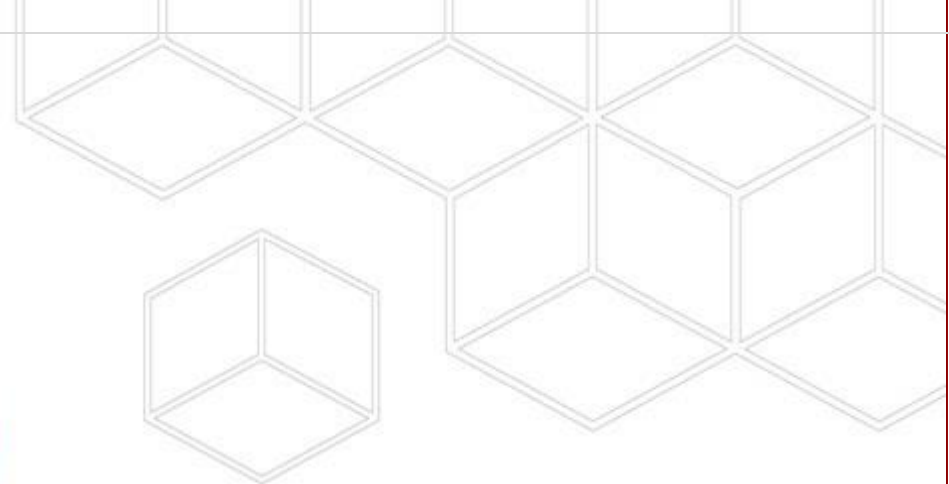
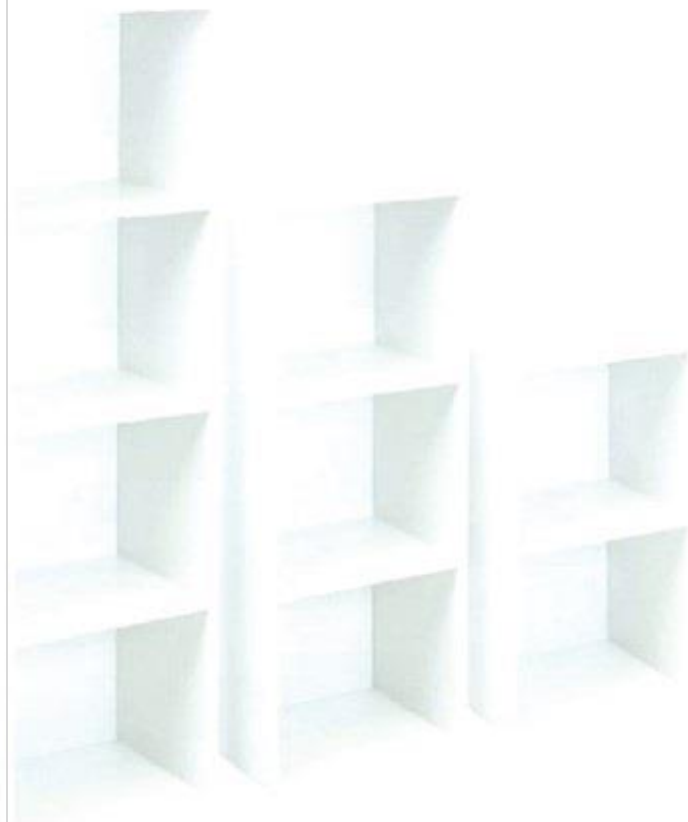
Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem)

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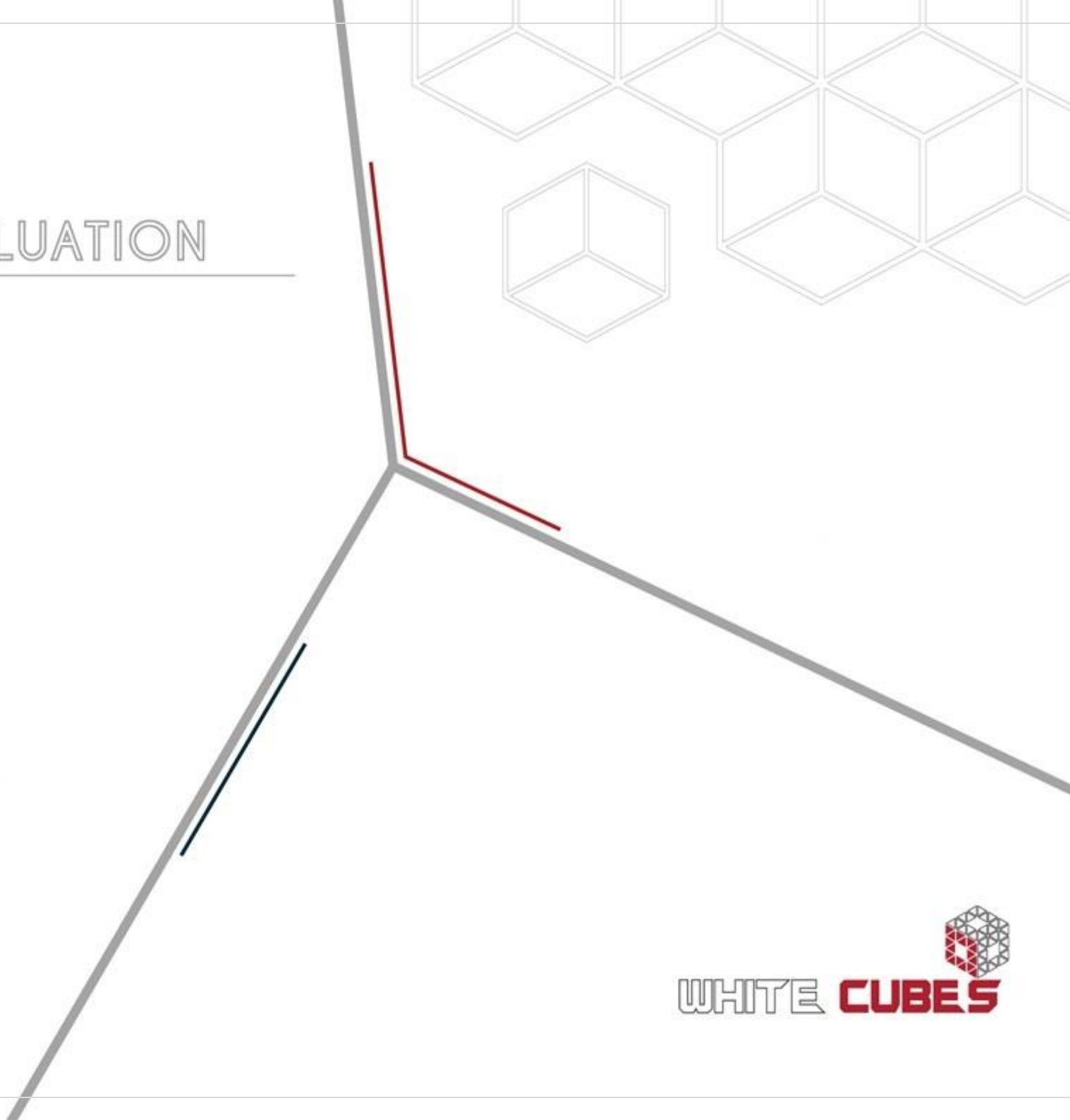
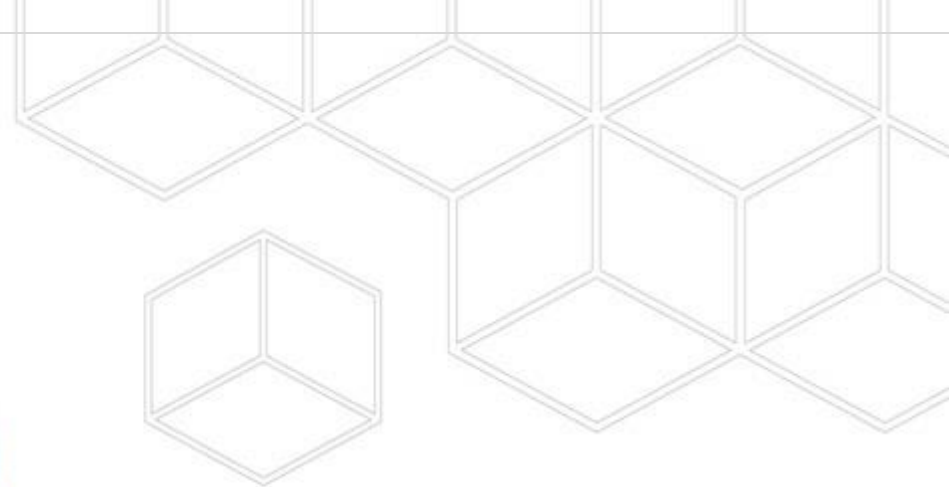
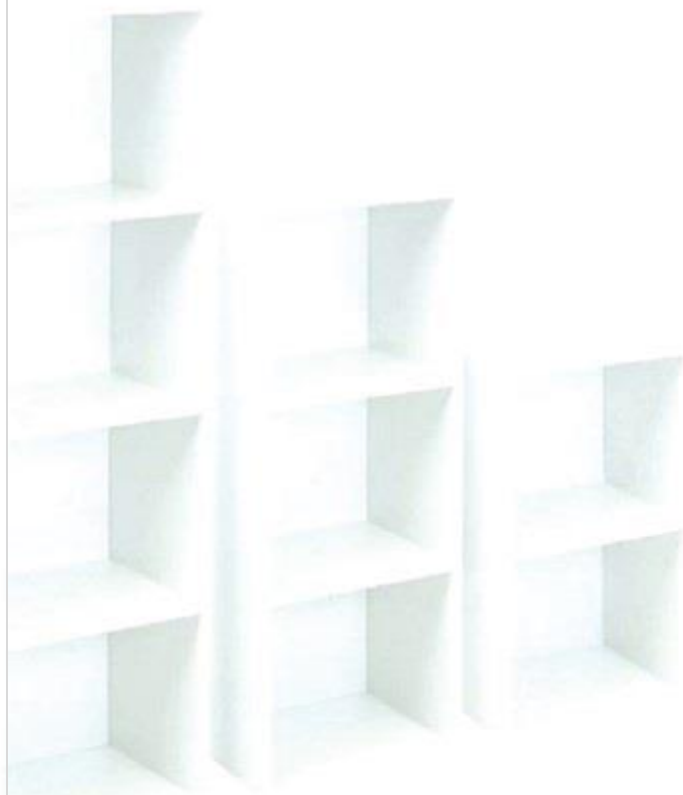
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



1.1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction	We received instructions from the client on 22/06/2022 to implement valuation service for a hospitality tower in Makkah city.
Client	For whom this report is being prepared is SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT, a Saudi company registered under the Saudi law.
Reference No.	22-0139-2
Purpose of Valuation	Auditing Purposes
Subject Property	Hospitality Tower
Property Location	The property is located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah City.
Title Deed Information	Title Deed No: 920121009575, Title Deed Date: 09/04/1439, Issued from Makkah Notary
Ownership Type	Freehold
Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	Based on the title deed, the land has an area size of 1,382.73 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	The building is composed of 20 floors with a total BUA of 19,905 Sqm
No. of Rooms	The total number of rooms is 428 Rooms
Pilgrim's Capacity	1976 Pilgrims
Vacancy Rate	The property is fully leased to 1 tenant with a triple net of 12,312,000 SAR
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach & Income Approach
Final Property Value	SAR 171,800,000
Valuation Date	30/06/2022
Inspection Date	25/06/2022

TERMS OF REFERENCE & VALUATION



1.2 VALUATION REFERENCE

This report was prepared based on the instructions issued to us by SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT to estimate the market value of the property / real estate that is the subject of this report for the mentioned purpose only. This report may not be used for other purposes. The valuation was prepared in accordance to the regulations and standards issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers and the International valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC).

1.3 BASIS OF VALUATION

Market Value

Market Value is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of Market Value is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

"The estimated amount" refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. Market value is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the valuation date in keeping with the market value definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of special value:

AN ASSET SHOULD EXCHANGE

"an asset should exchange" refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the valuation date;

ON THE VALUATION DATE

"on the valuation date" requires that the value is time specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the valuation date, not those at any other date;

BETWEEN WILLING BUYER

"between a willing buyer" refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute "the market,"

AND
WILLING
SELLER

“and a willing seller” is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

IN AN ARM’S
LENGTH
TRANSACTION

“in an arm’s-length transaction” is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of special value. The market value transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

AFTER
PROPER
MARKETING

“after proper marketing” means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the market value definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the valuation date;

KNOWLEDGEABLY
AND
PRUDENTLY

‘where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently’ presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the valuation date. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the valuation date, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

AND
WITHOUT
COMPULSION

‘and without compulsion’ establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it. Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm’s length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible, and financially feasible. Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller’s costs of sale or the buyer’s costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.

1.4 CLIENT APPROVAL DATE

The client approval date reflects the green light given to us by the client to start the inspection procedures of the property / properties subject to the valuation process.

June 22, 2022.

1.5 INSPECTION DATE

The inspection date reflects the exact date of the property's inspection and the date of executed market survey. Yet, the outcome value of the subject property / properties will be based on the findings at the inspection date.

June 25, 2022.

1.6 VALUATION DATE

The Valuation date is the date on which the opinion of value/s applies. The date of valuation is the date where the value/s of the subject property / properties is reflected. The valuation date is at

June 30, 2022.

1.7 REPORT DATE

The valuation reports usually dated exactly as the valuation date. Yet, and in some cases, the report date can be after the valuation date depending on the nature, size, and location of the subject property.

July 24, 2022.

1.8 OPINION OF VALUE

All the outputs will be shown in this report (Values) are based on our best knowledge of the market, documents received from the client (assumed to be correct), market findings and inspection inputs. Yet, the estimated values of the subject property / properties express our opinion of values based on the previously mentioned findings.

1.9 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The client requested to know the current market value of the subject property for **Auditing Purposes**. Therefore, and according to the valuation purpose, and as requested by the client, we will adapt the valuation methodologies of **Income Approach, Cost Approach and Comparable Approach**.

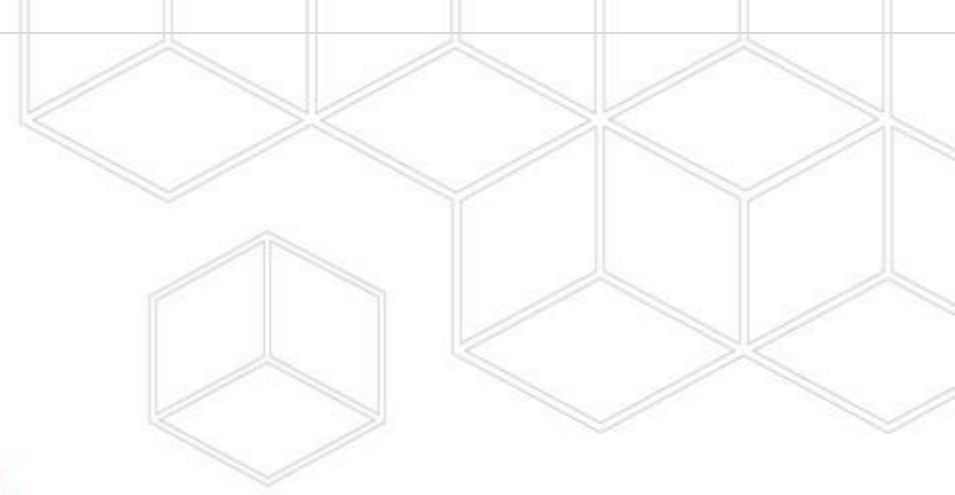
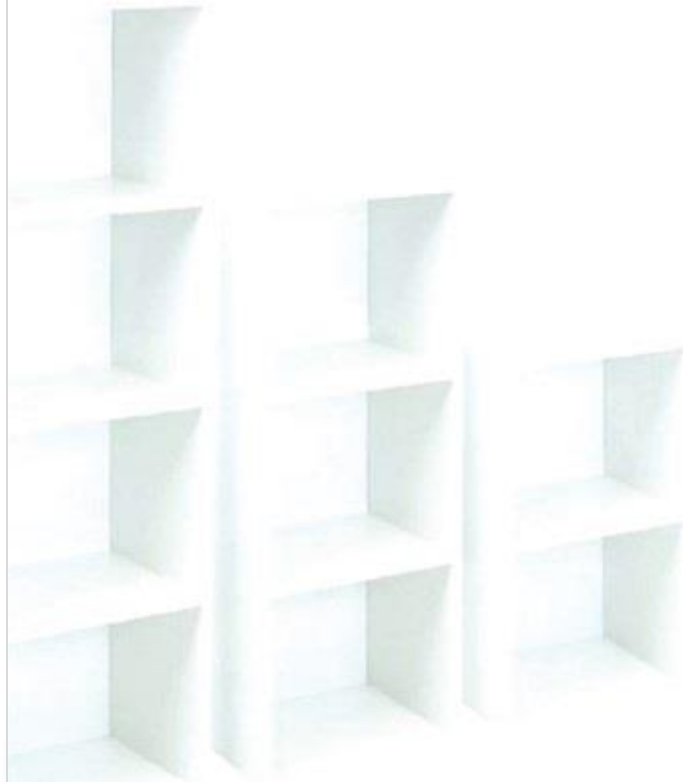
1.10 INSPECTION ROLE

A visit to a property or inspection of an asset, to examine it and obtain relevant information, in order to express a professional opinion of its value. We hereby confirm that we have inspected the subject property / Asset at the date of inspection. Our inspection procedure covers only the surface / boundaries / out layers of the property. No technical inspection has been made such as soil test, construction durability, etc. the following shows the findings from the inspection procedures.

1.11 MARKET SURVEY

During the site visit, our team has made the market survey for the immediate surrounding areas of the subject property to collect all the possible and related data to the valuation process. The collected data will be prices, rents, land offerings, properties transactions, etc. the collected data type will be according to the property data and the purpose of valuation.

PROPERTY DETAILS



2.1 PROPERTY & LOCATION DESCRIPTION

Property Description

The subject property is a hospitality tower composed of 20 floors and located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 1,382.73 Sqm and a total BUA of 19,905 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is open from 1 side with a direct view on Al Rida Street from the west side. The tower is mostly surrounded by several residential and mix-use building. All infrastructural facilities such as water, electricity, telecommunication, and sewage are available in the surroundings and connected the subject property.

Location Description

The property subject of valuation is a commercial project in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah City.
The property is bordered from the north by a private property
The property is bordered from the south by a private property
The Property is bordered from the east by a private property
The property is bordered from the west by Al Rida Street.

Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is medium since it is located near Al Hajj Road.

Area Surrounding the Property

The subject property is mostly surrounded by residential and mix-use buildings

Land		Building	
Land Use	Commercial	Building Type	Hospitality Tower
No. of Streets	1	Building Structural Conditions	Fully Constructed
Land Shape	Graded	External Elevation Conditions	Good
Direct View on the Main Road	No Direct View on the main road	Building Finishing Conditions	Good
Direct View on an Internal Street	Al Rida Street	Overall Building Conditions	Good
Land Condition	Constructed		

2.2 INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Available in the surrounding	Connected to the property	
Water	✓	✓	All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.
Electricity	✓	✓	
Tele-Communication	✓	✓	
Sewage	✓	✓	

2.3 LOCATION

The subject property is located in Prince Abdullah Faisal district, Makkah city:

Property Location on a City Scale

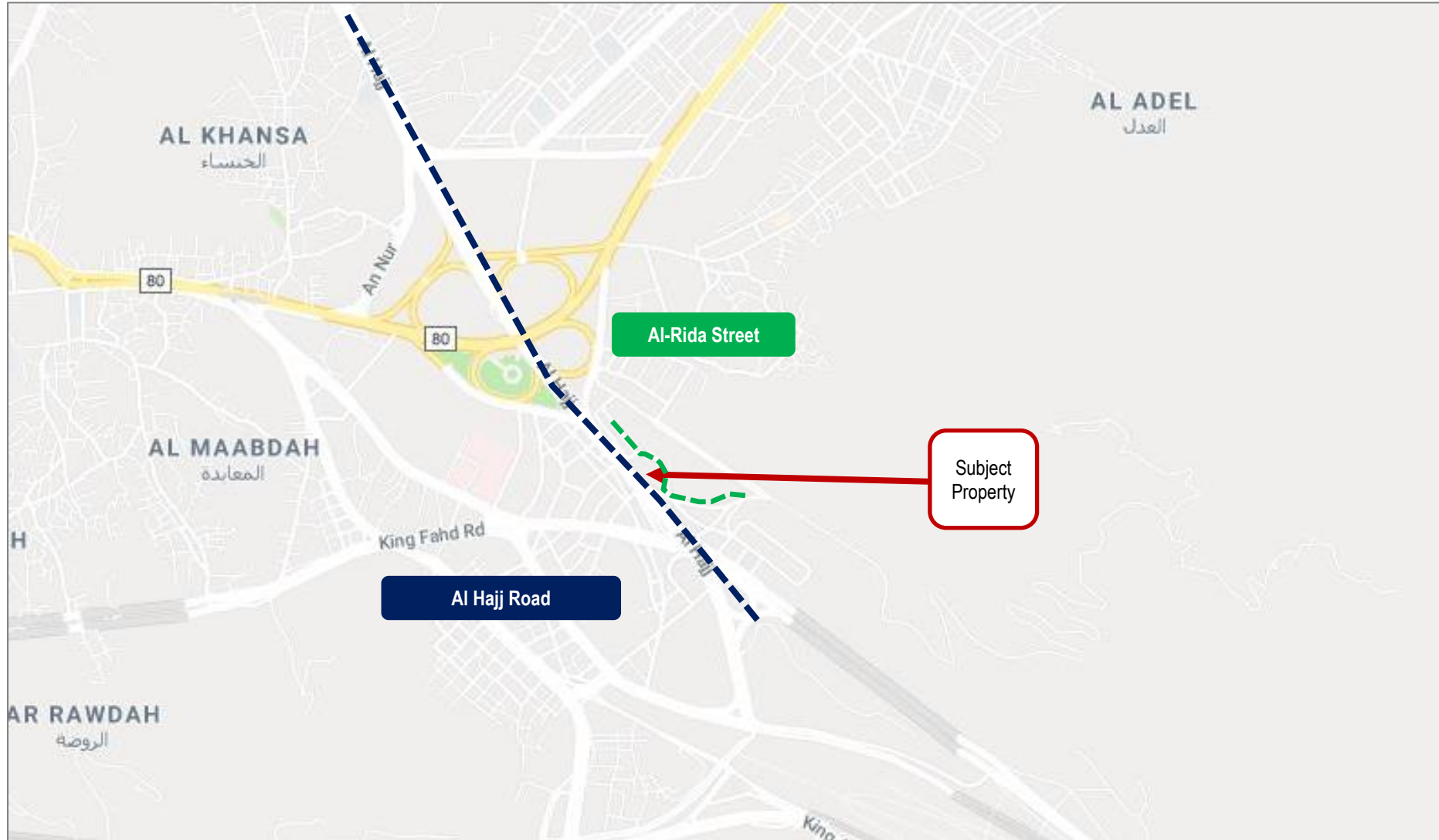


Property Location on a District Scale



2.4 PROPERTY ACCESS

The subject property can be accessed as shown in the map below:



2.5 TITLE DEED & OWNERSHIP

We were provided with copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Makkah	Land Area	1,382.73
District	Prince Abdullah Faisal	Plot No.	166
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	N/A
T.D Number	920121009575	Layout No.	1/15/23/ب
T.D Date	09/04/1439	Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
T.D Value	182,400,000	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	N/A	Limitation of Document	N/A
Issued From	Makkah Notary		
North Side	private property	East Side	private property
South Side	private property	West Side	12 Meters width Street
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

2.6 CONSTRUCTION & BUILDINGS

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, if the customer did not provide us with a copy of the approved plans, the valuation will be done based on the building permit provided by the customer. In the event that the customer does not provide us with a copy of the legal documents that show the total building surfaces, we will value them using the skills of our team along with the municipality's laws and regulations, and therefore the building surfaces will be estimated only roughly.

Source of BUA		Actual Age of the Property		Status of the property	
Construction Permit	✓	Construction Permit	✓	New	-----
As Built Drawings	-----	As Built Drawings	-----	Fully Constructed	✓
Other Documents	-----	Other Documents	-----	Under Construction	-----
Verbal Information	-----	Verbal Information	-----		
Estimation	-----	Estimation	-----		

The subject property is a fully constructed Hospitality Tower composed of 20 floors. The Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Makkah Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property			
Construction Permit Type	New Permit		
Property Type	Residential commercial		
Construction Permit No.	68942		
Construction Permit Date	23/12/1434 H. D		

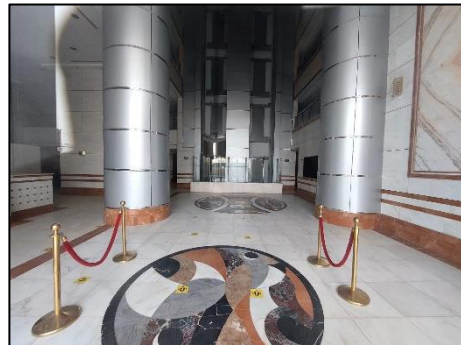
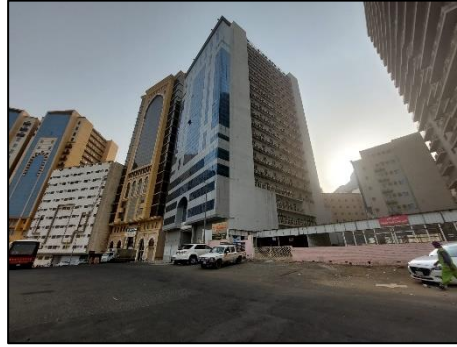
Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement	1	1,382.73	Parking Spots
Ground Floor	1	1,018.74	Reception + Commercial
Mezzanine	1	758.78	Reception
Restaurant Floor	1	1,016.88	Restaurant
Mosque Floor	1	1,016.88	Mosque
14 Typical Floors	14	12,780.6	Residential
Annex Floor	1	755.03	Residential
Staircase & Elevators	1	44.19	Staircase & Elevators
Sewage	1	6	Sewage
Tanks	1	1,125.17	Tanks
Total BAU (sqm)		19,905	

2.7 PILGRIMS PERMIT

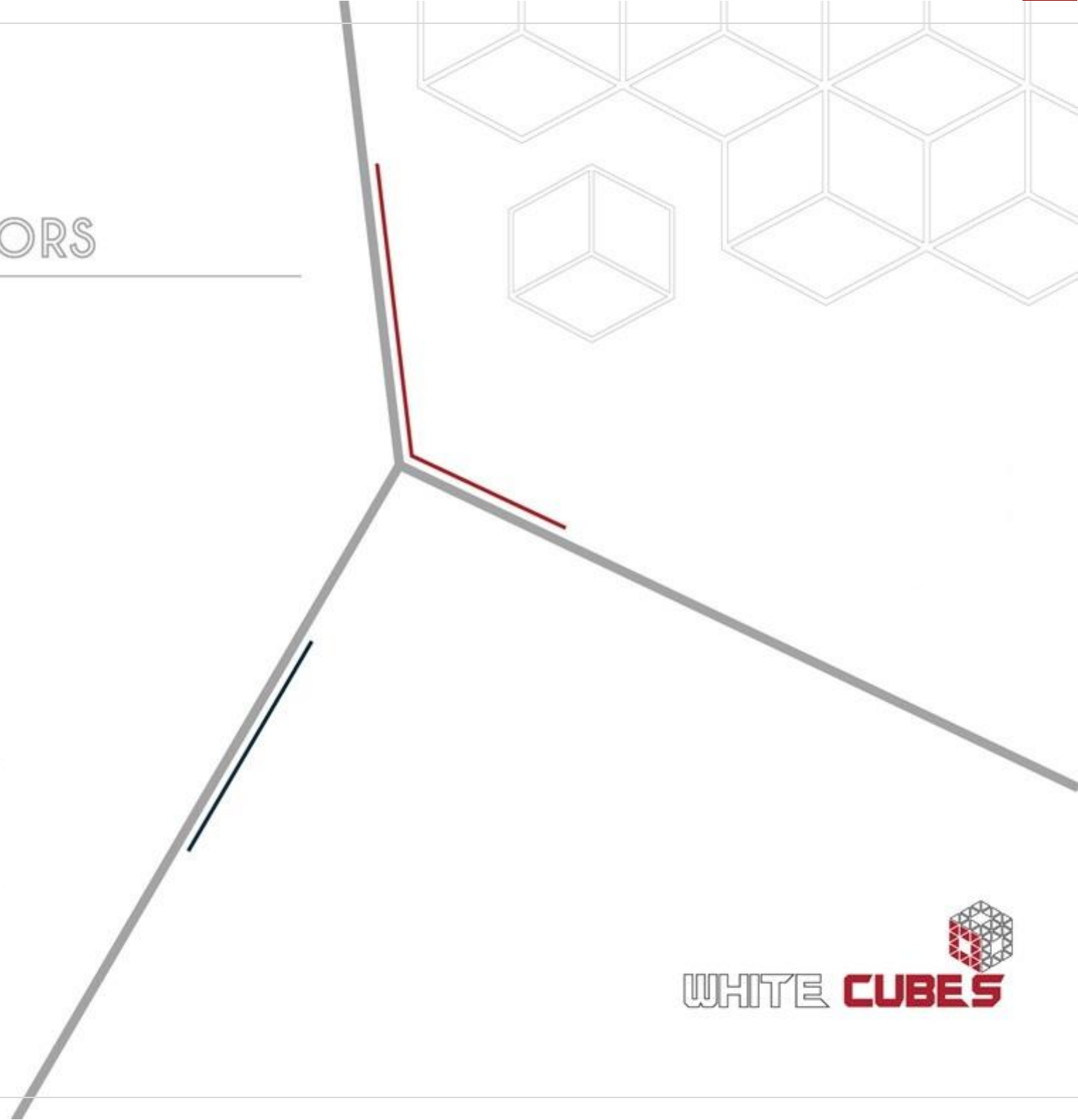
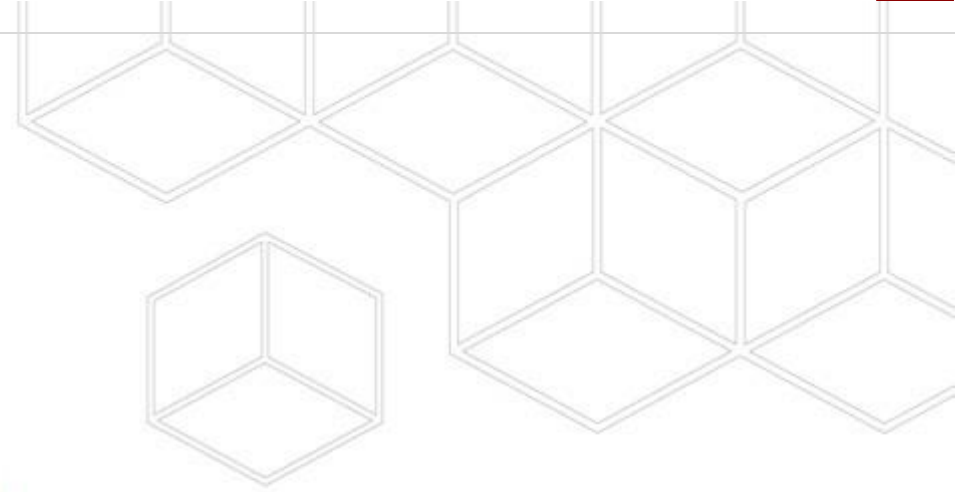
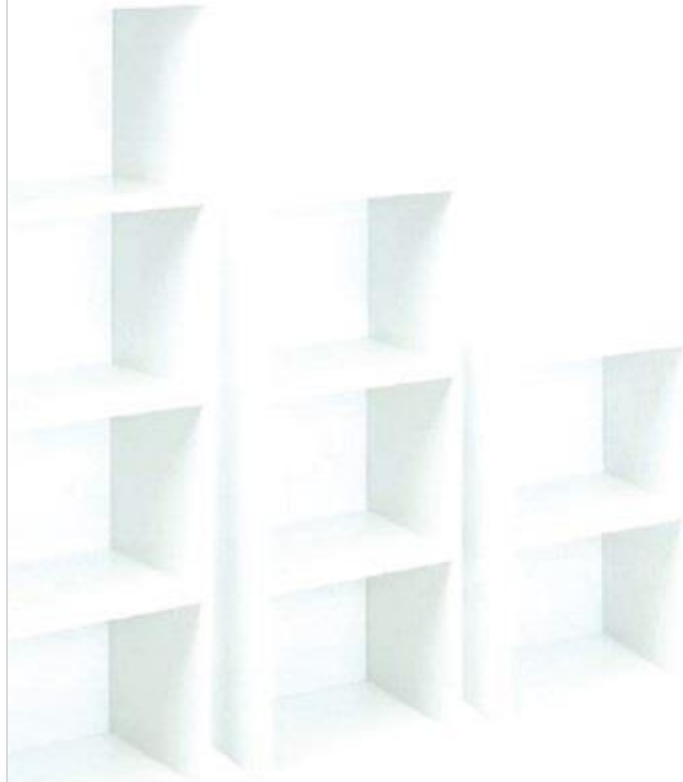
The client has provided us with copy of the pilgrims permit which was assumed to be correct and authentic. We must note that it is not in our scope to run legal diagnoses to any legal document. The details are shown below:

Pilgrims Permit	
Permit No.	13702
Permit Issuance Date	02/07/1434 H. D
Total Number of Rooms	428
Number of Pilgrims	1976
Number of Elevators	6
Number of Internal Emergency Staircases	3
Number of Electrical Generators	1
Means of Safety Available in the property	
Automatic Sprinkler System	Fire Alarm System
Fire Extinguishing System	Fire Pump

2.8 PHOTO RECORD



MARKET INDICATORS



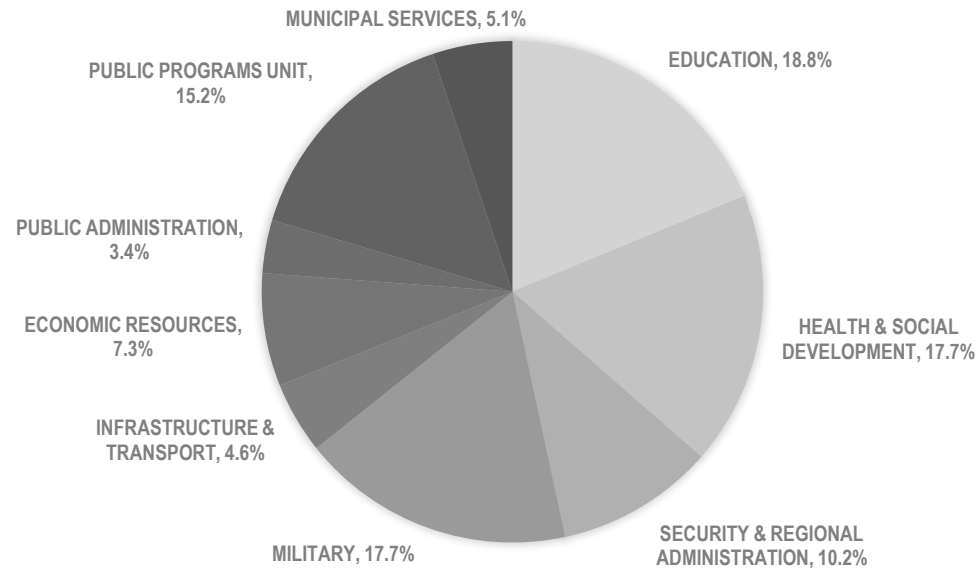
3.1 SAUDI ARABIA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Economic Indicator	2021 Budget	2022 Expectations	2023 Estimated
Nominal GDP (Billion Riyals)	2,866	3,042	3,232
Real GDP Growth	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%
Inflation Rate	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Total Revenue (Billion Riyals)	849	864	928
Total Expenses (Billion Riyals)	990	955	941
Budget Deficit	-141	-91	-13
Public Debt	937	1,013	1,026
Government Reserves at the Saudi Central Bank	280	265	265

3.2 BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR 2021

Public Administration	34 SAR bn
Military	175 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	101 SAR bn
Municipal Services	51 SAR bn
Education	186 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	175 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure & Transport	46 SAR bn
General Items	151 SAR bn

Source: Ministry of Economy



3.3 SWOT ANALYSIS

Strength - Good quality of finishing - Newly Constructed Project	Weakness - No direct view on the main road - It is open on 1 side only
Opportunities - High demand of hospitality project due to the nature of the city	Threats - Existing and upcoming hospitality projects - High Competition in the area

The strength and weakness points mentioned above are considered as an indicator only, where no full market study was conducted in this matter. Yet, all the mentioned points are based only on the site inspection of the subject property.

3.4 SECTOR BRIEF

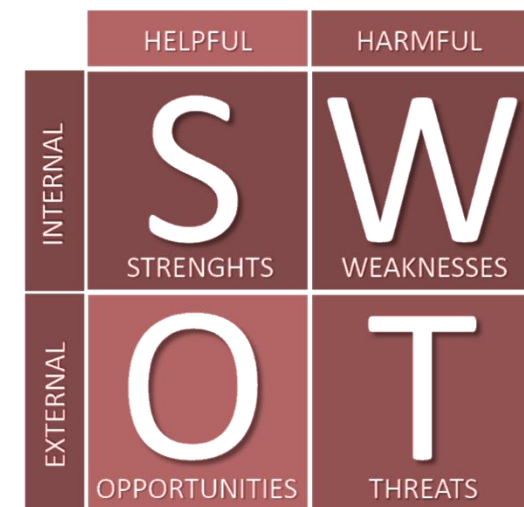
In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





White Cubes Team's Analysis

3.5 RISK ANALYSIS

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 8-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0
Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

Sector Analysis

Risk Category

17 Risk Points

Medium Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk					

Land Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Minimal Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

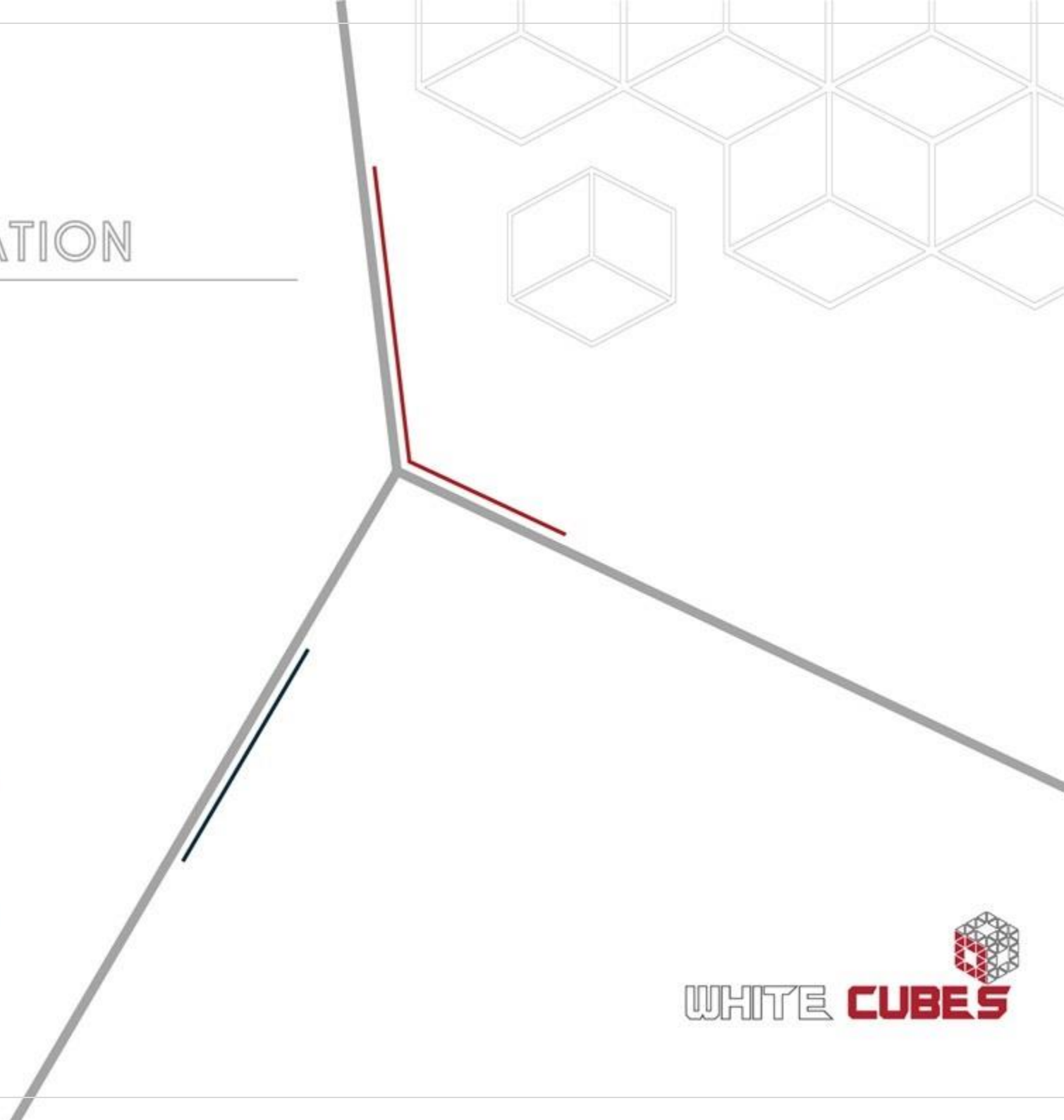
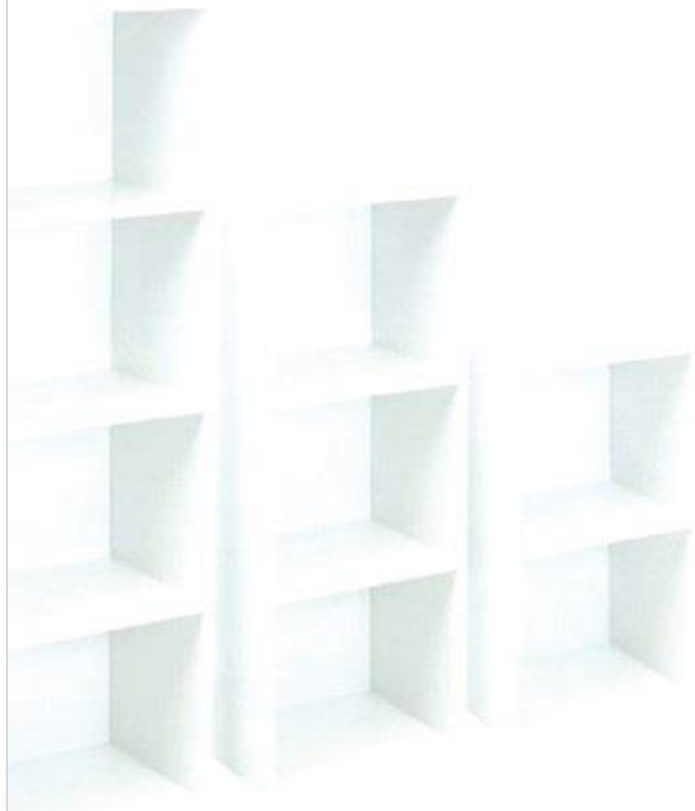
Property Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Medium Risk

PROPERTY VALUATION



4.1 DOCUMENTS RECIEVED

The client has provided us by clear copy of the following documents.

Title Deed Copy ✓	Construction Permit ✓	Krooki
Master Plan	Layouts	3D Design & Perspectives
Pictures	Presentation of the subject property	Location Map ✓
Location Link ✓	Contact Details ✓	Costing & Budget
Tenant List	Leasing Contract	Operational Cost - OPEX

4.2 GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- The subject property is valued under the assumption of freehold status unless otherwise stated in the report.
- All the written and verbal information provided to us by the Client assumed to be up to date, complete and correct in relation to elements such as title deed, construction permits, land area, and any other relevant matters that are set out in the report.
- This report is a valuation report and not structural / building survey. Therefore, we did not carry out any structural due diligence, utilities check, services check, soil test, etc.
- All the inputs used in the valuation methodologies are based on the collected market data using our best know how and experience in the related market.
- The output of this report (Final Value), is based on the used assumptions, received documents from the client and available market data. Yet, the output estimates show an indicative value of the subject property / properties.

4.3 LEGAL NOTICES

We are not aware of and have not been notified of any legal notices on the property, whether they are ongoing or pending in the courts.

4.4 INFORMATION SOURCE

Referring to the purpose of this report, it has been assumed that all information received from the client, whether verbal or written, is up-to-date and correct. Our team conducted field research in order to ensure the validity of some market information for the purpose of valuation, which included the values of assets in the region, occupancy rates and market information related to the asset being valued in order to reach the market value of the asset being valued. During the field research process, some sources were relied on as follows:

- The field survey prepared by us
- Site inspection done by our team
- Our historical database for the similar assets of the property being valued
- Sales agents specialized with the same type of assets subject to valuation

4.5 STRUCTURAL EXAMINATION OF BUILDINGS (IF ANY)

Our service's scope does not include any technical testing of buildings and / or structural examinations and does not include any quality assurance of these constructions. However, in the event of any visible and observed deficiencies in the structural structure, we will write it down in our report and reflect such effect on the value.

4.6 VALUATION APPROACH

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the market value of the subject property:

	DRC	Comparable	Income Cap	DCF	RLV
Land		✓			
Building	✓				
Overall Property			✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for market value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and churches, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.
-

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

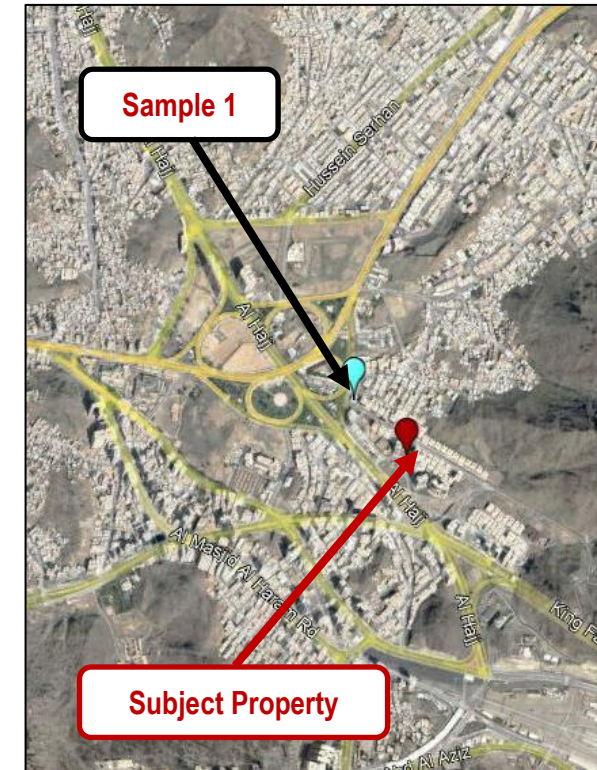
Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.

4.7 COMPARABLE APPROACH

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

Characteristics of Samples			
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1	
Quoting	-----	Offering	
District	Prince Abdullah Faisal	Prince Abdullah Faisal	
Sale Price	-----	SAR 24,500,000	
Data Source	Title Deed	Market Survey	
Area Size	1,382.73	1,275.00	
SAR / Sqm	-----	SAR 19,216	
Sides Open	1	3	

Adjustment Analysis			
		SAMPLE 1	
Area size	1,382.73	1,275.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Excellent	-5.00%
Main Street Width (m)	15	30	-10.00%
Sides Open	1	3	-10.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%
Negotiable	-----	No	0.00%
Other Factor	-----	-----	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			-25.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			-SAR 4,803.9
Net After Adjustment			SAR 14,411.8
SAR / Sqm			SAR 14,412
Rounded Value			SAR 14,400



SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS					
	-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
Land Area	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,383
SAR / Sqm	SAR 12,960.0	SAR 13,680.0	SAR 14,400.0	SAR 15,120.0	SAR 15,840.0
Property Value	SAR 17,920,181	SAR 18,915,746	SAR 19,911,312	SAR 20,906,878	SAR 21,902,443
PROPERTY VALUE					

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average prices for similar properties falls in the range of 14,000 - 15,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 14,500 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.

4.8 COST APPROACH (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Skeleton - Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 450	SAR 550	SAR 500
Finishing Materials	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 250	SAR 350	SAR 300
Furniture	SAR 750	SAR 850	SAR 800
Site Improvements	280	320	300
Owner Profit	28%	32%	30%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

LAND			
Title Deed	Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
920121009575	1,383.00	SAR 14,400	SAR 19,915,200
Building			
	Unit	No of Floors	Total BUA
Basement	Sqm	1	1,382.73
Ground Floor	Sqm	1	1,018.74
Mezzanine	Sqm	1	758.78
Restaurant Floor	Sqm	1	1,016.88
Mosque Floor	Sqm	1	1,016.88
14 Typical Floors	Sqm	14	12,780.60
Annex Floor	Sqm	1	755.03
Staircase & Elevators	Sqm	1	44.19
Sewage	Sqm	1	6
Tanks	Sqm	1	1,125.17
Total (SQM)	19,905.00		

HARD COSTS ESTIMATES					
G + M + Upper Floors + Annex					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	18,522.27	SAR 1,000	SAR 18,522,270	100%	SAR 18,522,270
Electro Mechanic	18,522.27	SAR 500	SAR 9,261,135	100%	SAR 9,261,135
Finishing	18,522.27	SAR 1,000	SAR 18,522,270	100%	SAR 18,522,270
Fit outs & Appliances	18,522.27	SAR 300	SAR 5,556,681	100%	SAR 5,556,681
Furniture	18,522.27	SAR 800	SAR 14,817,816	100%	SAR 14,817,816
Total			SAR 66,680,172	100.00%	SAR 66,680,172
Underground					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	1,382.73	SAR 1,500	SAR 2,074,095	100%	SAR 2,074,095
Electro Mechanic	1,382.73	SAR 500	SAR 691,365	100%	SAR 691,365
Finishing	1,382.73	SAR 400	SAR 553,092	100%	SAR 553,092
Total			SAR 3,318,552	100.00%	SAR 3,318,552
General Site Development					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Land Development	1,382.73	SAR 80	SAR 110,618	100%	SAR 110,618
External Landscape	363.99	SAR 200	SAR 72,798	100%	SAR 72,798
Fences	0.00	SAR 250	SAR 0	100%	SAR 0
Site Improvements	363.99	SAR 300	SAR 109,197	100%	SAR 109,197
Total			SAR 292,613	100.00%	SAR 292,613
	Actual Completion %		Total BUA		19,905.00
G+M + Upper Floor	100.00%		Total Hard Cost		SAR 70,291,337
Under Ground	100.00%		Average SAR / Sqm		SAR 3,531
General Site Dev.	100.00%		Overall Completion		100.00%
SOFT COSTS ESTIMATES					
	Total Hard Cost		Ratio	Soft Cost	
Initial Project Pre Cost	SAR 70,291,337		0.10%	SAR 70,291.34	
Design	SAR 70,291,337		0.50%	SAR 351,456.69	
Eng Consultant	SAR 70,291,337		1.00%	SAR 702,913.37	
Management	SAR 70,291,337		5.00%	SAR 3,514,566.87	
Contingency	SAR 70,291,337		5.00%	SAR 3,514,566.87	
Others	SAR 70,291,337		0.00%	SAR 0.00	
TOTAL				SAR 8,153,795.14	

After knowing the total construction costs (Incl. Soft Costs) at a rate of 3,941 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated market value of the building

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Hard Cost	SAR 70,292,142	Economic Age	50
Soft Cost	SAR 8,153,888	Annual Dep Rate	2.00%
Total Dev Cost	SAR 78,446,030		
Net Dep Rate	16.00%	Actual Age	8
Dev Cost After Depreciation	SAR 65,894,666	Total Dep Rate	16.00%
		Add Appr Rate	0.00%
		Net Dep Rate	16.00%
Total Completion Rate	100.00%		
Developer Profit Rate @ 20%	30.0%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 19,768,400		
Development Value	SAR 85,663,065		

The total value of the building is 85,663,065 SAR, which will be added to the value of the land in order to get the full value of the property as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 85,663,065	SAR 19,915,200	SAR 105,578,265	SAR 105,600,000

4.9 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON MARKET RATES

Market Rental Analysis

PILGRIMS – HAJJ SEASON

We have noted that the average market rate for the Hajj season in the surrounding areas of the subject property falls in the range of SAR 1,800 to SAR 2,200 which we have applied the rate of SAR 2,000 for conservative basis. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 95% occupancy rate in Hajj season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (20 DAYS)

The Average Daily Rates for the hospitality sector depend on the category of the property itself (no of Stars). The average ADR falls in the range of SAR 130 to SAR 190 as rooms daily rates for the first 20 days of Ramadan Season. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 80% occupancy rate for the same mentioned season

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (10 DAYS)

The average ADR of the last 10 days of Ramadan season falls in the range of SAR 300 to SAR 400 in the surrounding areas of the subject property, in addition to occupancy rate of 90%.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – OTHER SEASONS

The overall estimated occupancy rate of the hospitality sector in Makkah for the remaining days of the year, and in the year of 2020, is almost 45%. Yet we have assumed 45% occupancy rate due to the property's location with an ADR of SAR 140 / Night.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The owner did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 15% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate	7%
Maximum capitalization rate	8%
Average	7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Status Influence Notes
Ease of access to the property	----- 0.00% several major methods
General condition of the property	----- 0.25% The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	----- -0.25% The area is served good
Quality and finishes	----- 0.00% Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	----- -0.25% Excellent management and operational team level
Services and public facilities	----- 0.00% level and availability of services is average
Total	-0.25%
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	-0.25%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.50%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.25%

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

REVENUES						
	Quantity			Revenues		
Season Type	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Revenue Type	No of Days	Total Revenues
Hajj Season	Pilgrims	1,976	SAR 2,000	Seasonal	10	SAR 3,952,000
Ramadan (20 Days)	Keys	428	SAR 180	Daily	20	SAR 1,540,800
Ramadan (10 Days)	Keys	428	SAR 350	Daily	10	SAR 1,498,000
Other Seasons	Keys	428	SAR 140	Daily	325	SAR 19,474,000
Total Revenues						SAR 26,464,800
EXPENSES						
Season Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Vacancy	Total Deduction
Hajj Season	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	5.00%	15.00%
Ramadan (20 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	20.00%	30.00%
Ramadan (10 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	10.00%	20.00%
Other Seasons	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	55.00%	65.00%
Showrooms	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%
NET OPERATING INCOME						
Season Type	Total Revenues			Total Deduction		NOI
Hajj Season	SAR 3,952,000			15.00%		SAR 3,359,200
Ramadan (20 Days)	SAR 1,540,800			30.00%		SAR 1,078,560
Ramadan (10 Days)	SAR 1,498,000			20.00%		SAR 1,198,400
Other Seasons	SAR 19,474,000			65.00%		SAR 6,815,900
Showrooms	SAR 0			2.50%		SAR 0
Total						SAR 12,452,060
Revenues						SAR 26,464,800
Deductions						-SAR 14,012,740
Net Operating Income						SAR 12,452,060.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	Property Value				Rounded Value
SAR 12,452,060.00	7.25%	171,752,551.72 SAR				171,800,000.00 SAR

4.10 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE IN DIFFERENT APPROACHES

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market DRC Approach	Property	SAR 171,800,000	One Hundred Seventy-One Million and Eight Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals
	Land + Building	SAR 105,600,000	One Hundred Five Million and Six Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.11 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE

We are of an opinion that the total market value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the leasing contract is

Property Value: SAR 171,800,000
One Hundred Seventy-One Million and Eight Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.12 REPORT USE

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party. No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorized.

4.13 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, extreme care and precaution has been exercised. This report is based on the information supplied by the bank and or the owner/s of the property. The values may differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc. It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

4.14 CONCLUSION

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright.

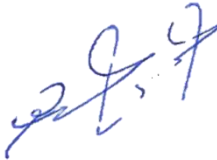
4.15 ACCREDITED VALUERS

Essam M. Al Husaini
Owner



Fellow Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210000474

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO



Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210002782

Farah E. Al Husaini
Valuation Manager

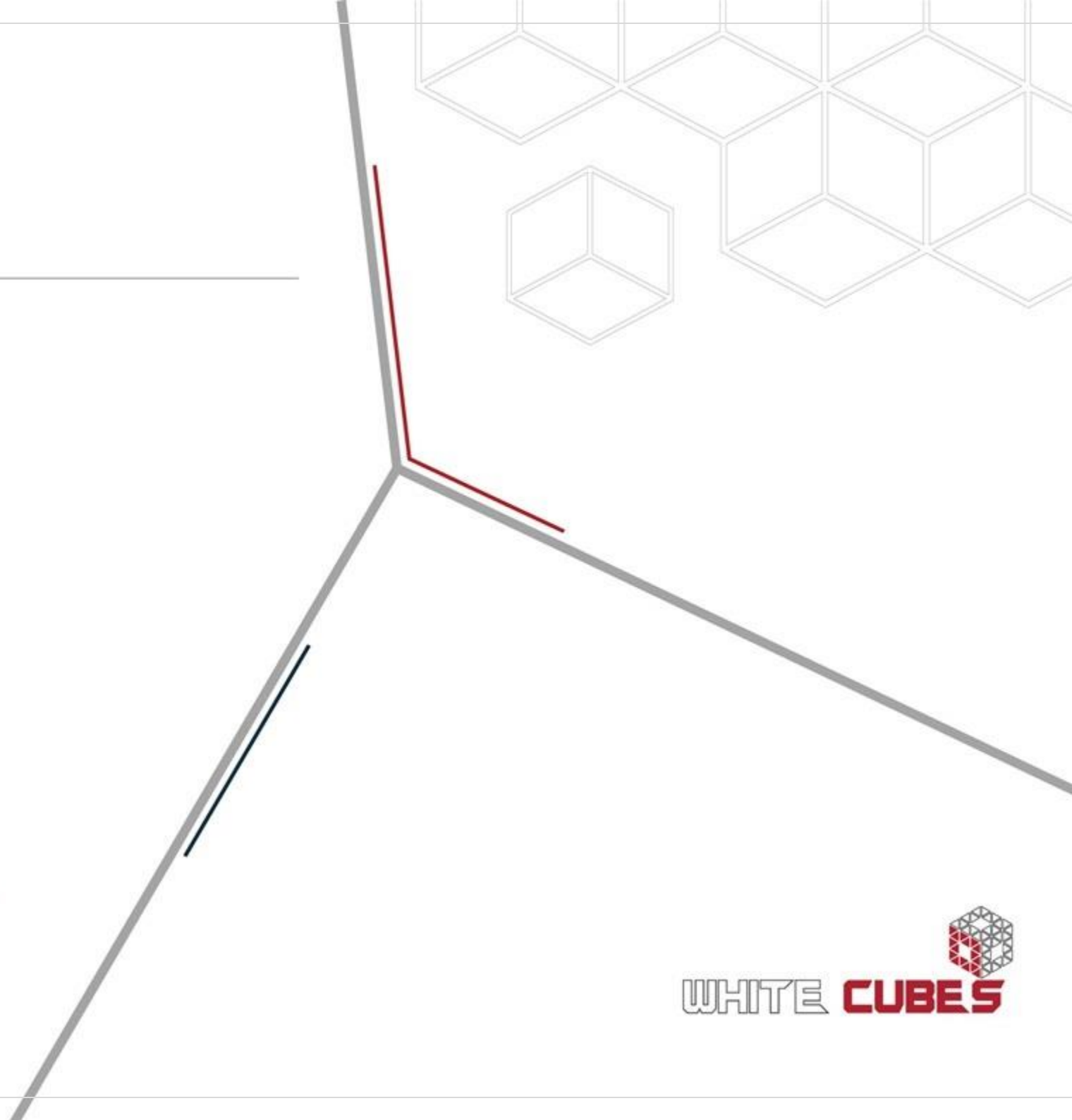
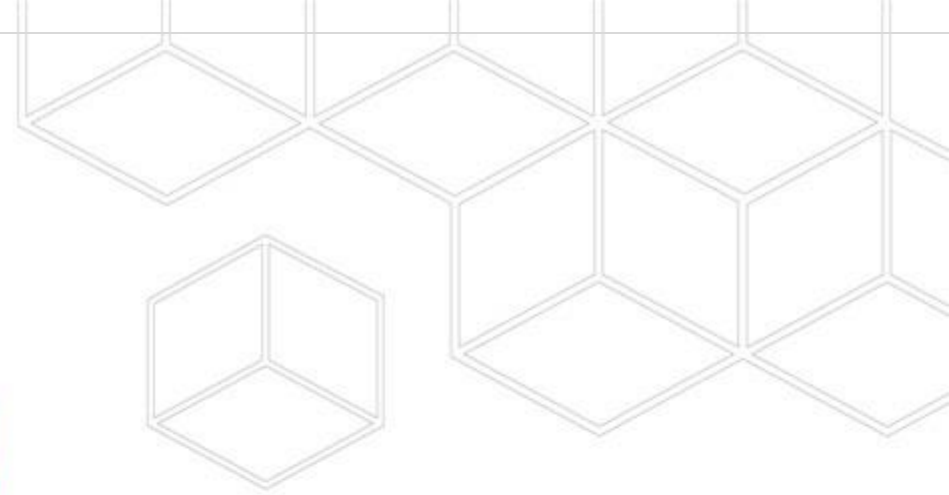
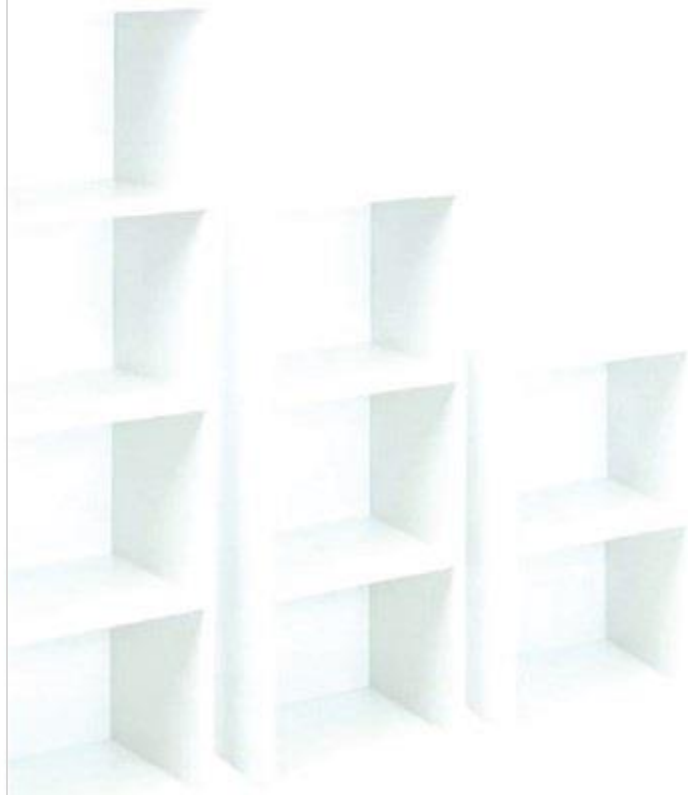


Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210001964

WHITECUBES Stamp



GENERAL NOTES



5.1 CONSULTANT STATUS

We confirm that the consultant / valuator has no physical contact or affiliation with the original subject matter of valuation or with the client and can provide objective, unbiased valuation. We confirm that the valuator is competent to carry out the valuation task and has sufficient skills and market knowledge concerned to conduct the valuation.

5.2 DISCLOSING CONFLICT OF INTEREST

We affirm that we are completely independent of the customer and the subject of the valuation, and nothing contained in this agreement must be interpreted as constituting any relationship with the customer except for the normal official relationship of work, or that it aims to establish any business relationship whatsoever between the customer and White Cubes employees. We also confirm that we do not have any conflicts of interest with the customer's property. We would like to draw your attention to the following:

The subject property was previously valued by White Cubes
White Cubes was previously involved in selling activities related to the property
White Cubes was previously involved in advisory services related to the property

No	If Yes		Remarks
	Client	Date	
✓	SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT	Dec. 2021	-----
✓	-----	-----	-----
	-----	-----	-----

5.3 CONFIDENTIALITY

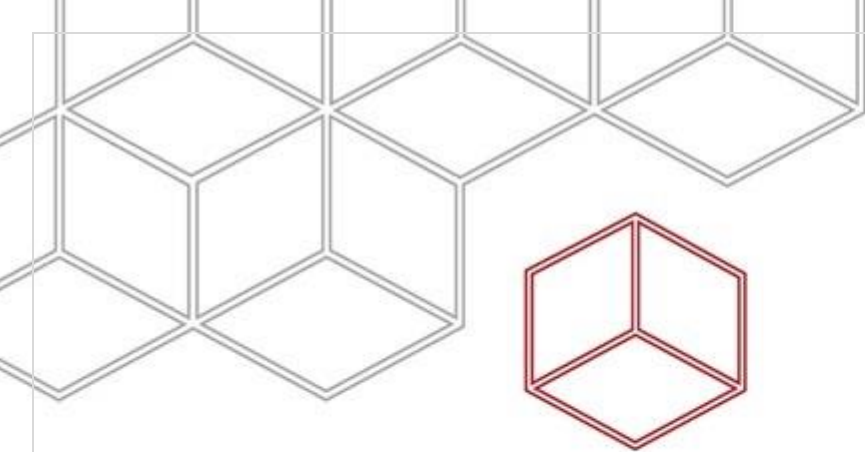
This document and / or any other documents received from the client are confidential between White Cubes. and the client. Except as may be required by any court or authority, the subject service shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during the Term.

Any of the Client's secrets and/or confidential information, any other non-public information relating to the client business, financial or other affairs acquired by the subject service during the process remain confidential.

5.4 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination.

In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property. We have not carried out any investigation into past or present uses, either of the properties or of any neighboring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject properties from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists. However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the properties or on any neighboring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.



ESKAN TOWER 6

**SICO CAPITAL
SICO SAUDI REIT**

Makkah City
July 2022

Valuation Report





REF: 22-0139-3
Date: 24/06/2022
M/S: SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT

Subject: Valuation Report for Eskin Tower 6 in Makkah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on June 22, 2022, for valuation service of the hospitality project (Eskin Tower 6) located in Makkah city, please find hereafter our detailed valuation report including other information related to the mentioned property.

Issued without prejudice and liabilities

WHITECUBES

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini- Owner

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem)

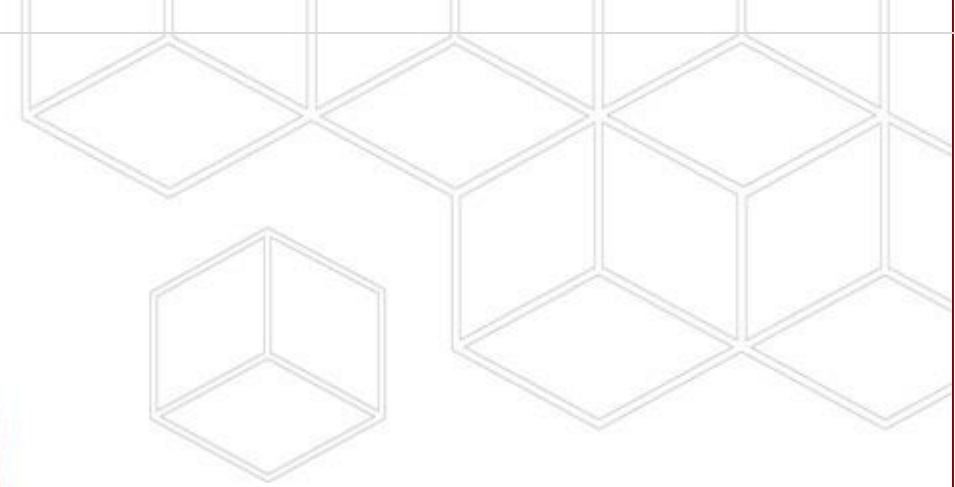
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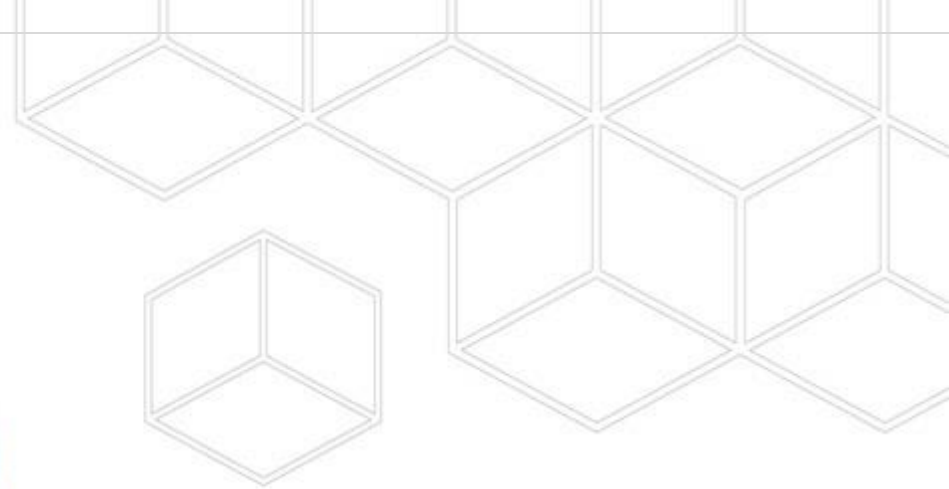
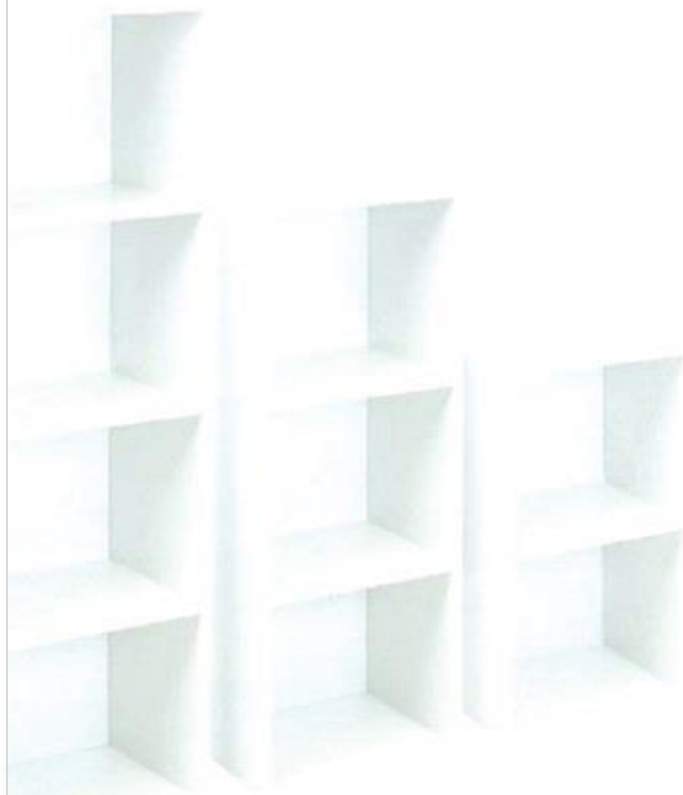
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



1.1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction	We received instructions from the client on 22/06/2022 to implement valuation service for a hospitality tower in Makkah city.
Client	For whom this report is being prepared is SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT, a Saudi company registered under the Saudi law.
Reference No.	22-0139-3
Purpose of Valuation	Auditing Purposes
Subject Property	Hospitality Tower
Property Location	The property is located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City.
Title Deed Information	Title Deed No: 220121009603 & 220121009602, Title Deed Date: 10/04/1439 & 10/04/1439, Issued from Makkah Notary
Ownership Type	Freehold
Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	Based on the title deed, the land has an area size of 1,458 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	The building is composed of 18 floors with a total BUA of 15,200.71 Sqm
No. of Rooms	The total number of rooms is 255 Rooms
Pilgrim's Capacity	1286 Pilgrims
Vacancy Rate	The property is fully leased to 1 tenant with a triple net of 13,500,000 SAR
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach & Income Approach
Final Property Value	180,000,000SAR
Valuation Date	30/06/2022
Inspection Date	25/06/2022

TERMS OF REFERENCE & VALUATION



1.2 VALUATION REFERENCE

This report was prepared based on the instructions issued to us by SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT to estimate the market value of the property / real estate that is the subject of this report for the mentioned purpose only. This report may not be used for other purposes. The valuation was prepared in accordance to the regulations and standards issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers and the International valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC).

1.3 BASIS OF VALUATION

Market Value

Market Value is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of Market Value is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

"The estimated amount" refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. Market value is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the valuation date in keeping with the market value definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of special value:

AN ASSET SHOULD EXCHANGE

"an asset should exchange" refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the valuation date;

ON THE VALUATION DATE

"on the valuation date" requires that the value is time specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the valuation date, not those at any other date;

BETWEEN WILLING BUYER

"between a willing buyer" refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute "the market,"

AND
WILLING
SELLER

“and a willing seller” is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

IN AN ARM’S
LENGTH
TRANSACTION

“in an arm’s-length transaction” is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of special value. The market value transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

AFTER
PROPER
MARKETING

“after proper marketing” means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the market value definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the valuation date;

KNOWLEDGEABLY
AND
PRUDENTLY

‘where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently’ presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the valuation date. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the valuation date, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

AND
WITHOUT
COMPULSION

‘and without compulsion’ establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it. Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm’s length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible, and financially feasible. Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller’s costs of sale or the buyer’s costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.

1.4 CLIENT APPROVAL DATE

The client approval date reflects the green light given to us by the client to start the inspection procedures of the property / properties subject to the valuation process.

June 22, 2022.

1.5 INSPECTION DATE

The inspection date reflects the exact date of the property's inspection and the date of executed market survey. Yet, the outcome value of the subject property / properties will be based on the findings at the inspection date.

June 25, 2022.

1.6 VALUATION DATE

The Valuation date is the date on which the opinion of value/s applies. The date of valuation is the date where the value/s of the subject property / properties is reflected. The valuation date is at

June 30, 2022.

1.7 REPORT DATE

The valuation reports usually dated exactly as the valuation date. Yet, and in some cases, the report date can be after the valuation date depending on the nature, size, and location of the subject property.

July 24, 2022.

1.8 OPINION OF VALUE

All the outputs will be shown in this report (Values) are based on our best knowledge of the market, documents received from the client (assumed to be correct), market findings and inspection inputs. Yet, the estimated values of the subject property / properties express our opinion of values based on the previously mentioned findings.

1.9 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The client requested to know the current market value of the subject property for **Auditing Purposes**. Therefore, and according to the valuation purpose, and as requested by the client, we will adapt the valuation methodologies of **Income Approach, Cost Approach and Comparable Approach**.

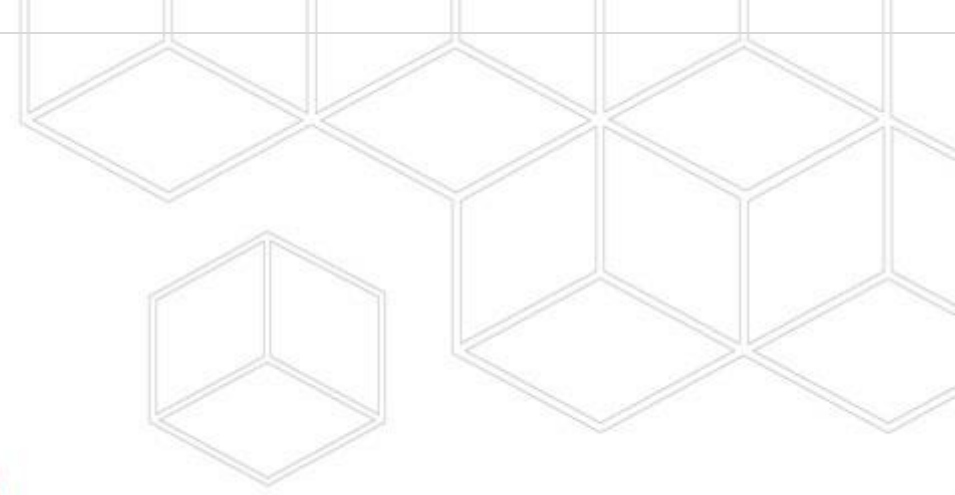
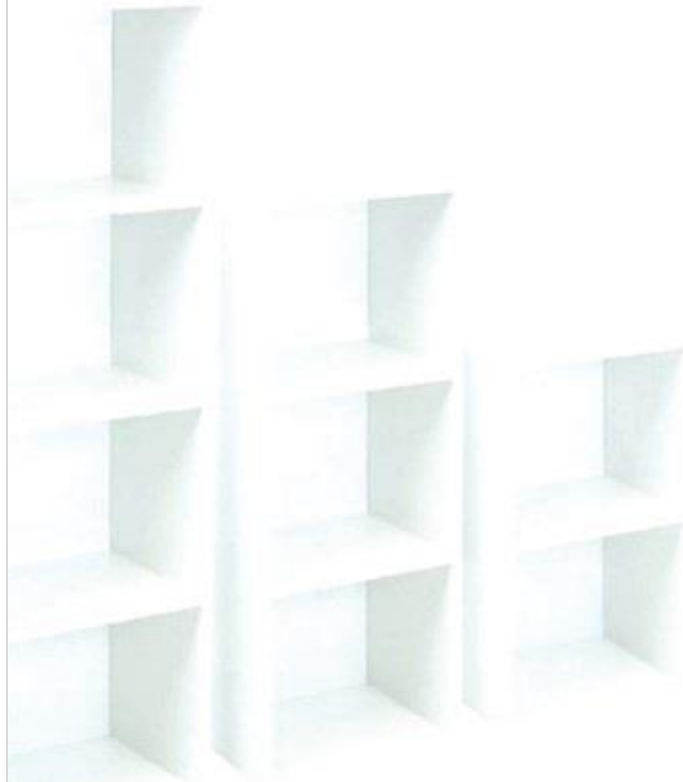
1.10 INSPECTION ROLE

A visit to a property or inspection of an asset, to examine it and obtain relevant information, in order to express a professional opinion of its value. We hereby confirm that we have inspected the subject property / Asset at the date of inspection. Our inspection procedure covers only the surface / boundaries / out layers of the property. No technical inspection has been made such as soil test, construction durability, etc. the following shows the findings from the inspection procedures.

1.11 MARKET SURVEY

During the site visit, our team has made the market survey for the immediate surrounding areas of the subject property to collect all the possible and related data to the valuation process. The collected data will be prices, rents, land offerings, properties transactions, etc. the collected data type will be according to the property data and the purpose of valuation.

PROPERTY DETAILS



2.1 PROPERTY & LOCATION DESCRIPTION

Property Description	The subject property is a hospitality tower composed of 18 floors and located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 1,458 Sqm and a total BUA of 15,200.71 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is open from two sides with a direct view on Al Masjid Al Haram Road from the southern side. The tower is mostly surrounded by several residential and mix-use building. All infrastructural facilities such as water, electricity, telecommunication, and sewage are available in the surroundings and connected the subject property.
Location Description	The property subject of valuation is a commercial project in Al Aziziah district, Makkah City. The property is bordered from the north by a 5 Meters width alley The property is bordered from the south by AL Masjid Al Haram Road The Property is bordered from the east by Al Tomoor Street The property is bordered from the west by a private property
Ease of Access	Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on AL Masjid Al Haram Road.
Area Surrounding the Property	The subject property is mostly surrounded by residential and mix-use buildings

Land		Building	
Land Use	Commercial	Building Type	Hospitality Tower
No. of Streets	2	Building Structural Conditions	Fully Constructed
Land Shape	Graded	External Elevation Conditions	Good
Direct View on the Main Road	AL Masjid Al Haram Road	Building Finishing Conditions	Good
Direct View on an Internal Street	Al Tomoor Street	Overall Building Conditions	Good
Land Condition	Constructed		

2.2 INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Available in the surrounding	Connected to the property	
Water	✓	✓	All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.
Electricity	✓	✓	
Tele-Communication	✓	✓	
Sewage	✓	✓	

2.3 LOCATION

The subject property is located in Al Aziziah district, Makkah city:

Property Location on a City Scale

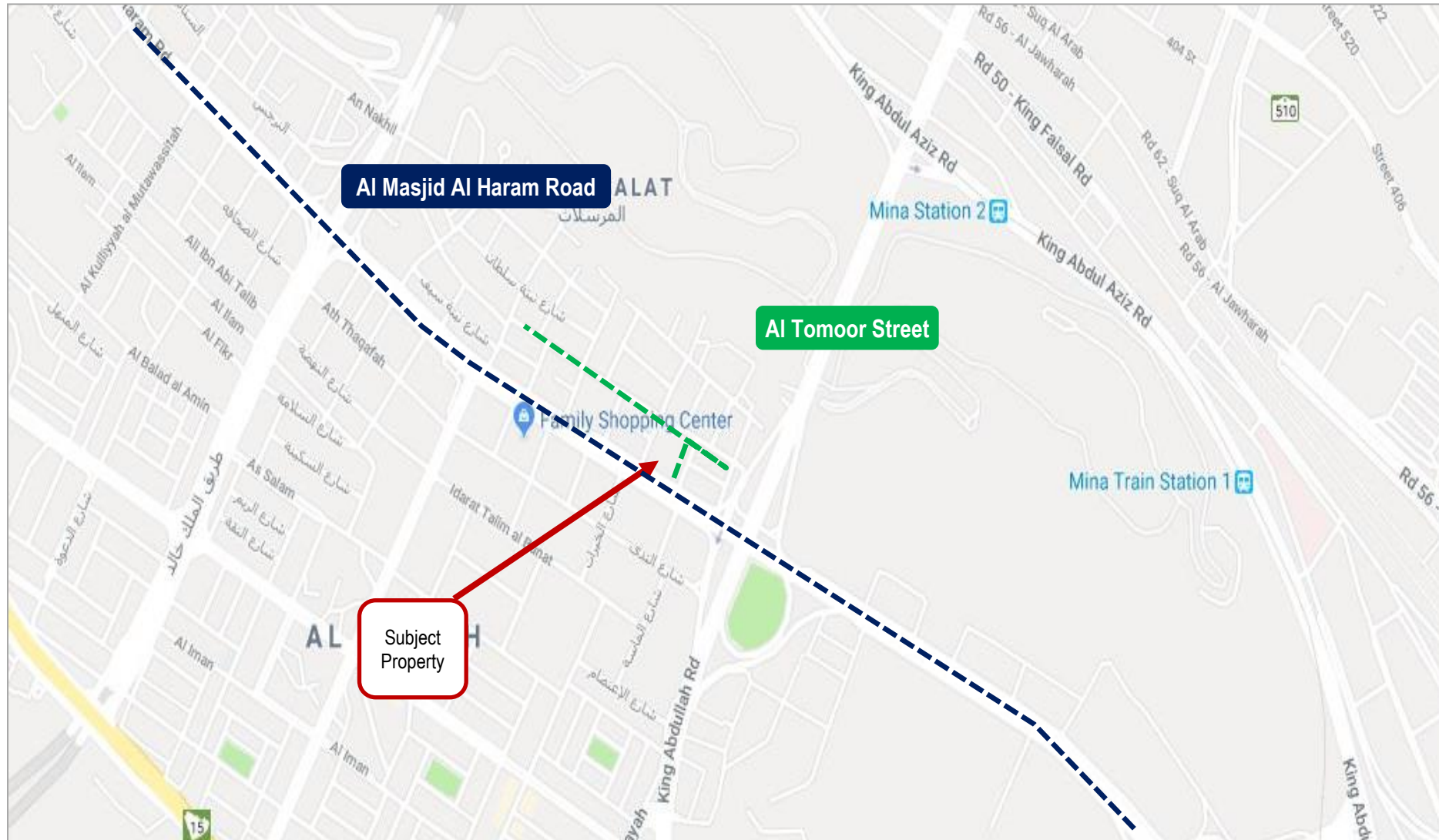


Property Location on a District Scale



2.4 PROPERTY ACCESS

The subject property can be accessed as shown in the map below:



2.5 TITLE DEED & OWNERSHIP

We were provided with copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Makkah	Land Area	738
District	Al Aziziah	Plot No.	11/3
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	N/A
T.D Number	220121009603	Layout No.	1 /21 /2/ج
T.D Date	10/04/1439 H. D	Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
T.D Value	100,000,000	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	N/A	Limitation of Document	N/A
Issued From	Makkah Notary		
North Side	Plot# 3/12	East Side	Street 12 meters width
South Side	Road 60 meters width	West Side	Plot# 3/10
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

City	Makkah	Land Area	720
District	Al Aziziah	Plot No.	12/3
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	N/A
T.D Number	220121009602	Layout No.	1 /21 /2/ج
T.D Date	10/04/1439 H. D	Owner	Al Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
T.D Value	100,000,000	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	N/A	Limitation of Document	N/A
Issued From	Makkah Notary		
North Side	Pathway	East Side	Street 12 meters width
South Side	Plot# 3/11	West Side	Plot# 3/10
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

2.6 CONSTRUCTION & BUILDINGS

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, if the customer did not provide us with a copy of the approved plans, the valuation will be done based on the building permit provided by the customer. In the event that the customer does not provide us with a copy of the legal documents that show the total building surfaces, we will value them using the skills of our team along with the municipality's laws and regulations, and therefore the building surfaces will be estimated only roughly.

Source of BUA		Actual Age of the Property		Status of the property	
Construction Permit	✓	Construction Permit	✓	New	-----
As Built Drawings	-----	As Built Drawings	-----	Fully Constructed	✓
Other Documents	-----	Other Documents	-----	Under Construction	-----
Verbal Information	-----	Verbal Information	-----		
Estimation	-----	Estimation	-----		

The subject property is a fully constructed Hospitality Tower composed of 18 floors. The Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Makkah Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property	
Construction Permit Type	Renewal
Property Type	Residential commercial
Construction Permit No.	70879
Construction Permit Date	24/08/1433 H. D

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement	1	1,248.49	Parking Spots
Ground Floor	6	689.4	Reception + Commercial
Mezzanine	6	396.27	Reception + Commercial
Restaurant Floor	1	647.96	Restaurant
Mosque Floor	1	832.07	Mosque
Service Floor	1	825.5	Services
12 Typical Floors	21	9,307.56	Residential
Annex	6	213.66	Residential
Stairs & Elevators	1	177.22	Stairs & Elevators
Tanks	1	862.58	Tanks
Total BAU (sqm)		15,200.71	

2.7 PILGRIMS PERMIT

The client has provided us with copy of the pilgrim's license that has the following details:

License Number	14055/ج
License Date	11/04/1435
District	Al Aziziyah
Issued By	Holly City of Makkah Municipality
Title Deed No	16/491/3
Construction Permit No	70879
Electricity Meter No.	From 1885704 to 1885704
Receipt No.	2928242477406
Validity	3 years
Total No of Floors	16 + Ground Floor
Used no Of Floors	12
Building Components	B + G + Me + R + Mo + S + 11 Typical Floors + Annex
No of Central Kitchens	0
No of Kitchens	0
No of Rooms	255
Allowed No of Pilgrims	1286
Fire alarm system	Available
Fire Fighting Systems	Available
Electricity Generator	Available
No of Elevators	8

The client has provided us with copy of the pilgrims' certificate which was assumed to correct and authentic. We must note that it is not in our scope to run legal diagnoses to any legal document. As in the valuation process, we will use the number of pilgrims and number of keys mentioned in this certificate.

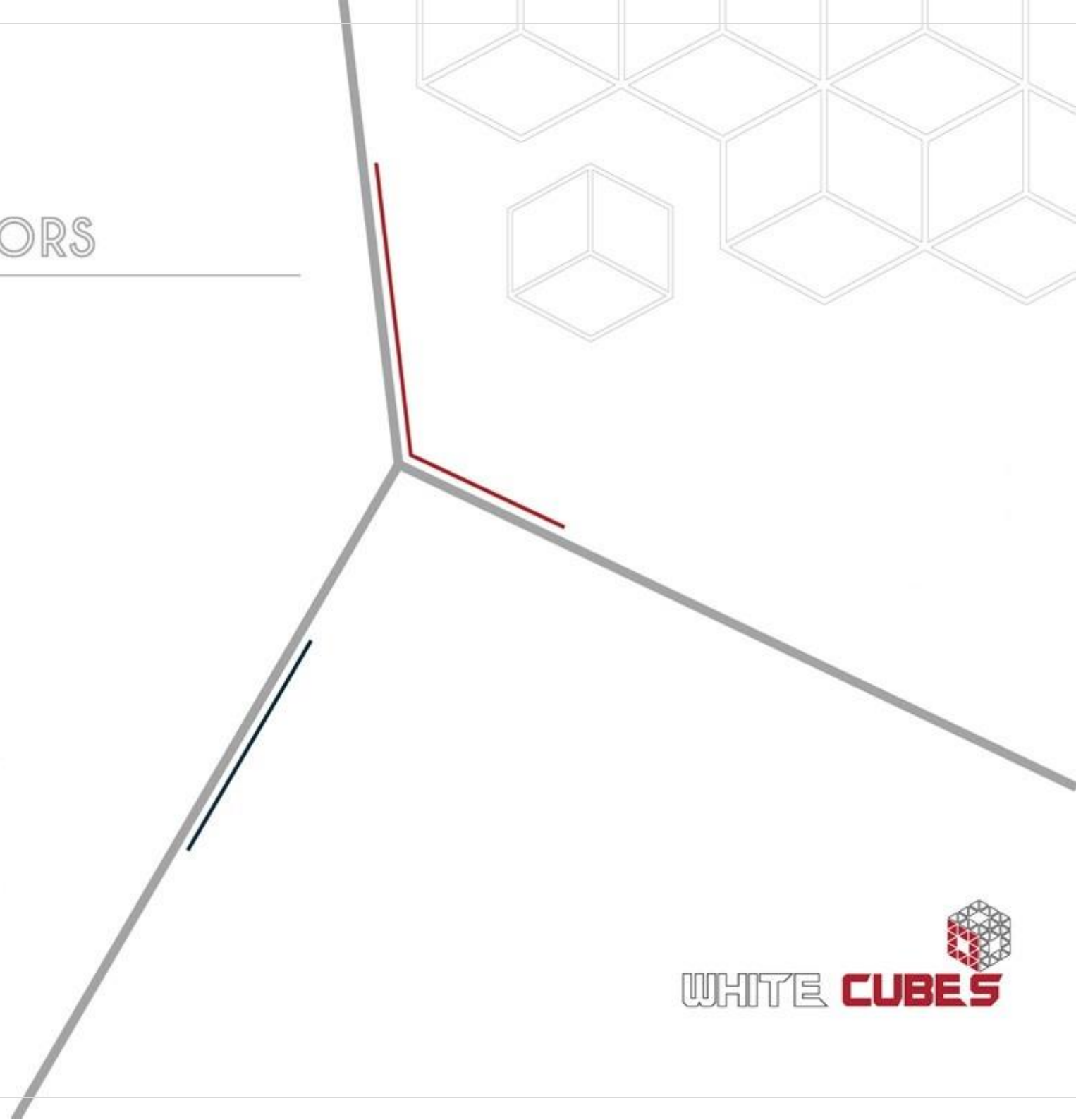
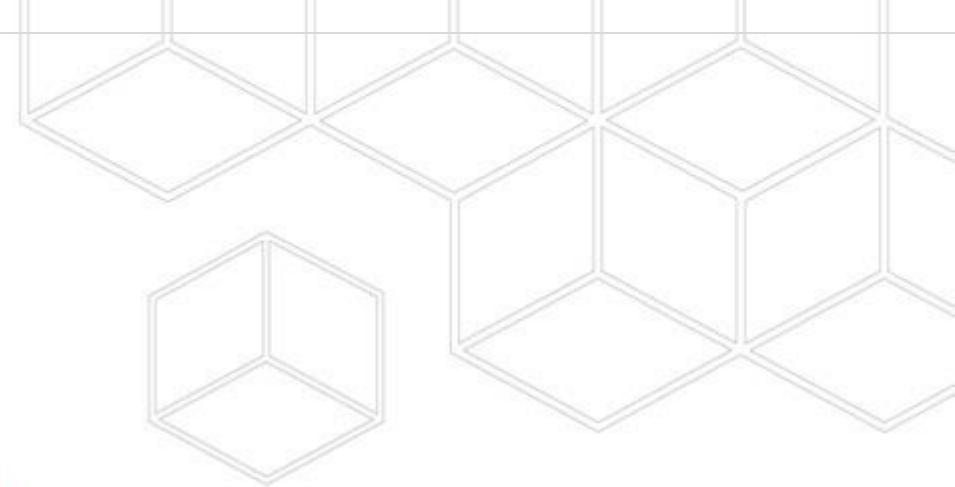
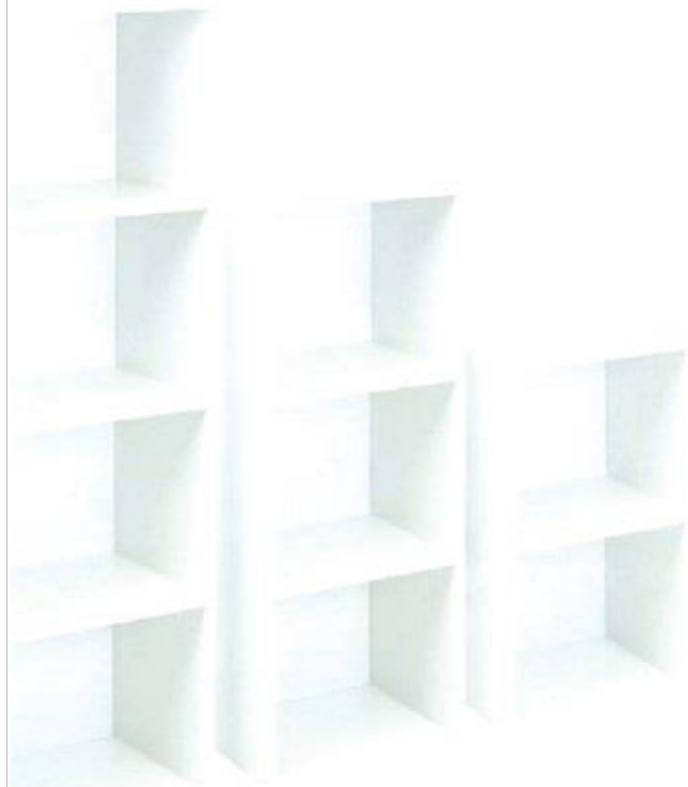
2.8 INSURANCE

We have not been provided with any insurance policy for the underlying asset.

2.9 PHOTO RECORD



MARKET INDICATORS



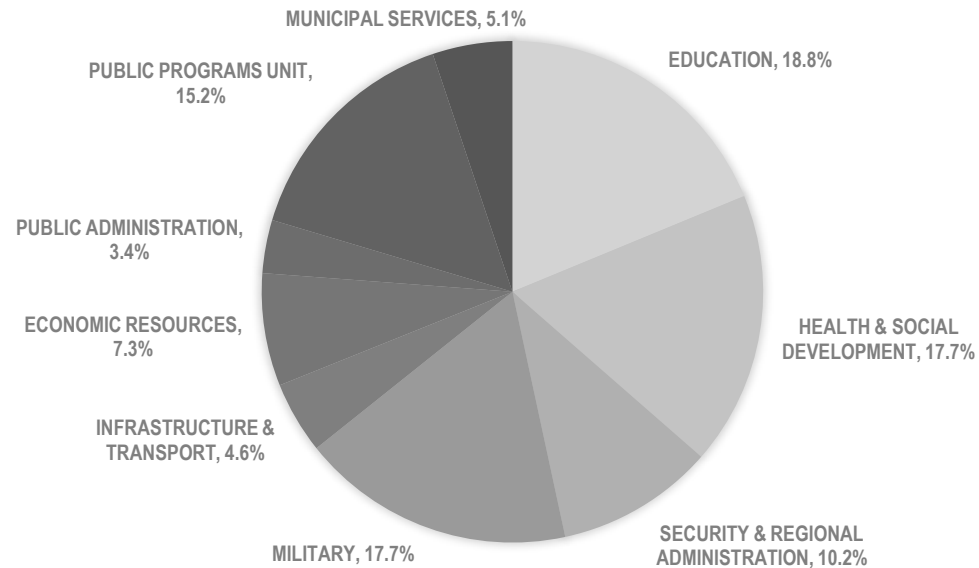
3.1 SAUDI ARABIA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Economic Indicator	2021 Budget	2022 Expectations	2023 Estimated
Nominal GDP (Billion Riyals)	2,866	3,042	3,232
Real GDP Growth	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%
Inflation Rate	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Total Revenue (Billion Riyals)	849	864	928
Total Expenses (Billion Riyals)	990	955	941
Budget Deficit	-141	-91	-13
Public Debt	937	1,013	1,026
Government Reserves at the Saudi Central Bank	280	265	265

3.2 BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR 2021

Public Administration	34 SAR bn
Military	175 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	101 SAR bn
Municipal Services	51 SAR bn
Education	186 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	175 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure & Transport	46 SAR bn
General Items	151 SAR bn

Source: Ministry of Economy



3.3 SWOT ANALYSIS

Strength - Newly Constructed Project - Direct view on Al Masjid Al Haram Road	Weakness - It is open on 2 sides only - Located with a distance from the holy mosque (6.5 Km)
Opportunities - High demand of hospitality project due to the nature of the city	Threats - Existing and upcoming hospitality projects - High Competition in the area

The strength and weakness points mentioned above are considered as an indicator only, where no full market study was conducted in this matter. Yet, all the mentioned points are based only on the site inspection of the subject property.

3.4 SECTOR BRIEF

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year
Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year
Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year

	HELPFUL	HARMFUL
INTERNAL	S STRENGTHS	W WEAKNESSES
EXTERNAL	O OPPORTUNITIES	T THREATS

Overall Sector Performance

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Overall Sector Stability

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Values of Lands Related to The Sector

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector rental Income

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector Demand

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Investors' Appetite

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector's occupancy ratios

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sectors Positive Changes

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



White Cubes Team's Analysis

3.5 RISK ANALYSIS

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 8-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0
Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

Sector Analysis

Risk Category

17 Risk Points

Medium Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk					

Land Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Minimal Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

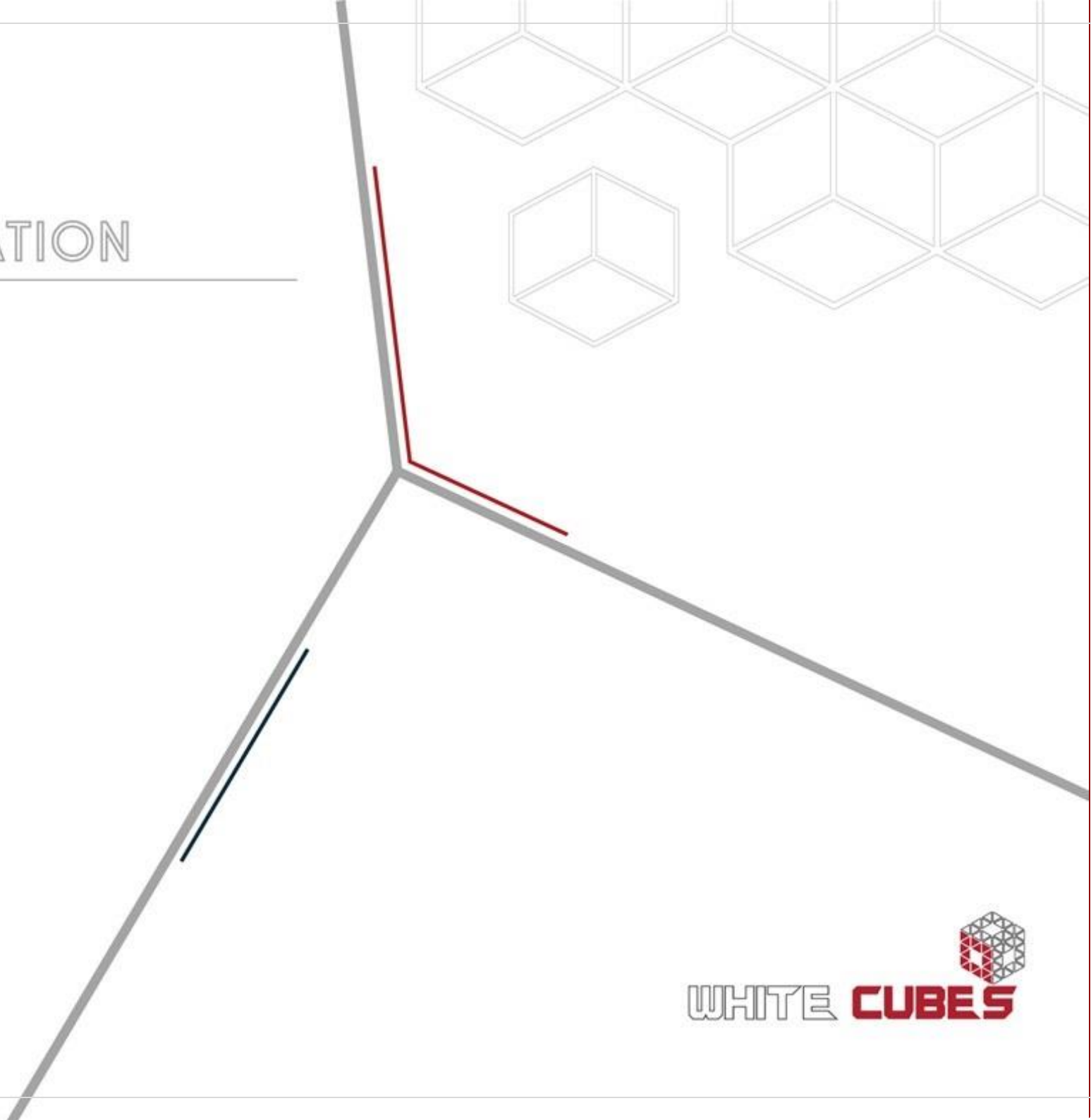
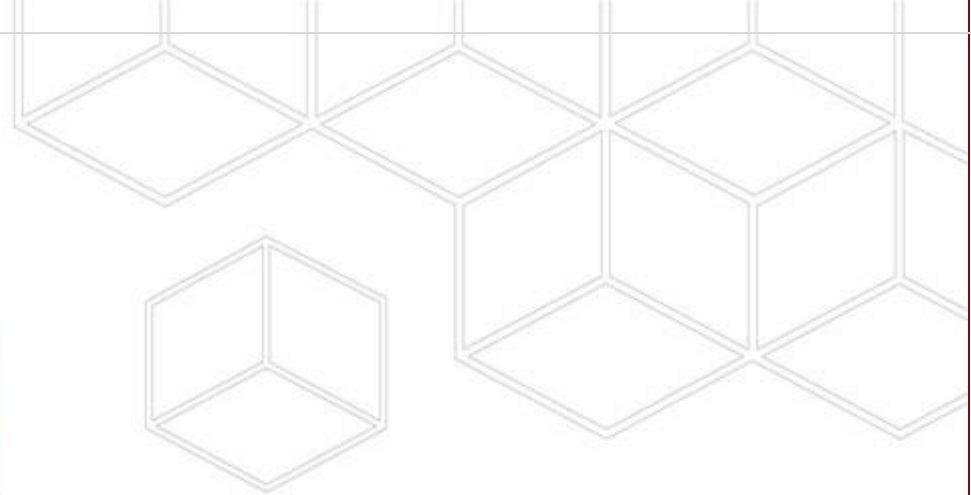
Property Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Medium Risk

PROPERTY VALUATION



4.1 DOCUMENTS RECIEVED

The client has provided us by clear copy of the following documents.

Title Deed Copy ✓	Construction Permit ✓	Krooki
Master Plan	Layouts	3D Design & Perspectives
Pictures	Presentation of the subject property	Location Map ✓
Location Link ✓	Contact Details ✓	Costing & Budget
Tenant List	Leasing Contract	Operational Cost - OPEX

4.2 GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- The subject property is valued under the assumption of freehold status unless otherwise stated in the report.
- All the written and verbal information provided to us by the Client assumed to be up to date, complete and correct in relation to elements such as title deed, construction permits, land area, and any other relevant matters that are set out in the report.
- This report is a valuation report and not structural / building survey. Therefore, we did not carry out any structural due diligence, utilities check, services check, soil test, etc.
- All the inputs used in the valuation methodologies are based on the collected market data using our best know how and experience in the related market.
- The output of this report (Final Value), is based on the used assumptions, received documents from the client and available market data. Yet, the output estimates show an indicative value of the subject property / properties.

4.3 LEGAL NOTICES

We are not aware of and have not been notified of any legal notices on the property, whether they are ongoing or pending in the courts.

4.4 INFORMATION SOURCE

Referring to the purpose of this report, it has been assumed that all information received from the client, whether verbal or written, is up-to-date and correct. Our team conducted field research in order to ensure the validity of some market information for the purpose of valuation, which included the values of assets in the region, occupancy rates and market information related to the asset being valued in order to reach the market value of the asset being valued. During the field research process, some sources were relied on as follows:

- The field survey prepared by us
- Site inspection done by our team
- Our historical database for the similar assets of the property being valued
- Sales agents specialized with the same type of assets subject to valuation

4.5 STRUCTURAL EXAMINATION OF BUILDINGS (IF ANY)

Our service's scope does not include any technical testing of buildings and / or structural examinations and does not include any quality assurance of these constructions. However, in the event of any visible and observed deficiencies in the structural structure, we will write it down in our report and reflect such effect on the value.

4.6 VALUATION APPROACH

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the market value of the subject property:

	DRC	Comparable	Income Cap	DCF	RLV
Land		✓			
Building	✓				
Overall Property			✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for market value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and churches, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.
-

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

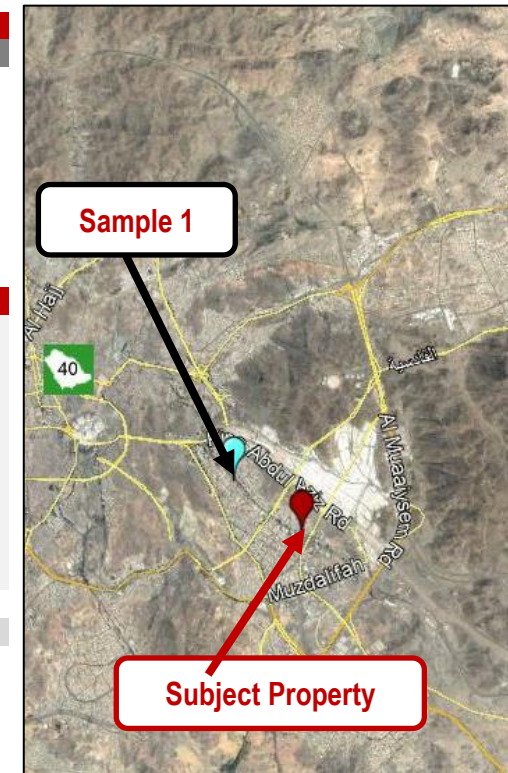
Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.

4.7 COMPARABLE APPROACH

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

Characteristics of Samples		
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1
Quoting	-----	Offering
District	Al Aziziyah	Al Aziziyah
Sale Price	-----	SAR 35,900,000
Data Source	Title Deed	Market Survey
Area Size	1,458.00	703.00
SAR / Sqm	-----	SAR 51,067
Sides Open	2	3

Adjustment Analysis			
		SAMPLE 1	
Area size	1,458.00	703.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	High	High	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	60	60	0.00%
Sides Open	2	3	-5.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%
Negotiable	-----	No	0.00%
Other Factor	-----	-----	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			-5.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			-SAR 2,553.3
Net After Adjustment			SAR 48,513.5
SAR / Sqm		SAR 48,514	
Rounded Value		SAR 48,500	



SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS					
	-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
Land Area	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
SAR / Sqm	SAR 43,650.0	SAR 46,075.0	SAR 48,500.0	SAR 50,925.0	SAR 53,350.0
Property Value	SAR 63,641,700	SAR 67,177,350	SAR 70,713,000	SAR 74,248,650	SAR 77,784,300
			PROPERTY VALUE		

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average prices for similar properties falls in the range of 45,000 - 50,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 47,500 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.

4.8 COST APPROACH (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Skeleton - Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	500	700	SAR 600
Finishing Materials	900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 250	SAR 350	SAR 300
Furniture	SAR 750	SAR 850	SAR 800
Site Improvements	380	420	400
Owner Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

LAND			
Title Deed	Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
220121009602 & 220121009603	1,458.00	SAR 48,500	SAR 70,713,000
Building			
	Unit		Total BUA
Basement	Sqm		1,248.49
Ground Floor	Sqm		689.4
Mezzanine	Sqm		396.27
Restaurant Floor	Sqm		647.96
Mosque Floor	Sqm		832.07
Service Floor	Sqm		825.5
12 Typical Floors	Sqm		9,307.56
Annex	Sqm		213.66
Stairs & Elevators	Sqm		177.22
Tanks	Sqm		862.58
Total (SQM)	15,200.71		

HARD COSTS ESTIMATES					
G + M + Upper Floors + Annex					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	13,952.22	SAR 1,000	SAR 13,952,220	100%	SAR 13,952,220
Electro Mechanic	13,952.22	SAR 600	SAR 8,371,332	100%	SAR 8,371,332
Finishing	13,952.22	SAR 1,000	SAR 13,952,220	100%	SAR 13,952,220
Fit outs & Appliances	13,952.22	SAR 300	SAR 4,185,666	100%	SAR 4,185,666
Furniture	13,952.22	SAR 800	SAR 11,161,776	100%	SAR 11,161,776
Total			SAR 51,623,214	100.00%	SAR 51,623,214
Underground					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	1,248.49	SAR 1,500	SAR 1,872,735	100%	SAR 1,872,735
Electro Mechanic	1,248.49	SAR 500	SAR 624,245	100%	SAR 624,245
Finishing	1,248.49	SAR 400	SAR 499,396	100%	SAR 499,396
Total			SAR 2,996,376	100.00%	SAR 2,996,376
General Site Development					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Land Development	1,458.00	SAR 80	SAR 116,640	100%	SAR 116,640
External Landscape	768.60	SAR 200	SAR 153,720	100%	SAR 153,720
Site Improvements	768.60	SAR 300	SAR 230,580	100%	SAR 230,580
Total			SAR 500,940	100.00%	SAR 500,940
	Actual Completion %		Total BUA		15,200.71
G+M + Upper Floor	100.00%		Total Hard Cost		SAR 55,120,530
Under Ground	100.00%		Average SAR / Sqm		SAR 3,626
General Site Dev.	100.00%		Overall Completion		100.00%

After knowing the total construction costs (Incl. Soft Costs) at a rate of 4,116 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated market value of the building

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Hard Cost	SAR 55,120,530	Economic Age	40
Soft Cost	SAR 7,441,272	Annual Dep Rate	2.50%
Total Dev Cost	SAR 62,561,802		
		Actual Age	7
Net Dep Rate	17.50%	Total Dep Rate	17.50%
Dev Cost After Depreciation	SAR 51,613,486	Add Appr Rate	0.00%
		Net Dep Rate	17.50%
Total Completion Rate	100.00%		
Developer Profit Rate @ 20%	20.0%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 10,322,697		
Development Value	SAR 61,936,184		

The total value of the building is 61,936,184 SAR, which will be added to the value of the land in order to get the full value of the property as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 61,936,184	SAR 70,713,000	SAR 132,649,184	SAR 132,600,000

4.9 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON MARKET RATES

Market Rental Analysis

PILGRIMS – HAJJ SEASON

We have noted that the average market rate for the Hajj season in the surrounding areas of the subject property falls in the range of SAR 2,000 to SAR 2,400, which we have applied the rate of SAR 2,200 for conservative basis. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 95% occupancy rate in Hajj season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (20 DAYS)

The Average Daily Rates for the hospitality sector depend on the category of the property itself (no of Stars). Since the subject property is a 4 stars project, the average ADR falls in the range of SAR 350 to SAR 450 as rooms daily rates for the first 20 days of Ramadan Season. In addition, and according to the market current performance, we have assumed 75% occupancy rate for the same mentioned season.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – RAMADAN SEASON (10 DAYS)

The average ADR of the last 10 days of Ramadan season falls in the range of SAR 500 to SAR 600 in the surrounding areas of the subject property, in addition to occupancy rate of 85%.

AVERAGE DAILY RATE (ADR) – OTHER SEASONS

The overall estimated occupancy rate of the hospitality sector in Makkah for the remaining days of the year, and in the year of 2020, is almost 50%. Same rate will be applied on the subject property with an ADR of SAR 250 / Night.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The owner did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 15% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements

Minimum capitalization rate	7%
Maximum capitalization rate	8%
Average	7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Status Influence Notes
Ease of access to the property	----- 0.00% several major methods
General condition of the property	----- 0.25% The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	----- -0.25% The area is served good
Quality and finishes	----- 0.00% Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	----- -0.25% Excellent management and operational team level
Services and public facilities	----- 0.00% level and availability of services is average
Total	-0.25%
Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	-0.25%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.50%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.25%

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

REVENUES						
	Quantity			Revenues		
Season Type	Unit	Quantity	Rate	Revenue Type	No of Days	Total Revenues
Hajj Season	Pilgrims	1,286	SAR 2,200	Seasonal	10	SAR 2,829,200
Ramadan (20 Days)	Keys	255	SAR 350	Daily	20	SAR 1,785,000
Ramadan (10 Days)	Keys	255	SAR 550	Daily	10	SAR 1,402,500
Other Seasons	Keys	255	SAR 250	Daily	325	SAR 20,718,750
Total Revenues						SAR 26,735,450
EXPENSES						
Season Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Vacancy	Total Deduction
Hajj Season	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	5.00%	15.00%
Ramadan (20 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	25.00%	35.00%
Ramadan (10 Days)	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	15.00%	25.00%
Other Seasons	5.00%	2.00%	3.00%	0.00%	50.00%	60.00%
Showrooms	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%
NET OPERATING INCOME						
Season Type	Total Revenues			Total Deduction		NOI
Hajj Season	SAR 2,829,200			15.00%		SAR 2,404,820
Ramadan (20 Days)	SAR 1,785,000			35.00%		SAR 1,160,250
Ramadan (10 Days)	SAR 1,402,500			25.00%		SAR 1,051,875
Other Seasons	SAR 20,718,750			60.00%		SAR 8,287,500
Showrooms	SAR 0			2.50%		SAR 0
Total						SAR 12,904,445
Revenues						SAR 26,735,450
Deductions						-SAR 13,831,005
Net Operating Income						SAR 12,904,445.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	Property Value				Rounded Value
SAR 12,904,445.00	7.25%	177,992,344.83 SAR				178,000,000.00 SAR

4.10 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON LEASING CONTRACT

Market Rental Analysis

As per the received copy of the leasing contract, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant with an annual triple net lease of SAR 13,500,000. As for the OPEX rate, which is being paid by the Tenant, no expenses were calculated.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Minimum capitalization rate			7%
Maximum capitalization rate			8%
Average			7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property			
Item	Status	Influence	Notes
Ease of access to the property	-----	0.00%	several major methods
General condition of the property	-----	0.25%	The actual age of the property is 7 years
The general location of the property	-----	0.00%	The area is served good
Quality and finishes	-----	0.00%	Good quality finishes
Project Management Team	-----	0.00%	Good management and operational team level
Stronghold tenant	-----	-0.25%	level and availability of services is average
Total		0.00%	
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>			
Total adjustments on capitalization rate		0.00%	
Capitalization rate, according to market averages		7.50%	
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation		7.50%	

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.5%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

REVENUES					
	Quantity		Revenues		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No Of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Hospitality Project		The subject property is Fully leased to 1 tenant			SAR 13,500,000
-----	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
-----	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
Total Revenues					SAR 13,500,000
EXPENSES					
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Hospitality Project	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-----	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
-----	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
NET OPERATING INCOME					
Unit Type	Total Revenues		Total Expenses		NOI
Hospitality Project	SAR 13,500,000		0.00%		SAR 13,500,000
-----	SAR 0		0.00%		SAR 0
-----	SAR 0		0.00%		SAR 0
Total					SAR 13,500,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 13,500,000
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0
Net Operating Income					SAR 13,500,000.00
Net Operating Income		Cap Rate	Property Value		Rounded Value
SAR 13,500,000.00		7.50%	180,000,000.00 SAR		180,000,000.00 SAR

4.11 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE IN DIFFERENT APPROACHES

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 178,000,000	One Hundred Seventy-Eight Million Saudi Riyals
Income- Actual	Property	SAR 180,000,000	One Hundred Eighty Million Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 132,600,000	One Hundred Thirty-Two Million and Six Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.12 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE

We are of an opinion that the total market value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the leasing contract is

Property Value: **180,000,000 SAR**
One Hundred Eighty Million Saudi Riyals

4.13 REPORT USE

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party. No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorized.

4.14 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, extreme care and precaution has been exercised. This report is based on the information supplied by the bank and or the owner/s of the property. The values may differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc. It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

4.15 CONCLUSION

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright.

4.16 ACCREDITED VALUERS

Essam M. Al Husaini
Owner

Fellow Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210000474

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO

Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210002782

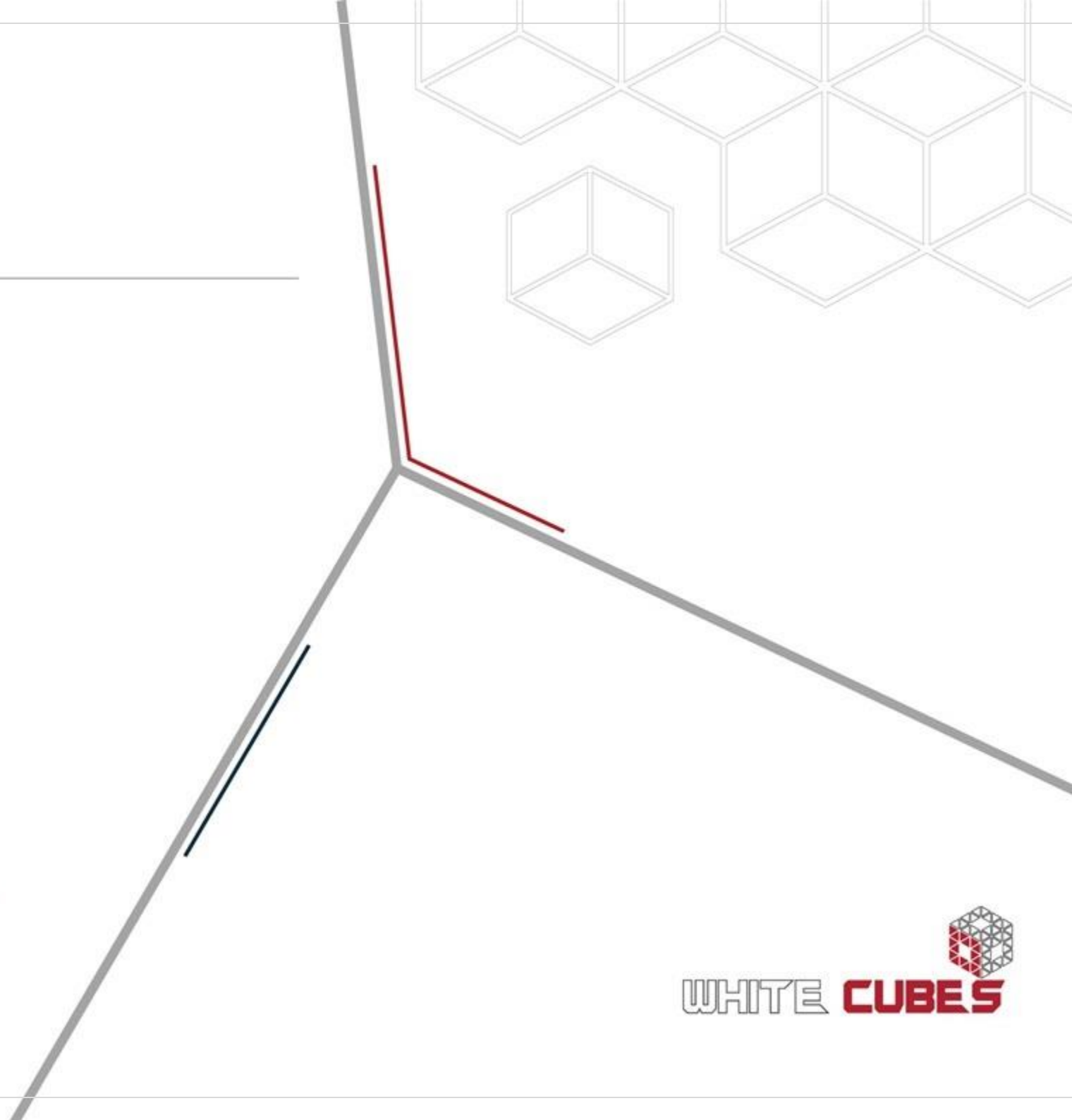
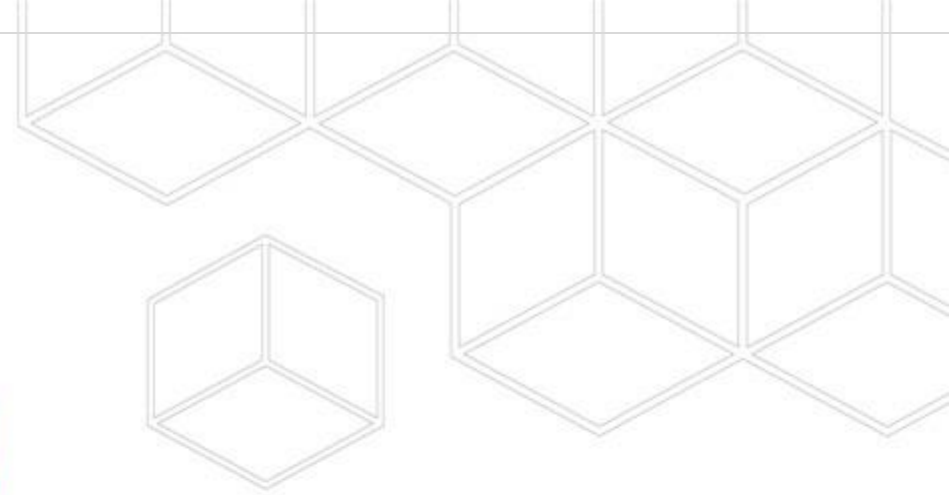
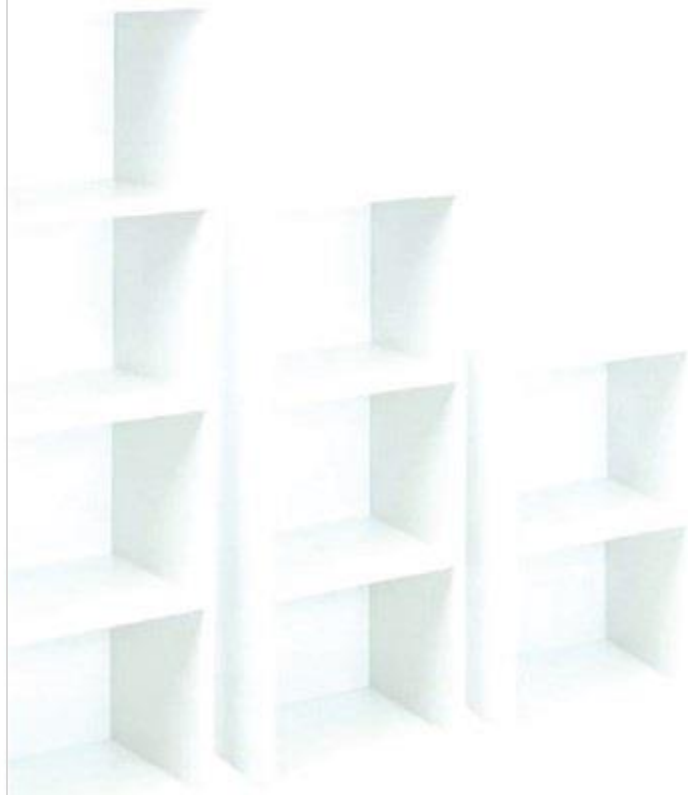
Farah E. Al Husaini
Valuation Manager

Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210001964

WHITECUBES Stamp



GENERAL NOTES



5.1 CONSULTANT STATUS

We confirm that the consultant / valuator has no physical contact or affiliation with the original subject matter of valuation or with the client and can provide objective, unbiased valuation. We confirm that the valuator is competent to carry out the valuation task and has sufficient skills and market knowledge concerned to conduct the valuation.

5.2 DISCLOSING CONFLICT OF INTEREST

We affirm that we are completely independent of the customer and the subject of the valuation, and nothing contained in this agreement must be interpreted as constituting any relationship with the customer except for the normal official relationship of work, or that it aims to establish any business relationship whatsoever between the customer and White Cubes employees. We also confirm that we do not have any conflicts of interest with the customer's property. We would like to draw your attention to the following:

The subject property was previously valued by White Cubes
White Cubes was previously involved in selling activities related to the property
White Cubes was previously involved in advisory services related to the property

No	If Yes		Remarks
	Client	Date	
✓	SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT	Dec. 2021	-----
✓	-----	-----	-----
	-----	-----	-----

5.3 CONFIDENTIALITY

This document and / or any other documents received from the client are confidential between White Cubes. and the client. Except as may be required by any court or authority, the subject service shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during the Term.

Any of the Client's secrets and/or confidential information, any other non-public information relating to the client business, financial or other affairs acquired by the subject service during the process remain confidential.

5.4 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination.

In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property. We have not carried out any investigation into past or present uses, either of the properties or of any neighboring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject properties from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists. However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the properties or on any neighboring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.



I OFFICE BUILDING

**SICO CAPITAL
SICO SAUDI REIT**

Riyadh City

July 2022

Valuation Report





REF: 22-0139-4
Date: 24/07/2022
M/S: SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT

Subject: Valuation Report for an office building located in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on June 22, 2022, for valuation service of the I office building located in Riyadh city, please find hereafter our detailed valuation report including other information related to the mentioned property.

Issued without prejudice and liabilities

WHITECUBES

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini- Owner

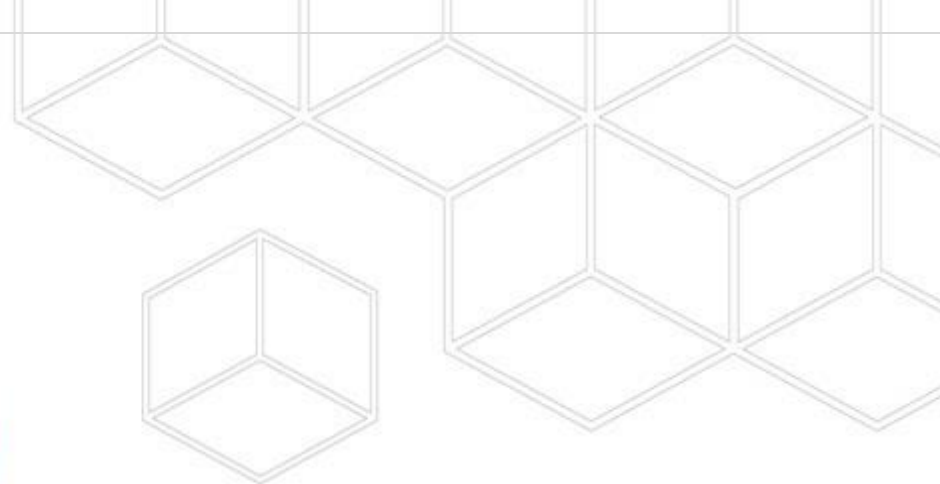
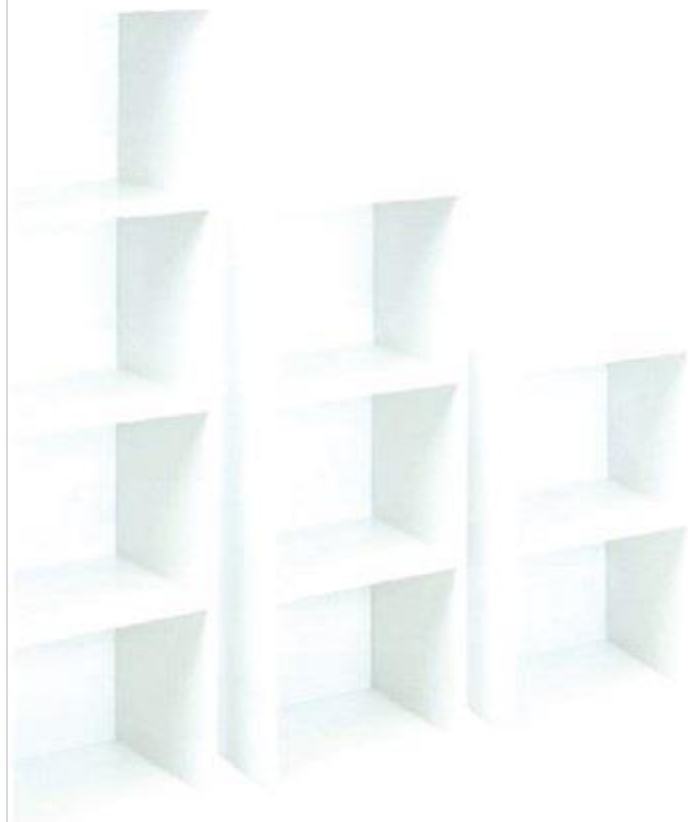
Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem)

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(Please Click on the Title for Direct Access)

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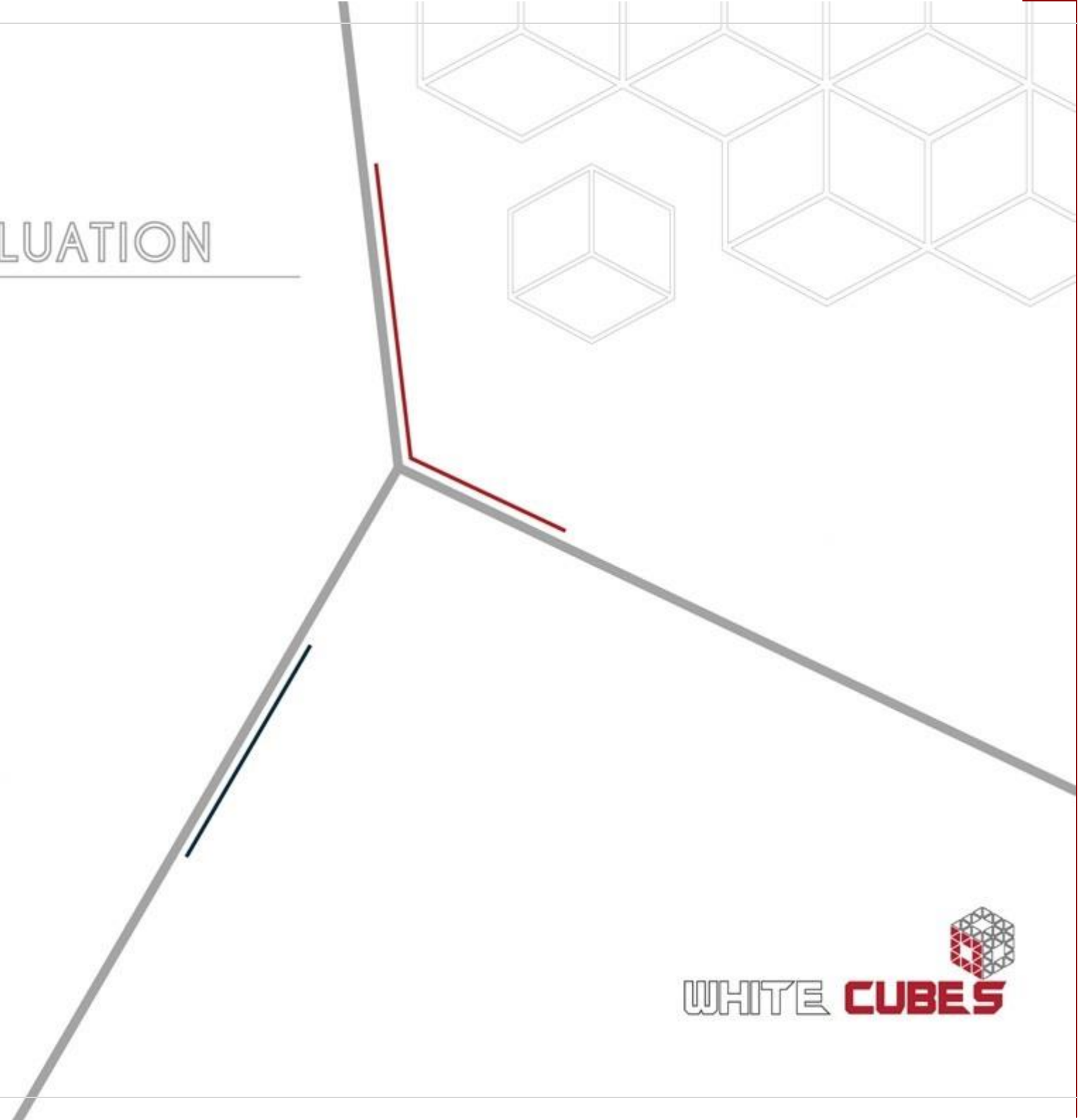
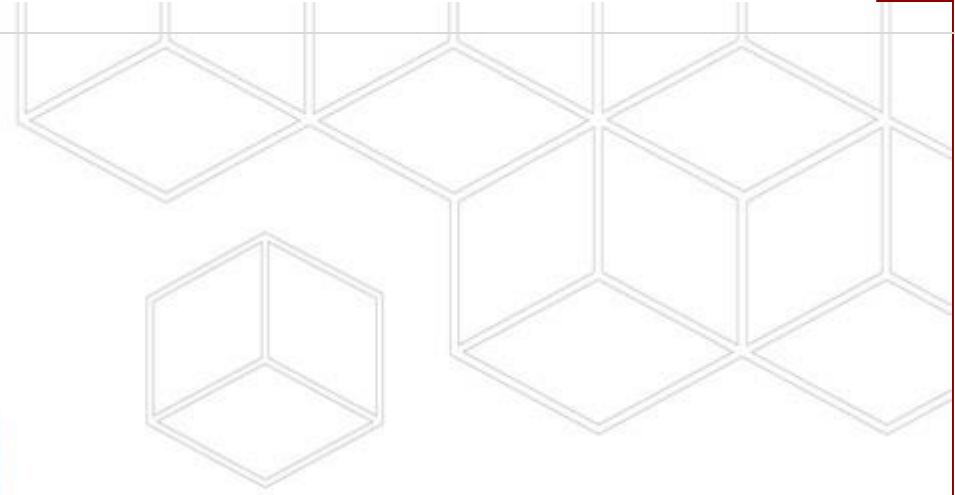
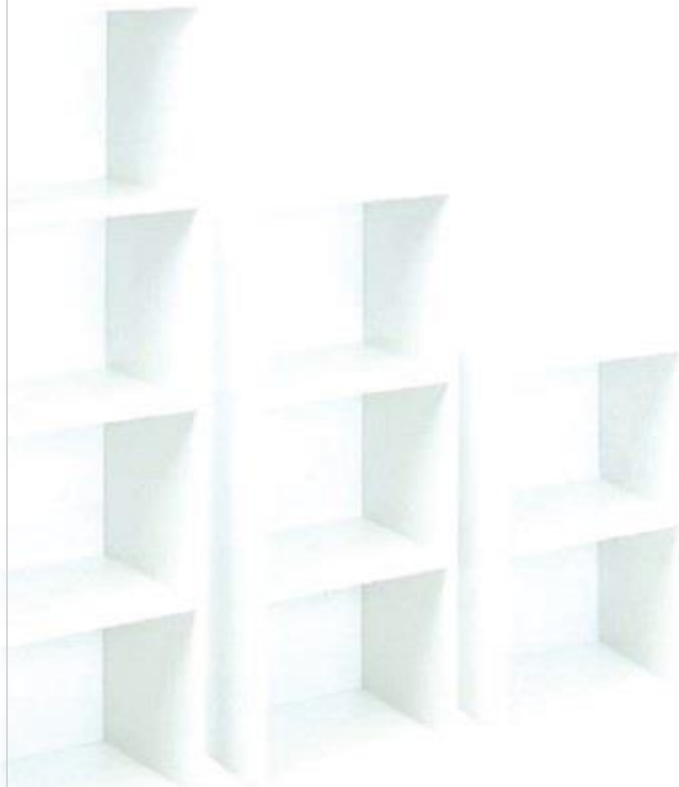
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



1.1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Introduction	We received instructions from the client on 22/06/2022 to implement valuation service for an office building located in Riyadh city.
Client	For whom this report is being prepared is SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT, a Saudi company registered under the Saudi law.
Reference No.	22-0139-4
Purpose of Valuation	Auditing Purposes
Subject Property	Office building
Property Location	The property is located in in Al Rabie district, Riyadh City.
Title Deed Information	Title Deed No: 393140003190 & 393140003189, Title Deed Date: 02/09/1442, Issued from Riyadh Notary
Ownership Type	Mortgaged
Owner	Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
Land Use	Commercial use
Land Area (Sqm)	Based on the title deed, the land has an area size of 6,155.8 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	The building has total BUA of 23,220 Sqm
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area is 10,700 Sqm composed of offices
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach & DCF Approach
Final Property Value	137,000,000 SAR
Valuation Date	30/06/2022
Inspection Date	25/06/2022

TERMS OF REFERENCE & VALUATION



1.2 VALUATION REFERENCE

This report was prepared based on the instructions issued to us by SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT to estimate the market value of the property / real estate that is the subject of this report for the mentioned purpose only. This report may not be used for other purposes. The valuation was prepared in accordance to the regulations and standards issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers and the International valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC).

1.3 BASIS OF VALUATION

Market Value

Market Value is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of Market Value is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

"The estimated amount" refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. Market value is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the valuation date in keeping with the market value definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of special value:

AN ASSET SHOULD EXCHANGE

"an asset should exchange" refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the valuation date;

ON THE VALUATION DATE

"on the valuation date" requires that the value is time specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the valuation date, not those at any other date;

BETWEEN WILLING BUYER

"between a willing buyer" refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute "the market;"

AND
WILLING
SELLER

“**and a willing seller**” is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

IN AN ARM’S
LENGTH
TRANSACTION

“**in an arm’s-length transaction**” is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of special value. The market value transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

AFTER
PROPER
MARKETING

“**after proper marketing**” means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the market value definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the valuation date;

KNOWLEDGEABLY
AND
PRUDENTLY

‘**where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently**’ presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the valuation date. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the valuation date, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

AND
WITHOUT
COMPULSION

‘**and without compulsion**’ establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it. Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm’s length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible, and financially feasible. Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller’s costs of sale or the buyer’s costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.

1.4 CLIENT APPROVAL DATE

The client approval date reflects the green light given to us by the client to start the inspection procedures of the property / properties subject to the valuation process.

June 22, 2022.

1.5 INSPECTION DATE

The inspection date reflects the exact date of the property's inspection and the date of executed market survey. Yet, the outcome value of the subject property / properties will be based on the findings at the inspection date.

June 25, 2022.

1.6 VALUATION DATE

The Valuation date is the date on which the opinion of value/s applies. The date of valuation is the date where the value/s of the subject property / properties is reflected. The valuation date is at

June 30, 2022.

1.7 REPORT DATE

The valuation reports usually dated exactly as the valuation date. Yet, and in some cases, the report date can be after the valuation date depending on the nature, size, and location of the subject property.

July 24, 2022.

1.8 OPINION OF VALUE

All the outputs will be shown in this report (Values) are based on our best knowledge of the market, documents received from the client (assumed to be correct), market findings and inspection inputs. Yet, the estimated values of the subject property / properties express our opinion of values based on the previously mentioned findings.

1.9 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The client requested to know the current market value of the subject property for **Auditing Purposes**. Therefore, and according to the valuation purpose, and as requested by the client, we will adapt the valuation methodologies of **Cost Approach, Comparable Approach and DCF Approach**.

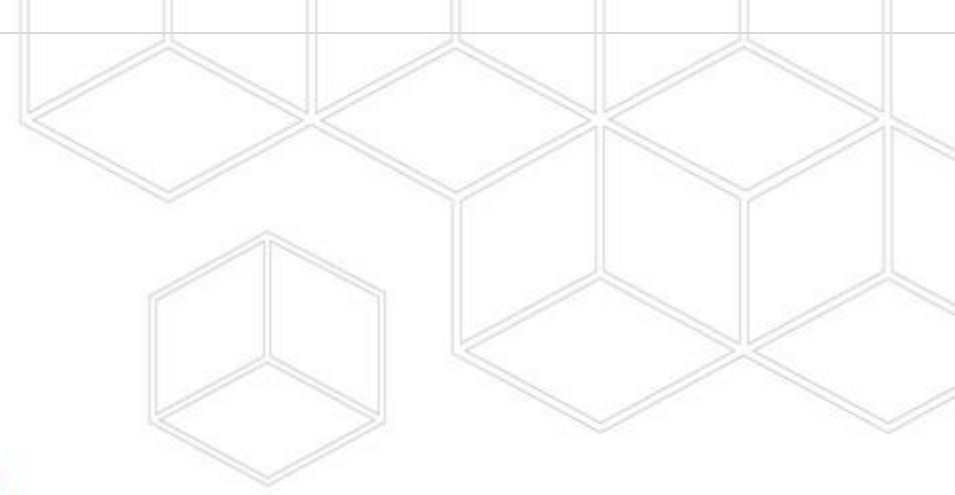
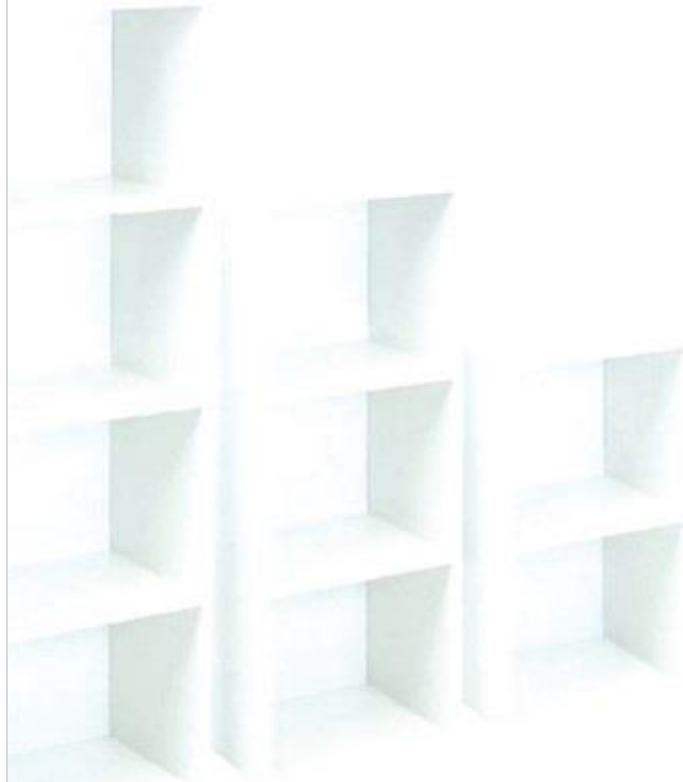
1.10 INSPECTION ROLE

A visit to a property or inspection of an asset, to examine it and obtain relevant information, in order to express a professional opinion of its value. We hereby confirm that we have inspected the subject property / Asset at the date of inspection. Our inspection procedure covers only the surface / boundaries / out layers of the property. No technical inspection has been made such as soil test, construction durability, etc. the following shows the findings from the inspection procedures.

1.11 MARKET SURVEY

During the site visit, our team has made the market survey for the immediate surrounding areas of the subject property to collect all the possible and related data to the valuation process. The collected data will be prices, rents, land offerings, properties transactions, etc. the collected data type will be according to the property data and the purpose of valuation.

PROPERTY DETAILS



2.1 PROPERTY & LOCATION DESCRIPTION

Property Description	The subject property is an office building located in Al Rabi district, Riyadh city. Based on the provided copies of the title deeds and information provided by the client, the project has total land area of 6,155.8 Sqm and total BUA of 23,220 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, we have found that the building is open from 3 sides with a direct view on Al Thoumamah Road. The property is surrounding by several residential and commercial buildings. All infrastructural facilities such as water, electricity, telecommunication, and sewage are available in the surroundings and connected the subject property.
Location Description	The property subject of valuation is a commercial project in Al Rabi district, Riyadh City. The property is bordered from the north by a 60 meters street The property is bordered from the south by a 20 meters street The Property is bordered from the east by a private property The property is bordered from the west by a 20 meters street.
Ease of Access	Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on Al Thoumamah Road.
Area Surrounding the Property	The subject property is mostly surrounded by residential and commercial buildings

Land		Building	
Land Use	Commercial	Building Type	Office building
No. of Streets	3	Building Structural Conditions	Fully Constructed
Land Shape	Graded	External Elevation Conditions	Good
Direct View on the Main Road	Al Thoumamah Road	Building Finishing Conditions	Good
Direct View on an Internal Street	Internal streets	Overall Building Conditions	Good
Land Condition	Constructed		

2.2 INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Available in the surrounding	Connected to the property	
Water	✓	✓	All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.
Electricity	✓	✓	
Tele-Communication	✓	✓	
Sewage	✓	✓	

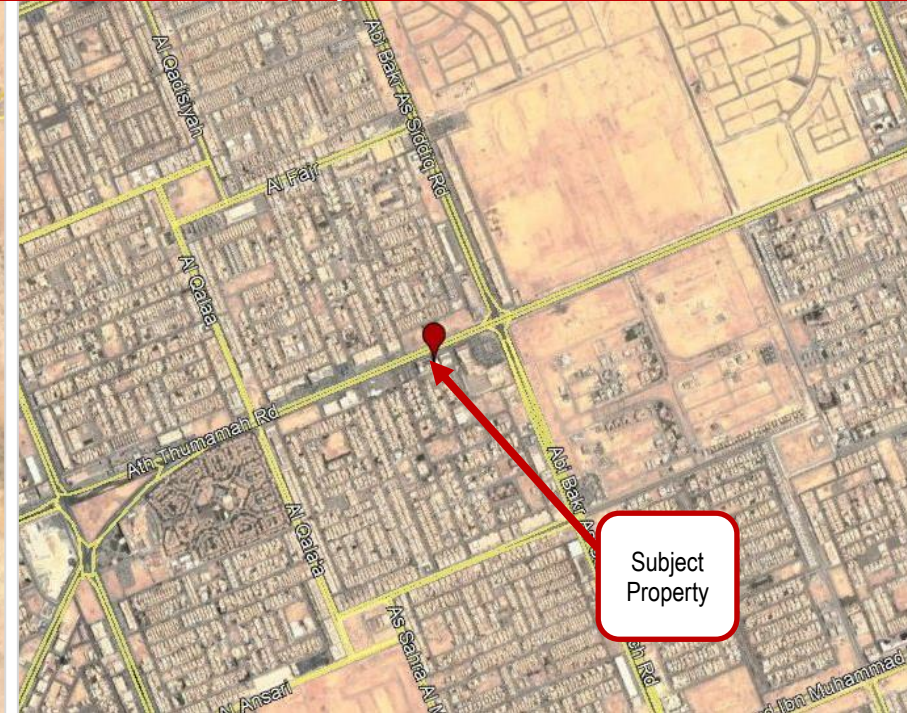
2.3 LOCATION

The subject property is located in Al Rabie district, Riyadh city:

Property Location on a City Scale

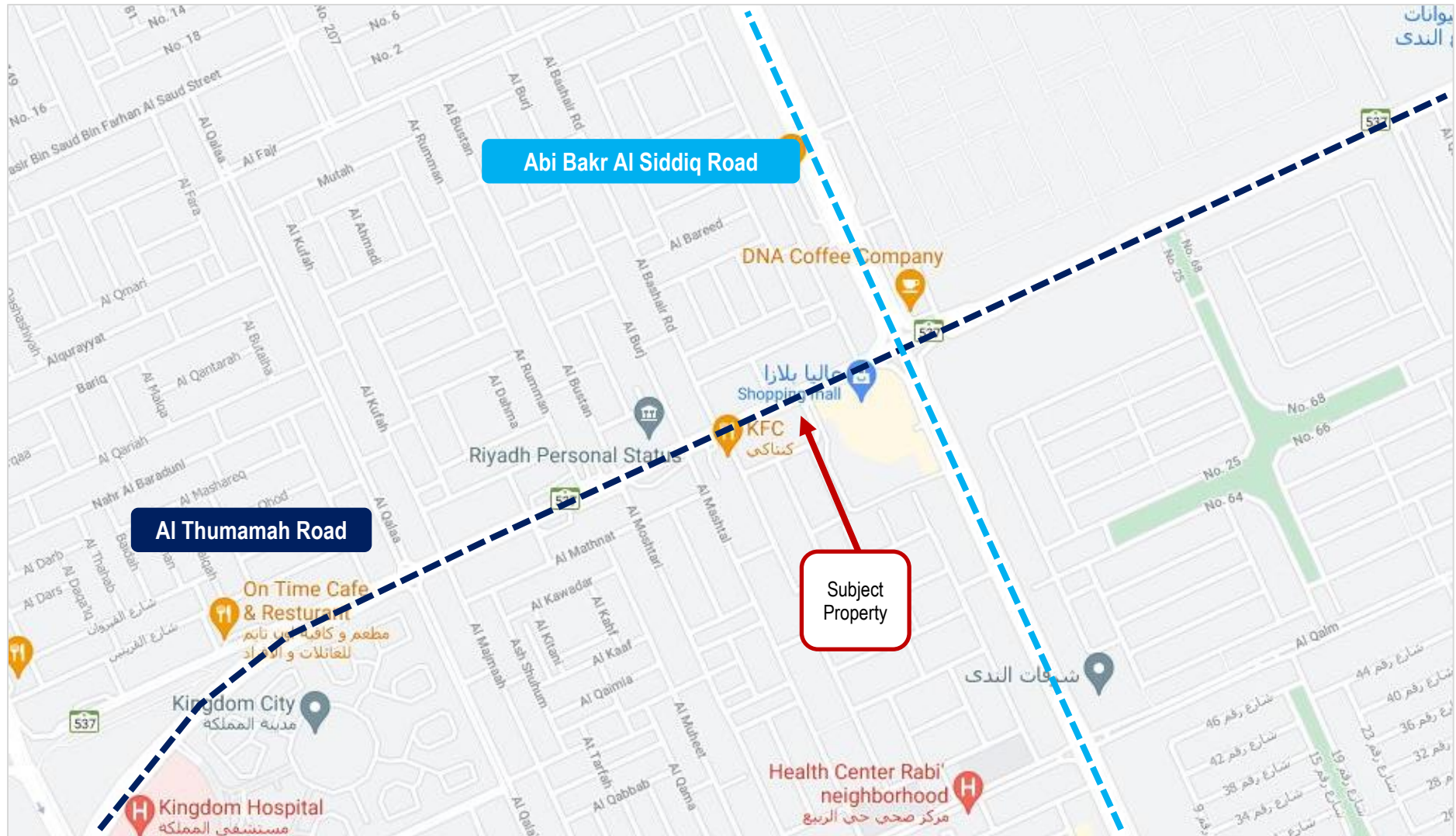


Property Location on a District Scale



2.4 PROPERTY ACCESS

The subject property can be accessed as shown in the map below:



2.5 TITLE DEED & OWNERSHIP

We were provided with copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	3,079.38 Sqm
District	Al Rabie	Plot No.	2
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	2
T.D Number	393140003190	Layout No.	3090
T.D Date	02/09/1442	Owner	Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
T.D Value	-	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	02/09/1442	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Riyadh notary		
North Side	60 meters street	East Side	Plot# 3
South Side	20 meters street	West Side	20 meters street
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

City	Riyadh	Land Area	3,076.42 Sqm
District	Al Rabie	Plot No.	3
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	2
T.D Number	393140003189	Layout No.	3090
T.D Date	02/09/1442	Owner	Mashaar REIT Real Estate Co.
T.D Value	-	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	02/09/1442	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Riyadh notary		
North Side	60 meters street	East Side	Plot# 4
South Side	20 meters street	West Side	Plot# 2
Notes	The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.		

2.6 CONSTRUCTION & BUILDINGS

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, if the customer did not provide us with a copy of the approved plans, the valuation will be done based on the building permit provided by the customer. In the event that the customer does not provide us with a copy of the legal documents that show the total building surfaces, we will value them using the skills of our team along with the municipality's laws and regulations, and therefore the building surfaces will be estimated only roughly.

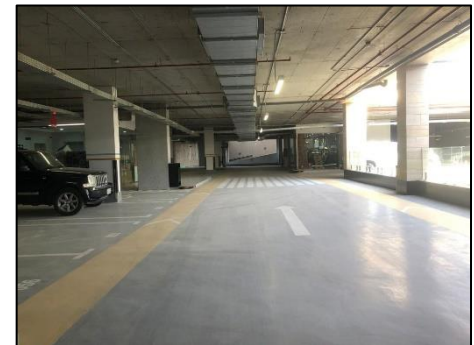
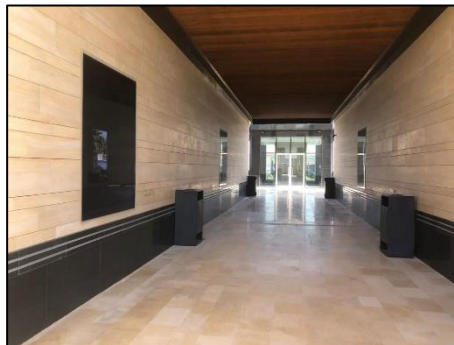
Source of BUA		Actual Age of the Property		Status of the property	
Construction Permit	✓	Construction Permit	✓	New	-----
As Built Drawings	-----	As Built Drawings	-----	Fully Constructed	✓
Other Documents	-----	Other Documents	-----	Under Construction	-----
Verbal Information	-----	Verbal Information	-----		
Estimation	-----	Estimation	-----		

The client did not provide us with a copy of the construction permit related to the subject property, yet he informed us that the total BUA of the building is 23,220 Sqm.

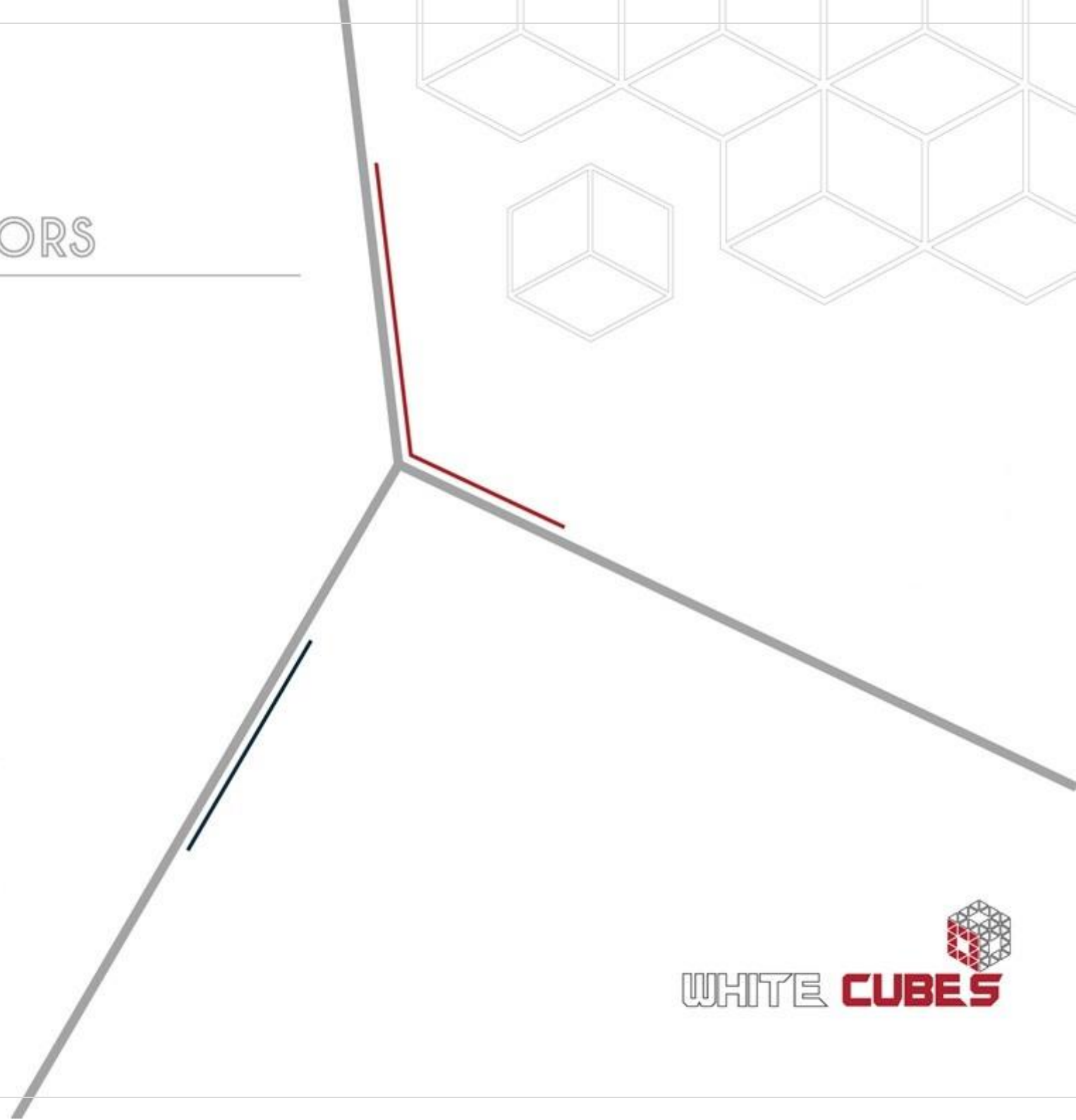
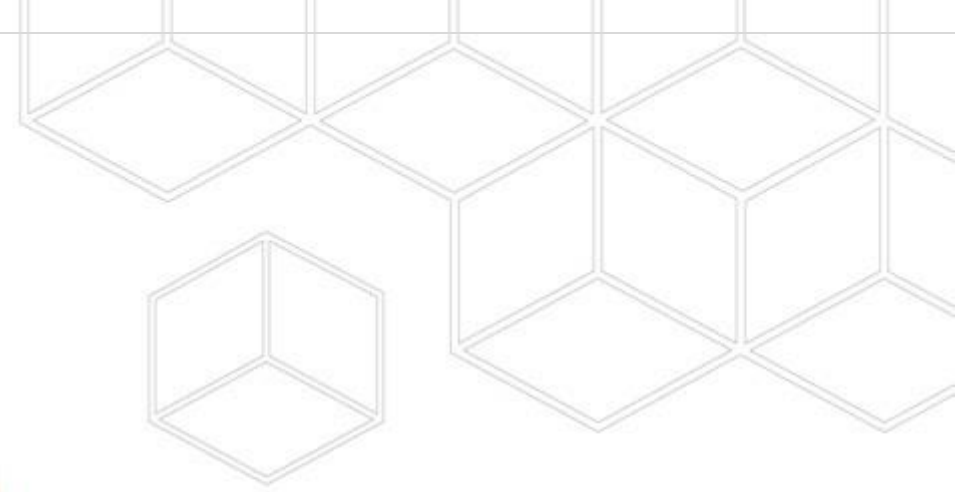
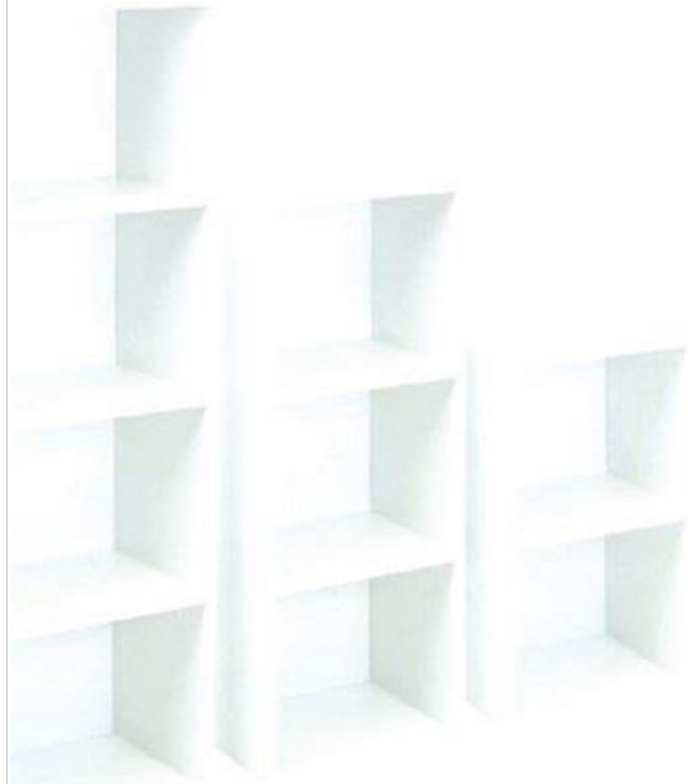
2.7 INSURANCE

We have not been provided with any insurance policy for the underlying asset.

2.8 PHOTO RECORD



MARKET INDICATORS



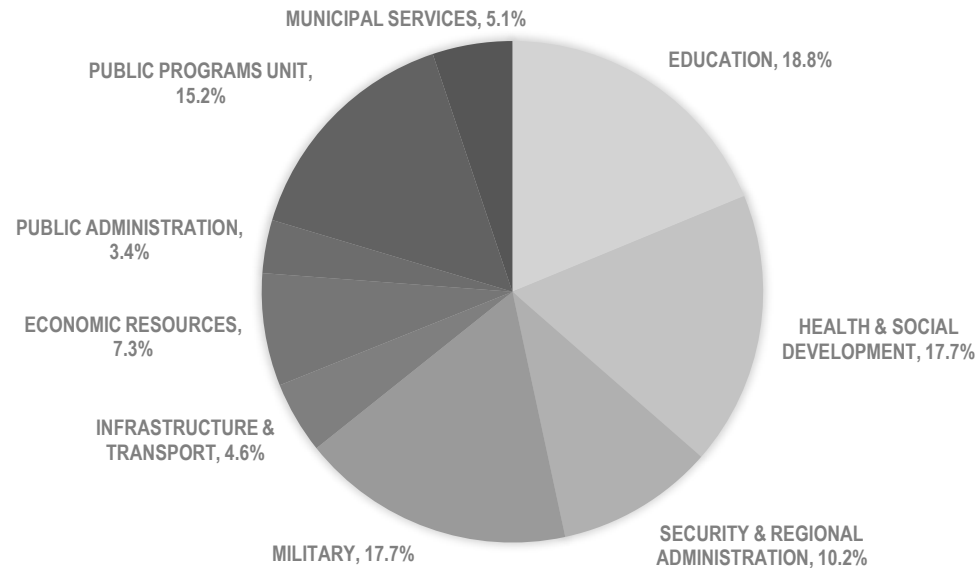
3.1 SAUDI ARABIA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Economic Indicator	2021 Budget	2022 Expectations	2023 Estimated
Nominal GDP (Billion Riyals)	2,866	3,042	3,232
Real GDP Growth	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%
Inflation Rate	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Total Revenue (Billion Riyals)	849	864	928
Total Expenses (Billion Riyals)	990	955	941
Budget Deficit	-141	-91	-13
Public Debt	937	1,013	1,026
Government Reserves at the Saudi Central Bank	280	265	265

3.2 BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR 2021

Public Administration	34 SAR bn
Military	175 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	101 SAR bn
Municipal Services	51 SAR bn
Education	186 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	175 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure & Transport	46 SAR bn
General Items	151 SAR bn

Source: Ministry of Economy



3.3 SWOT ANALYSIS

Strength - The property is open from 3 sides with a direct view on Al Thumamah Road - High ease of access	Weakness - High traffic Area - The property far from city center
Opportunities - High demand on the property type due to its location and ease of access	Threats - Existing and potential similar projects in the area

The strength and weakness points mentioned above are considered as an indicator only, where no full market study was conducted in this matter. Yet, all the mentioned points are based only on the site inspection of the subject property.

3.4 SECTOR BRIEF

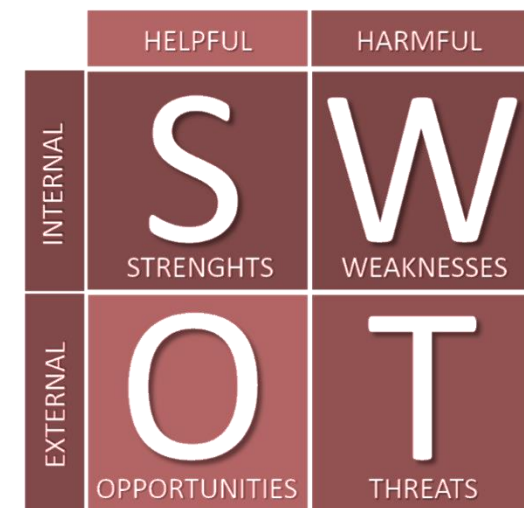
In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year

Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year



Overall Sector Performance

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Overall Sector Stability

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Values of Lands Related to The Sector

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector rental Income

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector Demand

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Investors' Appetite

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sector's occupancy ratios

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



Sectors Positive Changes

From 2021 to 2022



Future Expectations



White Cubes Team's Analysis

3.5 RISK ANALYSIS

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 8-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0
Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

Sector Analysis

Risk Category

17 Risk Points

Medium Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk					

Land Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Minimal Risk

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0
Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk					

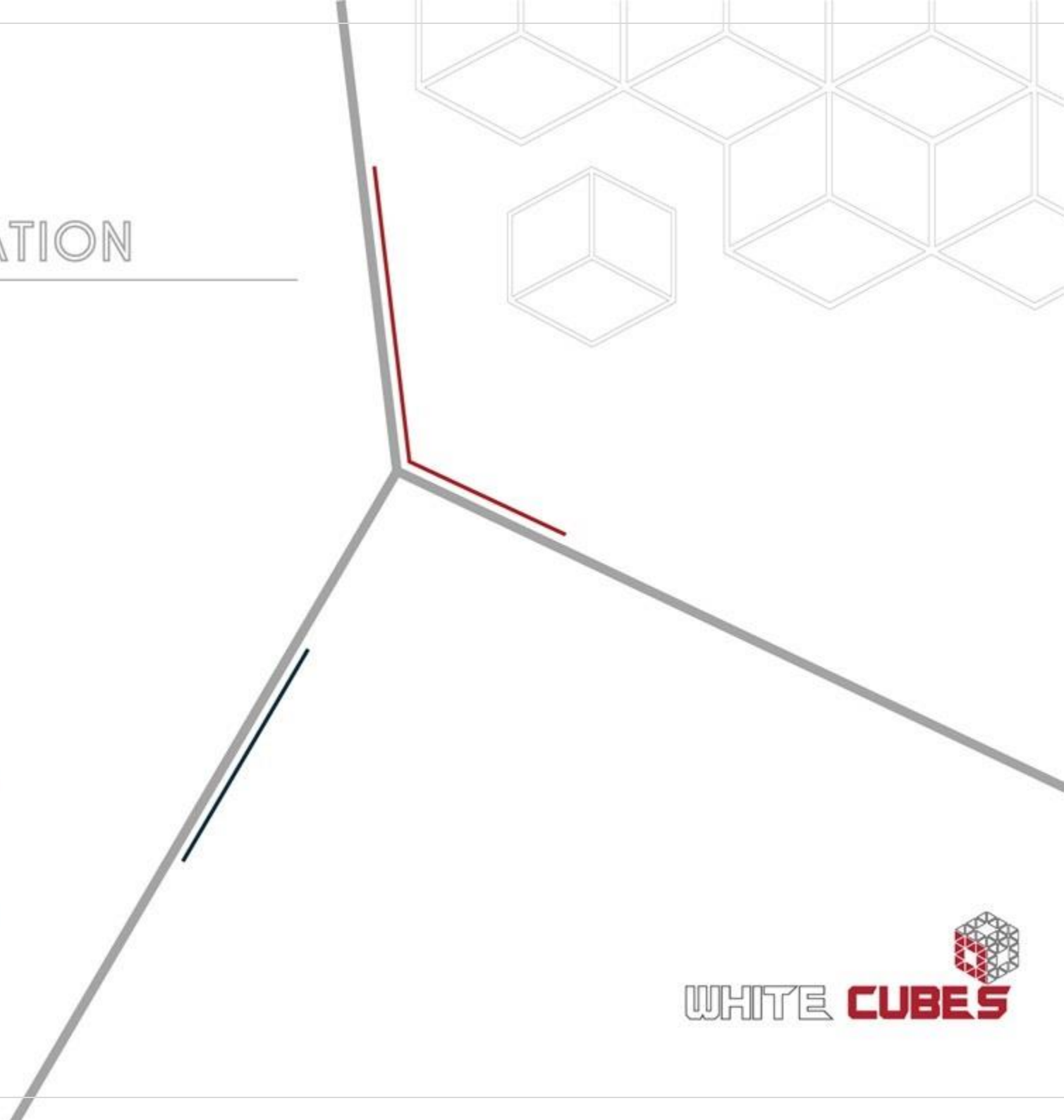
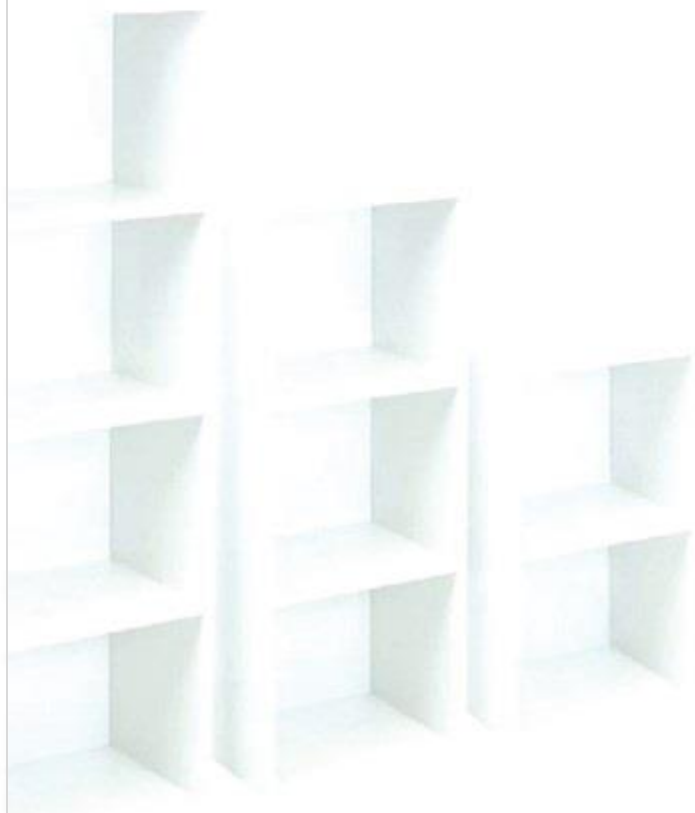
Property Analysis

Risk Category

8 Risk Points

Medium Risk

PROPERTY VALUATION



4.1 DOCUMENTS RECIEVED

The client has provided us by clear copy of the following documents.

Title Deed Copy ✓	Construction Permit ✓	Krooki
Master Plan	Layouts	3D Design & Perspectives
Pictures	Presentation of the subject property	Location Map ✓
Location Link ✓	Contact Details ✓	Costing & Budget
Tenant List	Leasing Contract	Operational Cost - OPEX

4.2 GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- The subject property is valued under the assumption of freehold status unless otherwise stated in the report.
- All the written and verbal information provided to us by the Client assumed to be up to date, complete and correct in relation to elements such as title deed, construction permits, land area, and any other relevant matters that are set out in the report.
- This report is a valuation report and not structural / building survey. Therefore, we did not carry out any structural due diligence, utilities check, services check, soil test, etc.
- All the inputs used in the valuation methodologies are based on the collected market data using our best know how and experience in the related market.
- The output of this report (Final Value), is based on the used assumptions, received documents from the client and available market data. Yet, the output estimates show an indicative value of the subject property / properties.

4.3 LEGAL NOTICES

We are not aware of and have not been notified of any legal notices on the property, whether they are ongoing or pending in the courts.

4.4 INFORMATION SOURCE

Referring to the purpose of this report, it has been assumed that all information received from the client, whether verbal or written, is up-to-date and correct. Our team conducted field research in order to ensure the validity of some market information for the purpose of valuation, which included the values of assets in the region, occupancy rates and market information related to the asset being valued in order to reach the market value of the asset being valued. During the field research process, some sources were relied on as follows:

- The field survey prepared by us
- Site inspection done by our team
- Our historical database for the similar assets of the property being valued
- Sales agents specialized with the same type of assets subject to valuation

4.5 STRUCTURAL EXAMINATION OF BUILDINGS (IF ANY)

Our service's scope does not include any technical testing of buildings and / or structural examinations and does not include any quality assurance of these constructions. However, in the event of any visible and observed deficiencies in the structural structure, we will write it down in our report and reflect such effect on the value.

4.6 VALUATION APPROACH

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the market value of the subject property:

	DRC	Comparable	Income Cap	DCF	RLV
Land	-----	✓	-----	-----	-----
Building	✓	-----	-----	-----	-----
Overall Property	-----	-----	-----	✓	-----

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for market value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and churches, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.
-

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

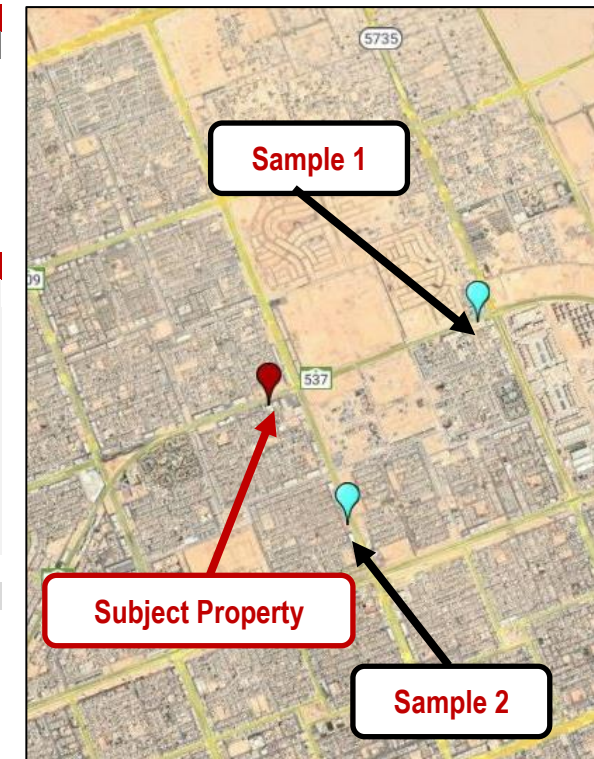
DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW (DCF)

The Discounted Cash Flow Method involves estimating net cash flows of an income generating property over specific period of time, and then calculating the present value of that series of cash flows by discounting those net cash flows using a selected "discount rate." A discounted cash flow method (DCF) is a valuation method used to estimate the attractiveness of an income generating property

4.7 COMPARABLE APPROACH

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

Characteristics of Samples					
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1		Sample 2	
Quoting	-----	Offering		Offering	
District	Al Rabie	Al Rabie		Al Rabie	
Sale Price	-----	SAR 37,500,000		SAR 115,000,000	
Data Source	Title Deed	Market Survey		Market Survey	
Area Size	6,155.80	5,000.00		18,000.00	
SAR / Sqm	-----	SAR 7,500		SAR 6,389	
Sides Open	3	3		4	
Adjustment Analysis					
		SAMPLE 1		SAMPLE 2	
Area size	6,155.80	5,000.00	2.50%	18,000.00	-5.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	60	60	0.00%	60	0.00%
Sides Open	3	3	0.00%	4	-5.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Negotiable	-----	No	5.00%	No	2.50%
Other Factor	-----	-----	0.00%	-----	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio		7.50%		-7.50%	
Total Adjustment Amount		SAR 562.5		-SAR 479.2	
Net After Adjustment		SAR 8,062.5		SAR 5,909.7	
SAR / Sqm		SAR 6,183			
Rounded Value		SAR 6,200			



SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS					
	-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
Land Area	6,156	6,156	6,156	6,156	6,156
SAR / Sqm	SAR 6,300.0	SAR 6,650.0	SAR 7,000.0	SAR 7,350.0	SAR 7,700.0
Property Value	SAR 38,781,540	SAR 40,936,070	SAR 43,090,600	SAR 45,245,130	SAR 47,399,660
PROPERTY VALUE					

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average prices for similar properties falls in the range of 6,000 - 6,500 SAR / Sqm with an average of 6,250 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.

4.8 COST APPROACH (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Skeleton - Concrete Cost	SAR 1,200	SAR 1,400	SAR 1,300
MEP	SAR 700	SAR 900	SAR 800
Finishing Materials	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Site Improvements	SAR 80	SAR 120	SAR 100
Owner Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

LAND		
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
6,155.80	SAR 7,000	SAR 43,090,600

Building		
	Unit	Total BUA
Upper Floors	Sqm	23,220.00
Total (SQM)	23,220.00	

Development Cost					
Hard Cost - Upper Floors					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	23,220.00	SAR 1,300	SAR 30,186,000	100%	SAR 30,186,000
Electro Mechanic	23,220.00	SAR 800	SAR 18,576,000	100%	SAR 18,576,000
Finishing	23,220.00	SAR 1,000	SAR 23,220,000	100%	SAR 23,220,000
Fit outs & Appliances	23,220.00	SAR 0	SAR 0	100%	SAR 0
Furniture	23,220.00	SAR 0	SAR 0	100%	SAR 0
Site Improvement	6,155.80	SAR 100	SAR 615,580	100%	SAR 615,580
Total			SAR 72,597,580	100.00%	SAR 72,597,580

		Overall Soft Cost		
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 72,597,580	0.10%	SAR 72,598
Design		SAR 72,597,580	0.50%	SAR 362,988
Eng Consultant		SAR 72,597,580	1.00%	SAR 725,976
Management		SAR 72,597,580	5.00%	SAR 3,629,879
Contingency		SAR 72,597,580	5.00%	SAR 3,629,879
Others		SAR 72,597,580	0.00%	SAR 0
TOTAL			11.60%	SAR 8,421,319.28
Total Hard Cost	SAR 72,597,580	BUA	23,220.00	
Total Soft Cost	SAR 8,421,319.28	SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,489	
Total Construction Cost	SAR 81,018,899.28	Overall Completion	100.0%	

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 3,824 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated market value of the building

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Total Dev Cost	SAR 81,018,899	Net Dep Rate	5.00%
		Dev Cost After Depreciation	SAR 76,967,954
Economic Age	40	Total Completion Rate	100.00%
Annual Dep Rate	2.50%	Developer Profit Rate	20.0%
Actual Age	2		
Total Dep Rate	5.00%	Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 15,393,591
Add Appr Rate	0.00%	Development Value	SAR 92,361,545
Net Dep Rate	5.00%		

The total value of the building is 97,222,679 SAR, which will be added to the value of the land in order to get the full value of the property as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 92,361,545	SAR 43,090,600	SAR 135,452,145	SAR 135,450,000

4.9 DFC APPROACH- LEASING CONTRACTS

The client provided us with the leasing contracts related to the subject property.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 5% to 15% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The client did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 9% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements

Minimum capitalization rate	7.00%
Maximum capitalization rate	8.00%
Average	7.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Influence
Ease of access to the property	-0.25%
General condition of the property	-0.25%
The general location of the property	0.00%
Quality and finishes	0.00%
Project Management Team	0.00%
Services and public facilities	0.00%
Total	-0.50%
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	-0.50%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	7.5%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	7.00%

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the DCF method is as follows:

Cash Flow		0	1	2	3	4
Expected Revenues						
Al Basma	SAR	3,162,500	3,162,500	3,162,500	3,162,500	3,162,500
Amlak	SAR	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,750,000	2,750,000	2,750,000
Takaful	SAR	4,500,000	4,500,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
Overall Revenues		10,162,500	10,162,500	10,912,500	10,912,500	10,912,500
Expenses						
OPEX	9.0%	914,625	914,625	982,125	982,125	982,125
Overall Expenses		914,625	914,625	982,125	982,125	982,125
NOI		9,247,875	9,247,875	9,930,375	9,930,375	9,930,375
Terminal Value @ ----->	7.0%					141,862,500
Discount Rate	10.00%	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.68
Present Value		9,247,875	8,407,159	8,206,921	7,460,838	103,676,576
Market Rate / Net Present Value						136,999,369
Discount Rate						
Discount Rate	8.50%	9.50%	10.50%	11.5%	12.5%	
Market Value	145,779,765	141,292,333	136,999,369	132,890,682	128,956,701	

4.10 INCOME APPROACH BASED ON MARKET RATES

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental rates for similar properties in the surrounding area of the subject property, we have found that the average renting rates for office units range from 800 to 900 SAR / Sqm. The following is a table that shows some of the comparisons that were used in analysing the market rental rates for similar properties:

Comparable No.		Office Units
		Rental Rate/ Unit
Comparable 1		850 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2		800 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 3		850 SAR/ Sqm
Average		850 SAR/ Sqm



Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 5% to 10% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The client did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 9% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 8% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 6.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Minimum capitalization rate	8.00%
Maximum capitalization rate	9.00%
Average	8.50%
The effect of the property specifications on the property	
Item	Influence
Ease of access to the property	-0.25%
General condition of the property	-0.25%
The general location of the property	0.00%
Quality and finishes	0.00%
Project Management Team	0.00%
Services and public facilities	0.00%
Total	-0.50%
<i>Note: When the effect is negative (-), this reduces the capitalization rate, which increases the value of the property. And when the effect is positive (+), this increases the capitalization rate, which reduces the value of the property</i>	
Total adjustments on capitalization rate	-0.50%
Capitalization rate, according to market averages	8.5%
Estimated capitalization rate of the property valuation	8.00%

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

REVENUES						
Unit Type	Quantity	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	Revenues	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Offices	10,700	0	SAR 850		SAR 0	SAR 9,095,000
	0	0	SAR 0		SAR 0	SAR 0
	0	0	SAR 0		SAR 0	SAR 0
				Total Revenues		SAR 9,095,000
EXPENSES						
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others		Total Expenses
Offices	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	10.00%		19.00%
	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%
	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%
NET OPERATING INCOME						
Unit Type	Total Revenues	Total Expenses				NOI
Offices	SAR 9,095,000	19.00%				SAR 7,366,950
	SAR 0	0.00%				SAR 0
	SAR 0	0.00%				SAR 0
		Total				SAR 7,366,950
Total Property Revenues						SAR 9,095,000
Total Property Expenses						-SAR 1,728,050
Net Operating Income						SAR 7,366,950.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	Property Value	Rounded Value			
SAR 7,366,950.00	8.00%	92,086,875.00 SAR	92,100,000.00 SAR			

4.11 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE IN DIFFERENT APPROACHES

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 132,960,000	One Hundred Thirty-Two Million and Nine Hundred Sixty Thousand Saudi Riyals
DCF- Contracts	Property	SAR 137,000,000	One Hundred Thirty-Seven Million Saudi Riyals
Income- Market	Property	SAR 92,100,000	Ninety- Two Million and One Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.12 SUBJECT PROPERTY VALUE

We are of an opinion that the total market value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the leasing contract is

Property Value: **137,000,000 SAR**
One Hundred Thirty-Seven Million Saudi Riyals

4.13 REPORT USE

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party. No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorized.

4.14 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, extreme care and precaution has been exercised. This report is based on the information supplied by the bank and or the owner/s of the property. The values may differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc. It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

4.15 CONCLUSION

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright.

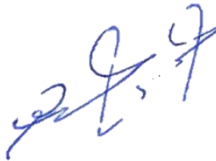
4.16 ACCREDITED VALUERS

Essam M. Al Husaini
Owner



Fellow Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210000474

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO



Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210002782

Farah E. Al Husaini
Valuation Manager

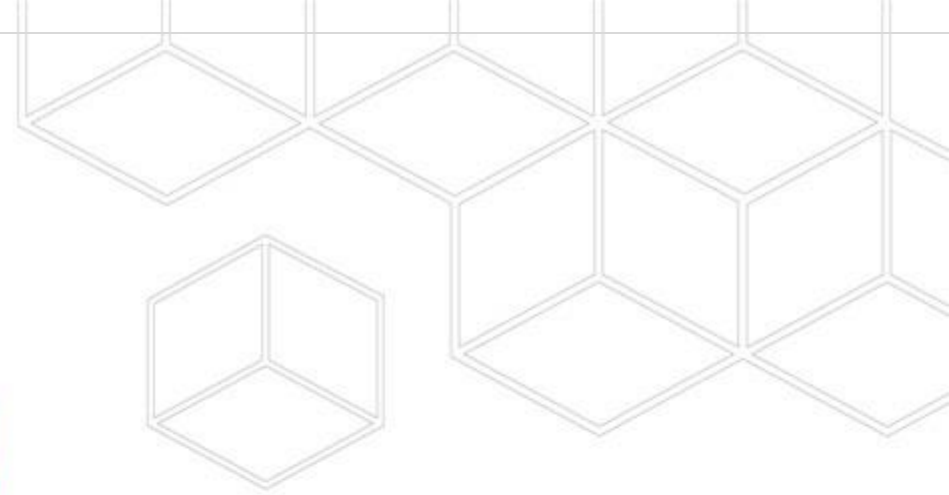
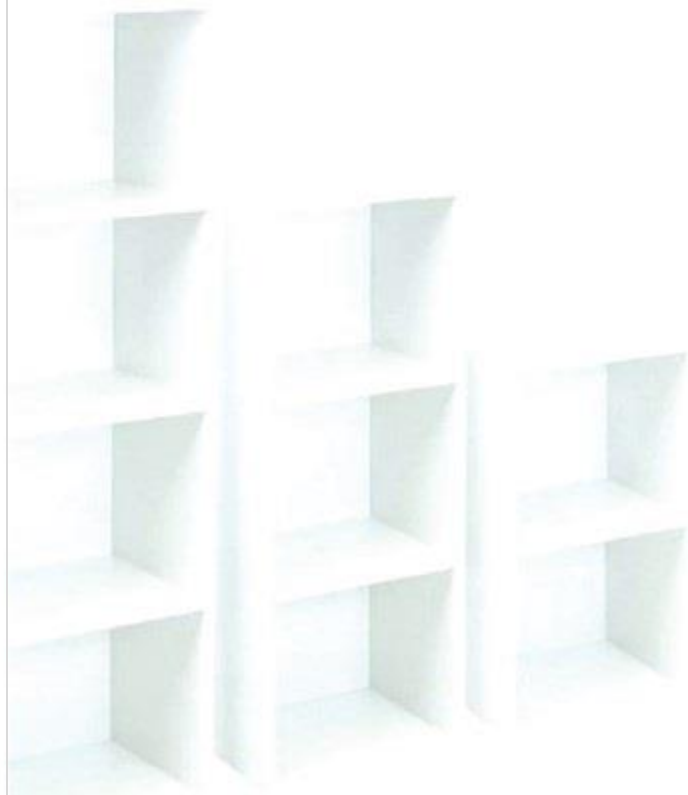


Member of (Taqeem)
License No. 1210001964

WHITECUBES Stamp



GENERAL NOTES



5.1 CONSULTANT STATUS

We confirm that the consultant / valuator has no physical contact or affiliation with the original subject matter of valuation or with the client and can provide objective, unbiased valuation. We confirm that the valuator is competent to carry out the valuation task and has sufficient skills and market knowledge concerned to conduct the valuation.

5.2 DISCLOSING CONFLICT OF INTEREST

We affirm that we are completely independent of the customer and the subject of the valuation, and nothing contained in this agreement must be interpreted as constituting any relationship with the customer except for the normal official relationship of work, or that it aims to establish any business relationship whatsoever between the customer and White Cubes employees. We also confirm that we do not have any conflicts of interest with the customer's property. We would like to draw your attention to the following:

The subject property was previously valued by White Cubes
White Cubes was previously involved in selling activities related to the property
White Cubes was previously involved in advisory services related to the property

No	If Yes		Remarks
	Client	Date	
✓	SICO Capital – SICO Saudi REIT	12/2021	-----
✓	-----	-----	-----
	-----	-----	-----

5.3 CONFIDENTIALITY

This document and / or any other documents received from the client are confidential between White Cubes. and the client. Except as may be required by any court or authority, the subject service shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during the Term.

Any of the Client's secrets and/or confidential information, any other non-public information relating to the client business, financial or other affairs acquired by the subject service during the process remain confidential.

5.4 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination.

In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property. We have not carried out any investigation into past or present uses, either of the properties or of any neighboring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject properties from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists. However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the properties or on any neighboring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.